



USAID
আমেরিকার জনগণের পক্ষ থেকে



নিসর্গ নেটওয়ার্ক

চৌক্য গব্য

উকম মন-এ'এ' বচব মসমবুবি রব'
বিদ্যমবি কুম©
(মন-এ'এ' বচব মসমবুবি ম'ম'বি রব')

*Training Manual on Refresher Course for Sustainable
Co-management Organizations*

†g, 2012

এ'এ'বুবি তবিবক ই এব গ্গ যবিবি আখ এব আ'বি ই বিবি
আ'বি

গ্রম' ই চৌবম' গ্গ যবিবি আখ গ্রম' আ'বি
মবিবমবি BDGMGABW-i mgwš^Z iw¶Z Gjkv mn-
এ'এ' বচব (AvBc'vK) wbmM© cÖKí



Department of
Environment

cÖwkÿY g"vbyqvj

‡UKmB mn-e"e'vcbv mSMV‡bi Rb"
~~wi‡d«mvi ‡Kvm©~~

cÖKvkK t BDGmGAvBwWÖi AvBc"vK cÖKí Ges mn‡hvwMZvq
eb, grm" I
cwi‡ek Awa`ßi|
XvKv-1213
‡dvbt 9873229, 9871553

iPbv I m"úv`bvq t Gg. G. Iqvnve
Bwbw÷wUDkbvj K"vcvwmwU wewìs †" úwkqvwj÷
†gvnv"§` Avwgiæj Bmjvg
†U"ws mv‡cvU© †" úwkqvwj÷

mvwe©K mn‡hvwMZv
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cÖ_g cÖKvkbv t ‡g, 2012

Kwc ivBU t AvBc"vK wbmM© cÖKí

gyLeÜ

evsjvþ`þki 25wU iw¶Z eb, Rjvf~wg Ges cwiþekMZ msKUvcbœ GjvKvi Rxe%œwPÎ` Dbœqb I msi¶þYi Rb` Ômn-e`e`'vcbvÕ cÖwµqvwbwðZ Kivi jþ¶` 2008 mvj †_þK BDGmGAvBwWÕi Avw_©K mnvqZvq eb Awa`ßi, grm` Awa`ßi Ges cwiþek Awa`ßþii mvþ_ mwµqfvþe KvR Kþi hvþ”Q mgwš^Z iw¶Z GjvKv mn-e`e`'vcbv (AvBc`vK) wbmM© cÖKí|

cÖKífy³ GjvKv,þjvþZ cÖvK...wZK cwiþeþki ^ewkó` cybiæ×vi Ges mgwš^Z e`e`'vcbvi gva`þg GKwU ^v`”Ki I Drcv`bkxj cwiþek^Zwi Kivi jþ¶` MVb Kiv nþqþQ ÔwbmM© †bUIqvK©Õ| hvþZ Kþi bvbvwea KvH©µþgi gva`þg wbKU` , RbMY Z\_v mvgwMÖKfvþe mvivþ`þki gvbyl jvfevb nq|

mn-e`e`'vcbv msMVb (wmGgwm/AviGgI, wcGd, wfwmgd/wfwmwR/wmwcwR, GbGm Ges AviBDwR) Gi m`m`MY gvV ch©vþqi miKvix Kg©KZ©vMþYi mnvqZvq mn-e`e`'vcbv cÖwµqvq cÖvK...wZK mðú` I Rxe%œwPÎ` msiþY KvR KiþQ| Zvþ`i †UKmB mvg\_©Zv Dbœqþbi jþ¶` Ávb, mþPZbZv Ges `¶Zv e,,w×i welqþK weþePbv Kþi ^Zix Kiv nþqþQ g`vbyqvjwU| Zvþ`i GB mvg\_©Zv e,,w× g~jZ cÖKþíi j¶` mvaþb I AR©þb Ae`vb ivLþe Ges Rxe%œwPÎ` msiþY I Dbœqb KvþR AskMÖnþY cÖþbvW`Z Kiþe|

Ab`vb` g`vbyqvj,wj mn-e`e`'vcbv msMVþbi mwVK fvþe Ávb I `ÿZv e,,w×þZ f,wgKv ivLþjI GB wiþd«mvi g`vbyqvjwU mswÿßfvþe mn-e`e`'vcbv msMVb,wjþK AwaKZi †UKmB KiþYi jþÿ`B Dbœqb Kiv nþjv| g`vbyqvjwU mvwe©Kfvþe MZ wZb eQþii †ekxmgþqi AvBc`vK cÖKþíi KvH©µg I cÖwk¶þYi AwfÁZv, e`envi, cwiPvjbv, cix¶v-bxwi¶vi wfwËþZ cÖYqb Kiv nþqþQ| KvþRB †mw`K †_þK cÖwk¶Y g`vbyqvjwUþZ AZxþZi AwfÁZv, welqe`', cÖwµqv, c×wZ, e`envi BZ`vw`þK AšÍf©~<sup>3</sup> Kiv nþqþQ| GB g`vbyqvjwUi wfwËþZ MZ bþfð^i, 2011 mvþj GK e`vP ÒþUKmB mn-e`e`'vcbv msMVbÓ welþqi Dci wiþd«mvi †Kvm© AbywôZ nq| GB cÖwk¶þY mn-e`e`'vcbv msMVþbi m`m`MY AskMÖnY Kþi hvþZ Zviv cÖvK...wZK mðú` msiþY KvH©µg †UKmB mn-e`e`'vcbvi gva`þg cwiPvjbv KiþZ cvþi|

g"vbyqvjwUi ^ewkó" nþ"Q GwUþZ wKQz Qwe I cÖwkÿþY Dc" 'vwcZ welqmg~n
msþhvRb Kiv nþqþQ þhLvþb Lye mnR, mvaviY Ges we" ÍvwiZfvþe cÖwk¶þYi
welq, DþÏk", DcKiY I cÖwµqvmg~n e"envi Kiv hvq Ges GKRB cÖwk¶K mnþR
eyþS DVþZ cvþi Ges " ^v"Q>`Zvi mvþ_ cÖwk¶Y cwiPvjbvKiþZ cvþi| mþe©vcwi
Gi gva"þg GKwU mwµq AskMÖYg~jK cwiþek m,,wó nþe| GB g"vbyqvþj
Rxe%ewPÎ" msiÿY I mn-e"e" 'vcbv msMVb, wbmM© þbUIqvK©, weKí Avq
ea©bg~jK KvR, cÖvK...wZK m¸ú` msiÿþY wewfbœ AvBb/aviv Ges
KgyDwbwUi Dbœqþb BþKvUy"wiRþgi Dci þgvU 6wU Awaþekb mshy³ Kiv
nþqþQ| hvþZ mn-e"e" 'vcbv msMVþbi m`m"MY Zvþ`i `ÿZv AR©b Kþi
cÖvK...wZK m¸ú` iÿvq mÿg nq Ges Rxe%ewPÎ" msi¶þY þUKmB mn-e"e" 'vcbvi
,iæZ; eySþZ cvþi|

g"vbyqvþj ewY©Z cÖwk¶Y c×wZ Ges DcKiYmg~n civgk©g~jK Zþe þKvb þKvb
þ¶þÎ cÖwk¶KMY Zvþ`i Ávb I AwfÁZvþK m¸ú,,³ Kþi cÖwk¶YþK mg,,w× mvab
Kiþeb hv cÖwk¶YþK DbœZi Ges wkLþbi cwiþek %oZixþZ mnvqZv Kiþe|

GB cÖwk¶Y g"vbyqvj e"envi Kþi hw` `wi`^a I wcwQþq cov RbþMvwôï wKq`sk
Dbœqb, ¶gZvqb Ges Rxe%ewPÎ" msi¶þY mnvqZv nq Zvnþj Avgvþ`i k^g mv_©K
nþe| g~jZt GB g"vbyqvjwU cÖYqþb AvBc"vK cÖKþíi Bbw÷wUDkbvj
K"vcvwmwU wewìs I cÖwkÿY wUg KvR KþiþQ Ges Gi mg,,w× mvaþb huviv
mnþhvwMZv KiþQb Zuvþ`iþK ab"ev` Ávcb I K...ZÁZv cÖKvk KiwQ|

Wt ivg kg©v

þg, 2012

GKwUs wPd Ad cvwU©

AvBc"vK cÖKí

cÖwkÿY Awaʔekb m~Px

cÖwkŋʔYi ʔgqv`t `yB N>Uv cÖwZ gvʔm

gvm	mgq	Awaʔekb/welq	cÖwkÿY c×wZ	mnvqK
1g	10.00-11.00	Rxe%øewPÎ` msiÿʔYi ,iæZi	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, ʔQU `jxq KvR I Dc¬ `vcbv	AvBc`vK cÖKʔii gvV ch©vʔqi Kg©KZ©v
	11.00-11.30	Rxe%øewPÎ` msiÿʔY mn- e`e¬ `vcbv msMVʔbi f,wgKv	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, ʔQU `jxq KvR I Dc¬ `vcbv	AvBc`vK cÖKʔii gvV ch©vʔqi Kg©KZ©v
	11.30-12.00	mn-e`e¬ `vcbv msMVb,wji †UKmB KiʔYi ʔKŠkj	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, ʔQU `jxq KvR I Dc¬ `vcbv	AvBc`vK cÖKʔii gvV ch©vʔqi Kg©KZ©v
2q	10.00-12.00	wbmM© †bUIqvʔK©i Dʔİk` I Kg© ^Kkj	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, eo `jxq AvʔjvPbv	AvBc`vK cÖKʔii gvV ch©vʔqi Kg©KZ©v
3q	10.00-12.00	Rxe%øewPÎ` msiÿʔY †UKmB RxweKvqb	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, ʔQvU I eo `jxq KvR Ges AvʔjvPbv	AvBc`vK cÖKʔii gvV ch©vʔqi Kg©KZ©v

4_©	10.00-11.00	iwÿZ GjvKv/RvZxq D``vb/eb``cÖvYx AfqviY``/B‡KvcvK©/grm`` AfqvKÖg/BwmG BZ``vw` †Nvlbv I msiÿ‡Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, eo `jxq Av‡jvPbv	AvBc``vK cÖK‡ii ‡K>`^xq I gvV ch©v‡qi Kg©KZ©v
	11.00-11.50	mswÿß fv‡et eb AvBb, eb``c^vYx Av‡`k, grm`` AvBb Ges Lvm Rwg AvBb	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, eo `jxq Av‡jvPbv	AvBc``vK cÖK‡ii ‡K>`^xq I gvV ch©v‡qi Kg©KZ©v
	11.50-12.00	KivZKj I BU †cvov‡bv AvBb	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, eo `jxq Av‡jvPbv	AvBc``vK cÖK‡ii ‡K>`^xq I gvV ch©v‡qi Kg©KZ©v
5g	10.00-12.00	KgyDwbwUi Dbœq‡b B‡KvUy``wiRg	wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, `jxq Av‡jvPbv	AvBc``vK cÖK‡ii gvV ch©v‡qi Kg©KZ©v

Refresher Course for Sustainable Co-Management Organizations

Integrated Protected Area Co-Management Project

Duration of Course: Two Hours

Duration of Regular Monthly Meeting: Two-Three Hours

Meeting & Duration	Refresher Session/Topics	Training Method	Facilitation
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First (CMC/RMO) Monthly Meeting 10am-12pm (first hour presentation, followed by one hour discussions)	Biodiversity Conservation & Co-management Organizations: - Importance of Biodiversity Conservation and Roles of CMO - Strategy for sustainable CMO	PPP/Flip Chart, Small Group Work & Presentation	IPAC Field Staff
Second (CMC/RMO) Monthly Meeting 10am-12pm (first hour presentation, followed by one hour discussions)	Nishorgo Network: Objectives and Working Strategy	PPP/Flip Chart, Large Group Discussion	IPAC Field Staff
Third (CMC/RMO) Monthly Meeting 10am-12pm (first hour presentation, followed by one hour discussions)	Alternative Income Generation: Sustainable Livelihood for Biodiversity Conservation	PPP/Flip Chart, Small & Large Group Work & Discussion	IPAC Field Staff
Fourth (CMO) Monthly Meeting 10am-12pm (first hour presentation, followed by one hour discussions)	Legal Acts/Laws Course: - Declaration and Conservation Acts/Rules of Protected Area/National Park/Wildlife Sanctuary/Eco-Park/Fish Sanctuary/ECA etc. - In brief: Forest, Wildlife and Fisheries Acts and Khas Land Acts - Implementation process of Break Field and Saw Mill Act and Court Law	PPP/Flip Chart, Large Group Discussion	IPAC HQs & Field Staff
Fifth (CMO) Monthly Meeting 10am-12pm (first hour presentation, followed by one hour discussions)	Eco-Tourism for Community Benefits	PPP/Flip Chart, Group Discussions	IPAC Field Staff

m~PxcĬ

gvm	Awaṭekb	welq	c,,ôv
1g	Awaṭekb 1.1	AskMÖnYKvixṭ`i bvg wbeÜb, `^vMZ e³e` I DṭØvab	1
	Awaṭekb 1.2	cÖwkṭY cwiṭek m,,wó I ci®úṭii mvṭ_ cwiPq	3
	Awaṭekb 1.3	wiṭd«mvi ṭKvṭm©i DṭĬk` I cÖZ`vkv	4
	Awaṭekb	Rxe%œewPÎ` msiṽṭYi ,iæZi	5

	2.1		
	Awa#ekb 2.2	Rxe%ewPÎ" msiy#Y mn-e"e" 'vcbv msMV#bi f,wgKv	10
	Awa#ekb 2.3	mn-e"e" 'vcbv msMVb,wji †UKmB Ki#Yi #KŠkj	12
2q	Awa#ekb 3	wbmM© †bUIqv#K©i D#İk" I Kg© ^Kkj	14
3q	Awa#ekb 4	Rxe%ewPÎ" msiy#Y †UKmB RxweKvqb	18
4_©	Awa#ekb 5.1	iwÿZ GjvKv †NvlYv I msiy#Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n	23
	Awa#ekb 5.2	RvZxq D"vb †NvlYv I msiy#Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n	25
	Awa#ekb 5.3	eb" cÖvYx AfqviY" †NvlYv I msiy#Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n	26
	Awa#ekb 5.4	B#Kv-cvK© †NvlYv I msiy#Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n	27
	Awa#ekb 5.5	grm" Afqv kÖg †NvlYv I msiy#Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n	28
	Awa#ekb 5.6	BwmG †NvlYv I msiy#Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n	29
	Awa#ekb 5.7	eb AvBb, 1927	31
	Awa#ekb 5.8	evsjv#`k eb" cÖvYx (msi¶Y) Av#`k 1973	40
	Awa#ekb 5.9	grm" AvBb	42
	Awa#ekb 5.10	Lvm Rwg	45

	Awaṭekb 5.11	KivZKj AvBb	46
	Awaṭekb 5.12	BU ṭcvovṭbv AvBb	47
5g	Awaṭekb 6	KgyDwbwUi Dbæqṭb BṭKvUy`wiRg	48

cÖwkṽṭKi KiYxq

1. Awaṭekb iiaei c~ṭe© cÖwkṽY KvwiKzjvṭg wba©vwiZ Awaṭekṭbi Dci c~Y© cÖ`wZ ṭbṭeb;
2. iiaei c~ṭe©B Awaṭekb cwiPvjbvi Rb` cÖwkṽY DcKiY Ges mnvqK mvgMÖx cÖ`'Z Kṭi ivLṭeb| mKj DcKiY h_vh_ Ges mwVK ṽgvbymvṭi e`envi Kiṭeb;
3. Awaṭekb iia Kivi AvṭM cÖwkṽYv_x©ṭ`i Kzkj RvbṭZ PvBṭeb| Gi dṭj cÖwkṽYv\_x©iv AvcbvṭK Zvṭ`iB GKRB eṭj gṭb Kiṭeb;
4. AwaṭekbṭK cÖvYešÍ ivLvi ṭPóv Kiṭeb| mṛṭe nṭj wewfbæ Awaṭekṭbi iiaṭZ A_ev gvṭS gvṭS Avb>`vqK wKQy Kivṭbvi e`e`v Kiṭeb hvṭZ cÖwkṽYv\_x©iv Avb>` cvq| wbṭR hZUyKy mṛṭe nvwmLywk_vKṭeb;
5. Awaṭekb Dc`'vcbKvṭj ṭKvb aviYv ṭ`qvi mgq cÖwkṽYv_x©ṭ`i cwiwPZ e`w³ṭ`i ṭK>`a Kṭi Ggb ṭKvb D`vniY ṭṭeb bv, hvṭZ Zviv e`w³MZfvṭe weeªZ nb ev gvbwmKfvṭe Kó cvb;
6. e`w³weṭkṭli cÖwZ AwZwi³ gṭbvṭhvM ṭ`qvi cÖeYZv cwinvi Kiṭeb| cÖṭZ`K cÖwkṽYv\_x©i cÖwZ mgvb gṭbvṭhvM I `.,wó w`ṭeb;
7. cÖwkṽṭY hvṭZ mKṭji AskMÖnY wbwðZ nq ṭm w`ṭK ṭLqvj ivLṭeb| gṭb ivLṭeb, me cÖwkṽYv\_x©i wkṽv MÖnṭYi I AskMÖnṭYi ṽgZv mgvb bq| ṭKD ṭKD ṭek mvejxjfvṭe `ṭji gṭa` K\_v ejṭZ cvṭib hv Ab` AṭbṭKB cvṭib bv;

8. c³wk¶Yv_x©iv Lye mn†R †Kvb cÖ†kœi DËi w`†Z bv cvi†j wKsev DËi w`†Z fyj Ki†j gbt¶zbœ n†eb bv A_ev weiw³ cÖKvk Ki†eb bv eis GiKg Ae⁻vq cÖwk¶Yv_x©iv hv Rv†b ZvB ejvi Rb⁻ Drmvn w`b;
9. Av†jvPbvi mgq Av†jvPbv hv†Z gyj welq†K Qvwo†q AcÖvmw½K wel†q Xy†K bv c†o, †m wel†q mZK©_vK†Z n†el GiKg cwiw⁻’wZi m,,wó n†j cÖwk¶Yv_x©†`i AvMÖn bó bv K†i AZ`šÍ †KŠk†j g~j Av†jvPbvq wd†i Avm†eb;
- 10.GB mnvwqKvq Awa†ekb Dc⁻’vcbvi Rb⁻ †h c×wZ wb†`©k Kiv n†q†Q, me©ÎB †h Zv A¶†i A¶†i cvjb Ki†Z n†e Ggb †Kvb K_v †bB| cwi†ek I cwiw⁻’wZ Abymv†i cÖ†qvRb n†j cÖwk¶†Yi c×wZ I cÖwµqv cwieZ©b K†i cÖwkÿYwU cÖvYešÍ Ki†Z n†el

cÖwk¶†Yi D†İk⁻

cÖwk¶Y †k†l cÖwk¶Yv_x©MYt

- Rxe%œwPÎ⁻ msiÿ†Yi ,iæZi I mn-e⁻e⁻’vcbv msMV†bi f,wgKv mœú†K© Rvb†Z cvi†eb;
- mn-e⁻e⁻’vcbv msMVb,wji avivevwnKZv eRvq ivLvi †KŠk†j wel†q aviYv cv†eb;
- wbmM© †bUIqv†K©i D†İk⁻ I Kg© ^Kkj e⁻vL⁻v Ki†Z cvi†eb;
- Rxe%œwPÎ⁻ msiÿ†Y †UKmB RxweKvq†bi f~wgKv mœú†K© m†PZb n†eb;
- iwÿZ GjvKv/RvZxq D⁻vb/eb⁻cÖvYx AfqviY⁻/B†KvcvK©/grm⁻ AfqvkÖg/BwmG BZ⁻vw⁻ †Nvlbv I msiÿ†Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n Rvb†Z cvi†eb;

- mswÿßfvþe eb, eb¨cÖvYx, grm¨ Ges Lvmf,wg AvBb welqK aviYv jvf Kiþeb;
- KivZKj, BU þcvovþbv Ges †KvU© AvBb cÖþqvM c×wZ RvbþZ cviþeb;
- KgyDwbwUi Dbæqþb cwiþek evÜe ch©Ub mœúþK© aviYv cvþeb|

wbeÜb, $\bar{\wedge}$ vMZ e³e" I DþØvab

Awaþekb

AskMÖnYKvixþ`i bvg wbeÜb, $\bar{\wedge}$ vMZ e³e" I

Dþİk" t GB Awaþekb þkþl AskMÖnYKvixMY cÖwk¶þYi cÖK...wZ
 RvbþZ cviþeb|
 mgq t 15 wgwU|
 c×wZ t cÖwk¶Yv_©x wbeÜb dig (K-v÷vi KZ©,,K mieivnK...Z dig e"envi
 Kiþeb) |
 DcKiY t þjKPvi I AvþjvPbv|
 cÖwµqv t

- Awaþekþb AskMÖnYKvixþ`i AvšİwiKfvþe $\bar{\wedge}$ vMZ I iþf'Qv Rvbvþeb;
- wbþœei ZvwjKv/wbeÜb dig AskMÖnYKvixþ`i gþa" weZiY Kiæb|
 cÖwk¶bv_©xiv D³ dig c~ib Kiþeb I $\bar{\wedge}$ v¶i Kiþeb;
- Gevi cÖwk¶þYi aiY mœúþK© Ges cyþiv cÖwk¶Y þKvm©wUþZ
 AskMÖnYg~jK wewfbœ c×wZ e"envþii gva"þg cwiPvwjZ nþe Zv Zzþj
 aiæb;
- GB cÖwk¶þYi cÖavb %œwkó" DþjØL Kþi ejyb Avgiv mKþjB AvþjvPbvq
 AskMÖnY Kiþev;
- GLvþb Avgiv mKþj wgþj cÖwZwU welq AvþjvPbv Kiþev| cvi@úvwiK
 Avjvc AvþjvPbvi gva"þg ci_úi ci_úþii wbKU þ_þK wk¶vMÖnY Kiþev|
 KviY Dcw_`Z Avgvþ`i mKþjiB wbR^ Ávb I AwfÁZv AvþQ;
- cÖwk¶þYi bvg I mgqKvj mœúþK© ejyb;
- AZtci Avevi mKþjK AvþjvPbvq mwµq AskMÖnY Kivi I cvi_úvwiK
 mnþhvwMZvi Abyþiva Rvbvb;
- Gevi AvgwšZ AwZw_þ`i e³þe"i gva"þg cÖwkÿþYi DþØvab þNvlbv Kiæb
 Ges GB Awaþekb þkl Kiæb|

cÖwk¶K mnvqK DcKiY
mn-e"e" 'vcbv msMV‡bi m`m"‡`i wi‡d«mvi‡Kvm©
AskMÖnYKvix‡`i bvg wbeÜbKiY QK

c^awk¶Y⁻'vb:
mgq:

K $\neg$ vmUvi:

ZvwiL:

[illegible]

Awaṣekb

cÖwkŋY cwiṣek m,,wó I ci@úṣii mvṣ_ cwiPq

DṣĪk̄ t GB Awaṣekb ṭkṣl-

1. cÖwkŋY AskMÖnYKvixṣ`i mvṣ\_ GṣK Acṣii cwiwPwZi myṣhvM cvṣeb| cvi\_úwiK ṣhvMvṣhvṣMi euvav,wj AwÎµg Kṣi cÖwkŋY AskMÖnY ^v`Q>` Abyfe Kiṣeb;
2. m,,Rbkxj Dcvṣq cwiPq wewbgṣqi gva`ṣg cÖwkŋY AvṣjvPbvi ṭĪÎ ^Zwii Rb̄ mnR mṣúK© ^Zwi KiṣZ cviṣeb;
3. GKwU RoZvgy³ fqfxwZnxb Avb>`vqK AskMÖnYg~jK wkLb cwiṣek m,,wó nṣe;
4. AskMÖnYKvixiv wbṣRi, ṭckvMZ I KwgDwbwU mṣúṣK© Zvṣ`i avibv cÖ`vb Kiṣeb|

mgq t 15 wgwbU|

c×wZ t ṭcqvi MÖæc cwiPq, cÖwZdjb dig cyib|

DcKiY t gvK©vi, bvg wjLvi Rb̄ KvW© I cÖwZdjb dig|

cÖwµqv t

cwiPq ce©ṣK Avb>`Nb I mevBṣK RoZvgy³ Kivi Rb̄ Avgiv GKUv ṭKŠkj MÖnY Kie| ṣKŠkwU nṣ`Qt cÖṣZ`ṣKB wbR wbR cQ>`gZ GKRB mv_x evQvB Kiæb| evQvBK...Z mv_xṣK wbṣq GKṣÎ emyb I Zvi wbṣgæv³ welq,ṣjv ṭRṣb wbb|

- bvg, wVKvbv I ṣckv;
- fvj jvṣM Ggb GKwU welṣqi bvg Ges g>` jvṣM Ggb GKwU welṣqi bvg;
- ṭRvovfwĒK AvṣjvPbvi Rb̄ wZb wgwbU mgq w`b;
- mgq ṣkṣl cÖwkŋY K-vṣm c~ṣe©i b`vq emṣZ ejyb| AZtci cÖṣZ`K ṭRvovṣKB GṣK GṣK mvgṣb Gṣm wbR-wbR Z_,ṣjv w`ṣZ ejyb| DṣjØL̄, Gch©vṣq ṭRvovi GṣK Aṣb̄`i Z_,ṣjv mKṣji DṣÎṣk̄ ejṣeb| (cÖṣZ`K ṣRvov G Rb̄ ṭ`o wgwbU Kṣi mgq cvṣeb);
- cwiPq cÖ`vbKvjxb cÖwkŋK/mnṣhvMx ṭbg KvṣW© bvg wjLṣeb;

- cwiPq I Ab`vb` Z_` wewbgþqi ci ejyyb, GLb þKgb jvMþQ?
- Zviv ^vfvweKfvþeB RoZvgy³ I Aþc¶vK,,Z fvj jvMvi cwþeþki K_v ejþZ cvþib;
- cÖþZ`KþKB Zvi wbR wbR þbg KvW©wU cÖ`vb Kiæb Ges hvþZ mKþjB þ`LþZ cvq Ggb `vþb AvUwKþq ivLþZ ejyb| Zviv hvþZ cÖwk¶YKvjxb KvW© jvwMþq ivþL, þm e`vcvþi AvMvg Z\_` w`b|

Awaþekb

wiþd«mvi þKvþm©i DþÏk` I cÖZ`vkv

DþÏk` t 1. AskMÖnYKvixMY cÖwkÿY þKvþm©i DþÏk` e`vL`v KiþZ
cviþeb;
2. AskMÖnYKvixMY cÖwkÿY þ_þK cÖZ`vkv e`³ KiþZ cviþeb|
mgq t 15 wgwU|
c×wZ t eo `þj AskMÖnYg~jK AvþjvPbv I cvIqvi cþq>U þcÖþRbþUkb
(wcwcwc)|
DcKiY t þevW©, gvK©vi, þKvþm©i DþÏk` m^a^wjZ wd~cPvU©/wcwcwc|
cÖwµqv t

- DþjØL Kiæb þh, BþZvgþa` nqZt Avcbviv AvBc`vK cÖKí Kg©xi KvþQ þ_þK þKvm© m^aúwK©Z wKQz welq þRþbþQb | GB þcÖw¶þZ Avcbvþ`il nqþZv weþkl wKQz welq Rvbvi AvM^an_vKþZ cvþi|
- AZtci cÖþZ`KþK wbR wbR cÖZ`vkv ejvi myþhvM w`b I þm,þjv þevþW© wjLyb|
- Gevi þKvþm©i DþÏk` wd~cPvþU©/wcwcwc Gi gva`þg Dc`vcbv Kiæb| cvkvcvwk Zvþ`i cÖZ`vkvmg~n þKvþm©i DþÏk`i mvþ_ mvgÄm`c~b© wKbv wgwjþq þ`Lyb| GB wd~cPvU©/wcwcwcþZ hv_vKþZ cvþi-
- Rxe%œwPÎ` msiÿþYi ,iæZ; I mn-e`e`vcbv msMVþbi f,wgKv;
- mn-e`e`vcbv msMVb,wji avivevwnKZv eRvq ivLvi þKŠkj;
- wbmM© þbUIqvþK©i DþÏk` I Kg© ^Kkj;

- Rxe%ewPÎ" msiÿ†Y †UKmB RxweKvqb;
- iwÿZ GjvKv/RvZxq D"vb/eb" cÖvYx AfqviY"/B†KvcvK©/grm" AfqvkÖg/BwmG BZ"vw` †Nvlbv I msiÿ†Yi AvBb/wewa mg~n;
- mswÿßfv†e eb, eb" cÖvYx, grm" Ges Lvmf,wg AvBb mg~n;
- KivZKj, BU †cvov†bv Ges †KvU© AvBb cÖ†qvM c×wZ;
- KgyDwbwUi Dbæq†b cwi†ek evÜe ch©Ub|

2

Rxe%ewPÎ" msiÿ†Yi ,iæZ;

Awa†ekb

Rxe%ewPÎ" msiÿ†Yi ,iæZ;

D†İk"

t GB Awa†ekb †k†l AskMÖnYKvixMY-

1. Rxe%ewPÎ" msiÿ†Y cwi†ekxq, A_©%obwZK, we†bv`b I bv>`wbK ,iæZ; mœú†K© Rvb†Z cvi†eb;

2. evsjv†`†ki cÖvK...wZK eb I Rjvf,wgi eZ©gyb Ae⁻'v eY©bv Ki†Z cvi†eb|

mgq

t 60 wgwU|

c×wZ

t wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, †QvU `†j Av†jvPbv I Dc⁻'vdbv|

DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© †evW©,
 †nvqvBU †evW© I gvK©vi|
 cÖwµqv t

- AskMÖnYKvix†i wbKU †_†K Rxe%ewPÎˆ msiÿ†Yi ,iæZ; mœú†K© Rvb†Z Pvb;
- AskMÖnYKvix†i Av†jvPbv†K mgš^q mvab Kiæb Ges wb†œæewY©Z welqwU Zz†j aiæb|

Rxe%ewPÎˆ msiÿ†Yi ,iæZ;t

Rxe%ewPÎˆ msiÿ†Yi ,iæZ; cÖavbZ wZb cÖKvi| h_vt

1. cwi†ekxq (Ecological) ,iæZ;
2. A_©%œbwZK (Economical) ,iæZ; Ges
3. we†bv`b I bv`wbK (Aesthetic) ,iæZ;|

cwi†ekxq (Ecological) ,iæZ;t

Rxe%ewPÎˆ mK†ji Rbˆ A†bK cwi†ekxq †mev cÖ`vb K†i _v†K| †hgbt

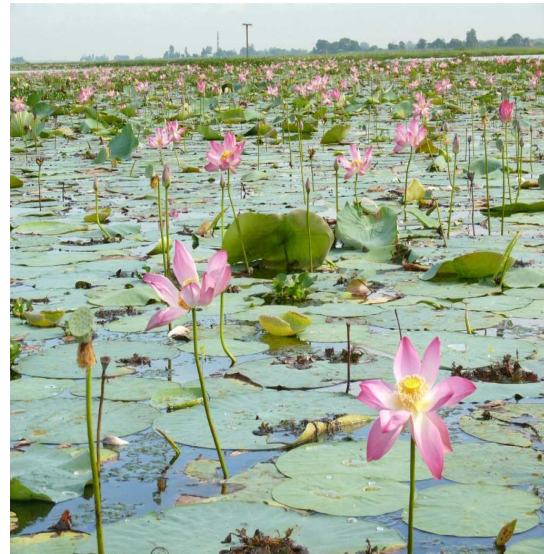
- RxeRMr (cÖvYx I Dw™¢) Awˆ†Rb I Kve©b-WvB-AˆvBW †jb-††bi gvaˆ†g GKwU Mfxi I Acwinvh© mœúK© ^Zix K†i, hv†K evˆ‘Zš; (Ecosystem) e†j hv cwi†e†ki fvimgvˆ iÿvi Rbˆ LyeB ,iæZ;c~Y©|
- evqygÐ†ji fvmgvb Rjxq KYv†K †gNgvjv†Z e,,wócvZ NUv†bvi cÖwµqv†K Zjivwš^Z K†i I e,,wócvZ NUvq|
- †`Lv †M†Q GKwU GKk erm†ii Av`©^a e†bi (Rain Forest) e,,ÿ g,,wÎKv †_†K 2.5 wgwjqb Mˆvjb cvwb evqygÐ†j wbtm,,Z K†i RjRPµ†K Pjgvb K†i|
- RjR mœúˆ msiÿY K†i;
- Dw™¢` f~wg MVb I msiÿ†Y mnvqZv K†i;
- cywóKi c`v_© msMÖn K†i iv†L I cybe©ˆenv†ivc†hvMx K†i;
- cÖvK...wZK cÖwZ†ek ~lY `gb I †kvly K†i;
- Rjevqy mywˆ‘Z Ki†Y mnvqZv K†i;
- cÖwZ†ek iÿYv†eyY K†i;
- fwelˆØvYx Kiv hvq bv Ggb NUbv †_†K cybiæ×vi K†i|
- evˆ‘ ch©v†q wewfbœ †mev wˆ†q _v†K| h_vt
 - cvwb mieivn/Rjvavi msi¶Y/gvwU I cvwb msi¶Y;
 - Lvˆˆ mieivn/Lvˆˆ wbivcËv;
 - Rjevq~ cwieZ©b Dckgb Ges Awf†hvRb|

Rxe%ewPÎˆ msi¶Y - †Kb ,iæZ;c~Y©t

- gvwU, cvwb Ges Ab`vb`
cÖvK...wZK m^{au}`mg~n
MÖvgxY Drcv`b c×wZi g~j
wfwË:

- K...wl, grm` I cÖvYx
m^{au}`;
- eb, emZevwU[†]Z evMvb,
djg~[†]ji evMvb;

- MÖvgxY `wi`a Rb[†]Mvôx eb I
Rjvf~wgi Rjvjvbx,
wbg©vYmvgMÖx, djg~j, Jlwa
e,,¶, gvQ, cîLv``, I Ab`vb`
Drcvw`Z `a`mn RxweKvi Rb`
wbf©ikxj;



- cÖvK...wZK ,iæZ;c~Y© cwi[†]ek [†]mev, we[†]kl K[†]i Rjvavi msi¶Y, cvwb
mieivn, eb`cÖvYxi Avevm`'j, Rxe%ewPÎ` msi¶Y, we<sup>†</sup>bv`b c^af,,wZ cÖ`vb
K[†]i _v[†]K|

my>`ieb - Nywb©So <sup>†</sup>\_<sup>†</sup>K myi¶v Ges eûwea cwi<sup>†</sup>ekMZ myweavw` mg,,×t

- [†]Rvqvi-fvUv I Zxe^a So-SÅv
[†]_[†]K i¶vKvix;
- Rxe%ewPÎ`i fvÛvi wn[†]m[†]e
L`vZ c,,w_exi me©e,,nr
g`vb[†]MÖvf eb;
- 1992 mv[†]j [†]NvwlZ ivgmvi
RjvfYwg GjvKv Ges 1997 mv[†]j
BD[†]b[†]`v [†]NvwlZ ÔÔwek'
HwZn`ÕÕ GjvKv;
- cÖvq 400wU i[†]qj [†]e½j
UvBMv[†]ii Avevmf~wg c,,w_exi
g[†]a` Ab`Zg e,,nr evNmg,,× eb;
- gvQ I wPswoi cÖRbb [†]K>`a;
- RjR I `b`cvqx cÖvwY%ewPÎ`i Avavi t Wjwdb, ïïK;
- cwi[†]ekvÛe ch©U[†]bi MšÍe`~'j|



A_©%bwZK (Economical) ,iæZ;t

Rxe%ewPÎ` Avgv<sup>†</sup>`i A[†]bK A_©%bwZK DcKvi K[†]i| [†]hgbt

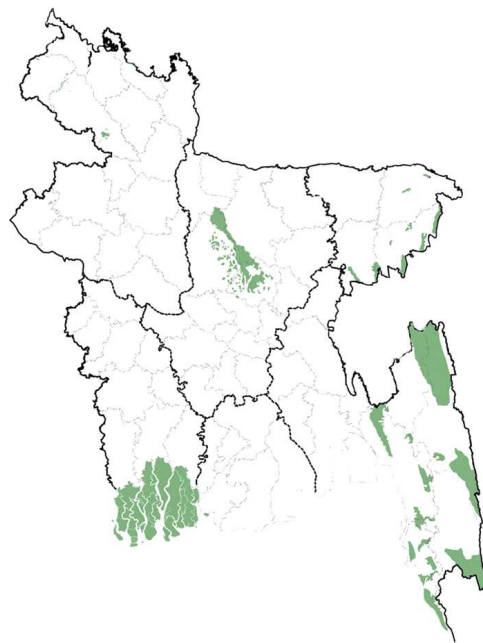
- cvwievwiK Rxeþbi mKj K...wl wfwĚK dmj AšÍf©~³ hv nþ”Q weþk’i Lv” mieivþni cÖavb Drm”, þh,wj þ_þK Jla ^Zix nq hv Avgvþ’i euvPvq I my” ivþL Ges Avgiv þh þcvkvK cwi”Q` cwiavb Kwi Zvi Zš’ (Fibre) ^Zix nq|
- Rxe%œwPþÎ’i AþbK g~j” iþqþQ Lv” gRyþZ, cÖvYcÖhyw³i (Biotechnology) Rb” eskvbyMwZi (Genetic) fvÐvi wnmvþe Ges Avgvþ’i eZ©gvb bMi Rxeþbi Kg©þKvjvnjgq Ae” ’v þ_þK hLb Avgiv cwiĴvY þcþZ PvB Ggb GKwU wbR©b ” ’vb wnmvþe|
- cÖvK...wZK mœú`wfwĚK MÖvgxY Drcv`b e”e” ’vq Rxe%œwPþÎ’i A_©%obwZK ,iæZ; AþbK| MÖvgxY Drcv`b e”e” ’vq DþjðLþhvM” nþ”Q-
 - K...wl dmj, dj
 - dmj þ_þK DcRvZ wnmvþe þMv Lv”, cvZv, Qvj, Wvj BZ”vw`i Drm” Rxe%œwPþÎ’ hv Avgiv ”bw>`b e”envi KiwQ|
 - grm” I Ab”vb” M^avgxY RxweKvqbm̃n
 - Jlwa e,¶ Ges Ab”vb” þMŠY ebR mœú`mg̃n
- cwiþekevÜe ch©Ub wkþÍI Rxe%œwPþÎ’ ,iæZ;c~Y© f,wgKv cvjb Kþi|

MÖvgxY `wi`a RbþMvôxi cÖvK...wZK mœúþ’i Dci wbf©ikxjZv t

- grm”Rxwe cwievit 60-80%
- evoxi Avþk-cvþki RjR Dw™ŧ`
 - Lv” 60% +
 - cĭ Lv” 33%
- Ab”vb” ebR I RjR f~wgi `a”vw` t Jlwam̃n, R;vjvbx, ev M,,þni Av”Qv`b
- AvbygvwbK 80% MÖvgxY `wi`a RbþMvôx myweavcÖvß



evsjvþ`þki cÖvK...wZK ebt
 µgn^avmgvgb Ges ũgwKi mœšyLxb
 mœú`t



Rxe%ewPÎ" mg,,× evsjv‡‡ki wgVvcvwbi Rjvf~wg - Rxe%ewPÎ" nvwi‡q hv‡"Qt

BþZvgþa 50% Rjvf~wg
nvwiþq þMþQ A_ev
wech©' Ae'vq iþqþQ

- A%oea `Lj t cvwb
þmP/wb®vmb,
dmwj RwgþZ
ifcvšli;
- DuPz GjvKvi f~wg
¶q Ges wbgœf~wg
GjvKv fivU;
- cvwb ~lb;
- AwZ gvÎvq RjR mœú` Avnib|



evsjvþ`þk ûgwKi mœšywLb cÖRvwZmg~nt

AvBBDwmGb, evsjvþ`k 2010 Gi m~ÎgþZt

c ^a vwYK~j	cÖRvwZ msL ^v
Íb ^v cvqx c ^a vYx	40
cvLx	41
DfPi c ^a vYx	8
mixm,,c	58
grm ^v	54



evsjvþ`þk c^avwYcÖRvwZi gþa 12
aiþYi cÖRvwZ nvwiþq þMþQ (ingvb
2004)



Dṭĭk" t GB Awaṭekb ṭkṭl AskMÖnYKvixMY-
 1. cÖvK...wZK mṭú` e"e" 'vcbvq mn-e"e" 'vcbv msMVṭbi fwgKv
 mṭúṭK© avibv AR©b Kiṭeb I mṭPZb nṭeb;
 2. Rxe%ewPÎ" msiyṭY miKvix cÖwZôvṭbi mvṭ_ ṭhŠ_ Kg©KvṭÛi
 aviYv cvṭeb|
 mgq t 30 wgwU|
 c×wZ t wwcwc/wd-c PvU©, ṭQvU`ṭj AvṭjvPbv I Dc" 'vcbv|
 DcKiY t gvwëwgWqv, wd-cPvU© KvMR, wd-cPvU© ṭevW©,
 ṭnvqvBU ṭevW© I gvK©vi|
 cÖwμqv t

AskMÖnYKvixṭi wbKU RvbṭZ Pvb Rxe%ewPÎ" msiyṭY mn-e"e" 'vcbv
 msMVṭbi f,wgKv Kx? Zvṭi DËi,wj ṭevṭW© wjLyb Ges e"vL"v Kiæb Ges
 Avcbvi aviYvi mvṭ_ mgš^q Kiæb|

Rxe%ewPÎ" msiyṭY mn-e"e" 'vcbv msMVṭbi f,wgKvt

- iw¶Z GjvKvi %o`bw>`b Kvh©μg cwiPvjbv I ZËjveavb Kiv;
- iw¶Z GjvKvi ewl©K Kg©-cwiKíbv cÖYqb Kiv Ges cwiKwíZ e"q
 wbe©vṭni Rb" cÖṭqvRbxq Znwej Mobilization Gi e"e" 'vKiv;
- iw¶Z GjvKv e"e" 'vcbv cwiKíbv Abymvṭi iw¶Z GjvKv e"e" 'vcbv I
 Kvh©μg ev"Íevqṭb " 'vbxq RbṭMvôx nṭZ kªwgK wbṭqvM IZvṭi KvR
 ZËjveavb Kiv;
- mn-e"e" 'vcbv Kvh©μṭgi AvIZvq Pzw³i gva"ṭg ṭKvb KvRev"Íevqṭbi ṭ¶ṭÎ
 Zv " ^"Q Ges Review`wng~jKfvṭe mṭúv`b wbwðZ Kiv;
- iw¶Z GjvKv I ZrmsjMœ GjvKvq (Landscape) eb wefvṭMi Kvh©vw`
 cwiPvjbvq wccjm& ṭdvivṭgi mṭnvṭhvwMZvq iw¶Z GjvKvi mṭú` msi¶Y
 e"e" 'vcbvq mṭc,³ RbṭMvôx nṭZ kªwgK wbṭqvM Kṭi Zv ev"Íevqb Kiv;
- iw¶Z GjvKvq mn-e"e" 'vcbvi AvIZvq ivR" ^ AvniY I A_©qb e"ṭqi wnmve
 msi¶Y Kvh©μg cwiPvjbv Kiv;
- iw¶Z GjvKvq eb wefvM mn " 'vbxq ṭ÷Kṭnviviṭi c~Y© AskMÖnY
 wbwðZ Kṭi mn-e"e" 'vcbvi Dṭ"vMṭK Kvh©Ki Kivi jṭ¶ iw¶Z GjvKv

e'e⁻'vcbvq msi¶Y I m^u' i¶vq wb¶qvwrZ¶i g¶a⁻ cY⁻, †mev I mydj
†hŠw³Kfv¶e eÈb Ges †UKmB e'e⁻'v wbwðZ Kiv ;

- e'e⁻'vcbvi D¶İk⁻ Ges iw¶Z GjvKv e'e⁻'vcbv cwiKıbv, fywg ¶Rvwbs
(Zoning) Kvh©µg Ges †nwe¶UU (Habitat) c~biæ×vi cwiKıbvi mv¶_
msMwZ †i¶L iw¶Z GjvKv I j⁻vŰ⁻ c †Rv¶b h_vh_ we¶ePbv¶şÍ †UKmB
A_©%obwZK Dbæqb Kvh©µg MÖnY Kiv;
- iw¶Z GjvKvi m^u' msi¶¶Y eb wefv¶Mi mv¶_ civgk©µ¶g wccjm&
†dviv¶gi mg_©bg~¶j †c¶U^avwjs Gi e'e⁻'v MÖnY Kiv;
- iw¶Z GjvKv Kvh©µg m^ucÖÖmvwiZ I †UKmB Kivi wbwg¶È mn-
e'e⁻'vcbv Kvh©µ¶gi D¶İ¶k⁻i mv¶_ msMwZ †i¶L wewfbœ Dm n¶Z Znwej
msMÖn I Zv iw¶Z GjvKvq e⁻envi Ges Gi gva⁻¶g cÖvß mydj ⁻'vbxq
¶÷K¶nvivi¶⁻i g¶a⁻ hyw³msMZ fv¶e eÈb wbwðZ Kiv;
- mvwe©K Kvh©µg ev⁻İevq¶b I ⁻'vbxq †÷K¶nvivi¶⁻i g¶a⁻Ø>Ø †⁻Lv w⁻¶j
Zv wbim¶b D¶İvMx f~wgKv MÖnY Kiv;
- miKvi Aby¶gvw⁻Z wb¶⁻©wkKv g¶Z Gw>U^a wd eve⁻ cÖvß ivR⁻^ ⁻'vbxq
KwgDwbwUi Dbæqb I Rxe%ewPİ⁻ msi¶¶Y h_v_©fv¶e e⁻q wbwðZ Kiv;
- evdvi †Rv¶b (Buffer Zone) evMvb m,,Rb I m,,wRZ e¶bi mydj
AskM^anYKvix¶⁻i g¶a⁻ mswkøó wewa I c×wZ g¶Z e>Ub, gwbUwis I
ZÈ;veavb Kiv ;
- iw¶Z GjvKvi ev †Kvi GjvKvi we⁻gvb ebvÂj msi¶¶Y Kvh©Kix f~wgKv
cvjb Kiv ;
- evdvi †Rv¶b (Buffer Zone) evMvb m,,R¶b Askx⁻vi wbe©vP¶b cÖv_wgK
f~wgKv cvjb Kiv|

Awaþekb

mn-e⁻e⁻'vcbv msMVb,wji †UKmB KiþYi þKŠkj

Dþİk⁻ t GB Awaþekb †kþl AskMÖnYKvixMY-
1. cÖvwZôvwbK `ÿZv I e⁻e⁻'vcbv mœúþK© AewnZ nþeb;
2. Avw_©K e⁻e⁻'vcbv RvbþZ cviþeb|
mgq t 30 wgwU|
c×wZ t wcwCwC/wd~c PvU©, †QvU `þj AvþjvPbv I Dc⁻'vðv|
DcKiY t gvwëwgvWqv, wd~cPvU© KvMR, wd~cPvU© †evW©, †nvqvBU
†evW© I gvK©vi|
cÖwµqv t

cÖwkÿY †mkþb mKj AskMÖnYKvixþ`iþK <sup>-</sup>^vMZ Rvbvb I Kzkjvw` wRÁvmv
Kiæb| mn-e⁻e⁻'vcbv msMVb,wji †UKmB KiþYi þKŠkj mœúþK© wR½vmv Kiæb
Ges †UKmB KiþYi þKŠkj,wj Kx Zv cwi®<vi Kiæb| cÖþqvRb †evþa †evþW©
Qwe GþK welqwU cwi®<vi Kiæb| wbþœ mn-e⁻e⁻'vcbv msMVb,wji †UKmB
KiþYi þKŠkj,wji †gŠwjK aviYv eY©bv Kiv nþjv|

cÖvwZôvwbK `¶Zv e,,w×t

- gvbe mœú` Dbœqb (wbþqvM, cÖwk¶Y,....., BZ`vw`);

- Avw_©K e⁻e⁻ 'vcbvi Dbæqb (mwVKfvþe Avq/e⁻q wnmvevqb,.....,BZ⁻vw⁻)|

cÖwZôvwbK e⁻e⁻ 'vcbvi Rb⁻ cÖ⁻Ë w⁻Kwbþ⁻©kbv h_vh_ fvþe cvjb wbwðZ Kivt

- h_vmgþq wbav©wiZ mfv,þjv AbywôZ nIqv (†hgbt mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv KwgwU/KvDwÝj, wccjm& †dvivg, wbmM© mnvqK, wfþjR KbRviþfkb †dvivg, Avi Gg I BZ⁻vw⁻ msMVþbi mfv,þjv);
- cÖwZwU mfvi KvH©weeibxmn wm×všÍ wbav©wiZ gnþj †cÖiY Kiv Ges wfwGd, GbGm, wmwCW⁻R, wCgD msMVb,þjvi KvH©µg wbqwgZ fvþe wmGgwm KZ...©K gwbUi Kiv;
- mswkøó miKvix cÖwZôvþbi mvþ_ wbav©wiZ mfv,þjv h_v mgþq m^oúv⁻b Kiv|

Avw_©K e⁻e⁻ 'vcbvi †¶þÎI wbqgbxwZ Ges ⁻^”QZvi welqwUwbwðZ Kivt

- mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv cÖwZôvþbi (wmGgwm/AviGgI) evwl©K Dbæqb cwiKíbv cÖYqb Ges wbav©wiZ KZ...©cþ¶i wbKU nþZ Abyþgv⁻b Kiv;
- mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv cÖwZôvþbi mKj Avq e⁻q ⁻^”QZvi mvþ_ wnmvevwqZ Kiv;
- ¶Zvi mvþ_ iw¶Z GjvKvi cÖþek wd mn Ab⁻vb⁻ wd Av⁻vq;
- KvDwÝj KwgwUþZ wmGgwm/AviGgI Gi Avw_©K cÖwZþe⁻b Dc⁻ 'vcb Ges Abyþgv⁻b Kwiþq †bIqv;
- wbav©wiZ mgþq AwfÁ AwWUi Øviv wnmve wbKvk AwWU Kivþbv, BZ⁻vw⁻|

`xN©þgqv`x Ges m^o^wš^Z Avw_©K e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv Mþo †Zvjvt

cÖwZwU iw¶Z GjvKvq wbw⁻ó m^o¢vebvqgq welq,wj wPwýZ Kþi `xq©þgqv`x Ges mgwš^Z Avw_©Ke⁻e⁻ 'vcbv Mþo †Zvjv| Gi gþa⁻ iþqþQ t

- me©cÖ_g mKj mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv msMVþbi þmvmvj Iþqj †dqvi `ßþi wbeÜb Kiv

m^o¢ve⁻ Znwej msMöþni Drm t

- iw¶Z GjvKvi cÖþek wd, cvwK©s wd BZ⁻vw⁻ eve⁻ cÖvß ivRþ⁻^i kZKiv 50 fvM;
- iw¶Z GjvKvi BþKv-Uz⁻wiRg þ_þK cÖvc⁻ Avþqi fvM;
- Avib⁻K dvDþÛkb Gi mvþ_ mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv msMVþbi †mZzeÜb ⁻ 'vcþbi gva⁻þg cÖvß dvÛ;

- miKvix eiv× cÖvwßi j†¶ cÖKí cÖYqb Ges `vwLj;
- Kve©b dvÛ;
- Ab`vb` `vZv Ges †emiKvix cÖwZôv†bi wbKU †\_†K Avw\_©K mg\_©b cÖvwßi j†¶ Dbæqb cÖKí cÖYqb Ges `vwLj Kiv, BZ`vw`|

ÔwbmM© †bUIqv†K©iÕ cwjwm Ges AvBbMZ mg_©b wbwðZKiYt

- we`gvb eb AvBb ms†kvab;
- we`gvb eb`cÖvYx AvBb ms†kvab;
- iw¶Z GjvKv mn-e`e`´vcbv bxwZgvjv cÖYqb;
- we`gvb Rjgnj wjwRs bxwZgvjv ms†kvab;
- RvZxq eb bxwZ†Z mn-e`e`´vcbv aviYv†K AšÍf~©³ K†i GKwU hy†Mvc†hvMx ebbxwZ cÖYqb|

gZ-wewbg†qi gva`†g mn-e`e`´vcbv msMVb,wji g†a` †bUIqv©K ´´vcbt

- Ômn-e`e`´vcbv c×wZÕ AvBb Ges cwjwm MZ mg_©b jvf mn Avw_©K mnvqZv cÖvwßi wbwg†Ë GKwU RvZxq KÚ (National Voice) Ges gÂ (Platform) ´´vcbm mn-e`e`´vcbv cÖwZôvb ,wji g†a` ÇKwU †bUIqvK©s M†o †Zvjv;
- mn-e`e`´vcbv msMVb ,†jvi mswkøó BDwbqb cwil`, Dc†Rjv Ges †Rjv ch©v†qi Kg©KZ©v†`i mv†_ Nwbô †hvMm~Î´´vcb;
- GQvovI mn-e`e`´vcbv †bUIqv©K Gi gva`†g wewfbæ RvZxq †dviv†g mn-e`e`´vcbv welqwU Dc´´vc†bi KvH©Ki c`†¶c MÖnY|

wbmM© †bUIqv‡K©i D‡İk" I Kg© ^Kkj

Awa‡ek

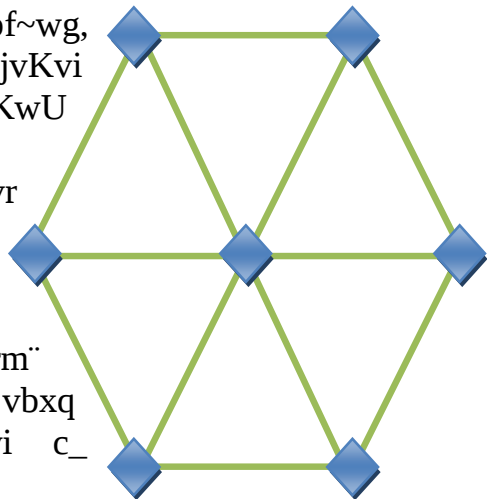
wbmM© †bUIqv‡K©i D‡İk" I Kg© ^Kkj

D‡İk" t GB Awa‡ekb †k‡l AskMÖnYKvixMY-
1. wbmM© †bUIqvK© e"vL"v Ki‡Z cvi‡eb;
2. wbmM© †bUIqv‡K©i g~jbxwZ mg~n eY©bv Ki‡Z cvi‡eb|
mgq t 120 wgwU|
c×wZ t wCwCwC/wd¬c PvU© I eo `‡j Av‡jvPbv|
DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© †evW©,
†nvqvBU †evW© I gvK©vi|
cÖwµqv t

- AskMÖnYKvix‡i Kv‡Q Rvb‡Z Pvb wbmM© †bUIqvK© ej‡Z Kx ey‡Sb Ges Gi Askx`vi I g~jbxwZ mg~n Kx;
- Gici wb‡æewY©Z wbmM© †bUIqvK© welqwU Zz‡j aiæb;

wbmM© iw¶Z GjvKv †bUIqvK© Kx ?

- µge×©gvb mn-e"e" 'vcbvaxb ebf~wg, Rjvf,wg I cÖwZ‡ekMZ msKUvcbæ GjvKvi (BwmG) mn-e"e" 'vcbv msMVb,wji GKwU mvaviY †bUIqvK©;
- eb Awa`İi iw¶Z GjvKvmg~‡n A\_©vr RvZxq D"vb I AfqviY"mg~‡n mn-e"e" 'vcbv †bUIqvK© Pvjy K‡i‡Q I mnvqZv cÖ`vb Ki‡Q;
- grm" Awa`İi DbŸy³ Rjvf~wg,‡jv‡Z grm" mœú` e"e" 'vcbv I Rjvfyywg msi¶‡Y "vbqxq RbM‡Yi AskMÖnYg~jK e"e" 'vcbvi c_ cÖ`k©b Ki‡Q;
- cwi‡ek Awa`İi cwi‡ekMZfv‡e msKUvcbæ GjvKv,‡jv‡Z AskMÖnYg~jK msi¶Y c×wZ Pvjy K‡i‡Q I mnvqZv cÖ`vb Ki‡Q|



†bUIqv†K©i Askx`vi t

- evsjv†`k miKvi
 - cwi†ek I eb gš;Yvj†qi AvIZvq eb Awa`ßi I cwi†ek Awa`ßi Ges grm` I c<sup>a</sup>vwYm<sup>u</sup>` gš;Yvj†qi AvIZvq grm` Awa`ßi
 - `’vbxq miKvi I cj-x Dbœqb gš;Yvjq Gi `’vbxq miKvīl cÖ†KŠkj wefvM
 - f~wg gš;Yvjq
 - A_© gš;Yvjq
- `’vbxq Rb†Mvôx, m<sup>c</sup>` e`enviKvix, mykxj mgvR, hye m<sup>c</sup>Ö`vq Ges ev`Íevqb mn†hvMx Ab`vb` miKvix ms`’vmg~n

wbmM© †bUIqv†K© Ab`vb` †KŠkj Ges Kg©cwiKíbvI m^u,³ t

- RvZxq Rxe%ewPÎ` †KŠkj I Kg©cwiKíbv (National Biodiversity Conservation Strategy)
- RvZxq Rjevqy cwieZ©b †KŠkj I Kg©cwiKíbv (National Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan)
- RvZxq `wi`a we†gvPb †KŠkj (Poverty Reduction Strategy)
- wbmM© ifcKí 2010 (Nishogo Vision 2010)
- Rjvkq wjwRs bxwZ (Wetland Leasing Policy)

†bUIqv†K©i mnvqZv c^a`vbKvix t

- BDGmGAvBwWÕi A_©vq†b AvBc`vK cÖKí- eb Awa`ßi, grm` Awa`ßi Ges cwi†ek Awa`ßi†ii AvIZvaxb iw¶Z ebf~wg I Rjvf~wg†Z mn-e`e`’vcbv cÖvwZôvwbK KiY I m^cÖmviY Ki†Q;
- AviY`K dvD†Ûkbt Livelihood Support to Forest User Groups in Co-managed Protected Forest Areas;
- wRAvB†RW (Rvg©vb miKv†ii Dbœqb mn†hvMx ms`’v)t Manægement of Natural Resources and Community Forestry- Chunati, Sustainable Energy for Development, Wetland Biodiversity Rehabilitation Project (WBRP) etc. ;
- AvBBDwmGb (International Union for Conservation of Nature) Ges myBm Dbœqb ms`’vt Community Based Sustainable Management of Tanguar Haor;
- BD†ivwcqyb BDwbqbt Sundarbans Environment And Livelihood Security (SEALS) Project;
- wRBGd (Global Environment Facilities)/BDGbwWwct Coastal and Wetland Biodiversity Management Project (CWBMP).

RvZxq †bUIqvK© †Kb ?

- evsjv†`†ki ebf~wg I Rjvf~wgmgn Drcv`bkxjZvi w`K †\_†K c,,w\_exi g†a` Ab`Zg ev` (cÖwZ†ek) ch©v†qi ^ewPÎ` mœcbœ
- AcwiKwíZ I AwZwi³ mœú` AvniY GmKj Rjvf~wg I ebf~wg†K webó Ki†Q
- hyM hyM †_†K `vbxq RbMY Rjvf~wg I ebf~wg e`envi K† Avm†Q
- GB cÖvK...wZK mœú` weaYs†ki gva`†g Gi Dci wbf©ikxj `wi`a Rb†Mvôx†K AviI `wi`aZvi Mfx†i †V†j w`†”Q
- cvk|©eZx Rb†Mvôx†K RwoZ Kiv Qvov cÖK...wZ†K msi¶Y Kiv mœœeci bq
- Askx`vwiZig~jK mn-e`e`vcbv Øviv GKB mv†\_ ev` ch©v†qi ^ewPÎ` msi¶Y Ges `wi`aZv we†gvP†b f~wgKv ivLv mœœeci
- mgMÖ evsjv†`k m†PZbZv e,,w× Kiv
- mn-e`e`vcbv I †bUIqvK© mœú†K© m†PZbZvi gva`†g msi¶†Yi Rb` BwZevPK AMÖMwZ mvab|

wbmM© †bUIqv†K©i g~jbxwZmg~n t

- **Rxe%ewPÎ` msi¶Yt wbmM© †bUIqvK©** mswk~ó iw¶Z ebf~wg, Rjvf~wg Ges BwmG Gi g~j (Core) Ask†K cªvK,,wZK fv†e msi¶Y Kiv
- iw¶Z GjvKv †hfv†e AvBb/wewai Øviv wbqws¿Z; e,,nËi Rjvf~wgi ¶z`a Ask †hfv†e Afqvkaag wn†m†e msiw¶Z Ges BwmG †hfv†e AvBb/wewa Øviv wbqws¿Z †mfv†e †bUIqv†K©i AvIZvq cÖwZwU ebf~wg, Rjvf~wg Ges BwmG Gi i¶Yv†e¶Y Kiv;
- **†hŠ_ e`e`vcbvt †bUIqv†K©i** AvIZvq cÖwZwU iw¶Z GjvKv cÖwZ†ekx Rb†Mvôx Ges miKv†ii g†a` mn†hvMxZvi gva`†g msiw¶Z
- GB mn-e`e`vcbvg~jK msMVb,†jv miKvi Øviv AvbyôvwbKfv†e ^xK...Z Ges M,,nxZ;
- **`vwi`a jvNet mn-e`e`vcbvaxb iw¶Z GjvKv,†jv†Z `vbxq `wi`a Rb†Mvôxi** RxweKv wbe©v†ni my†hvM m,,wói e`e`v_vKv
- †bUIqv†K©i AvIZvq iw¶Z GjvKv †_†K cvk|©eZ©x `wi`a Rb†Mvôxi my†hvM-myweavw` cªvwßi e`e`v vbwðZ Kiv| A\_©vr msi¶†Yi Kv†R RwoZ K†i Zv†i Rb` `vqx Avw\_©K myweavi e`e`v ivLv hv Zv†i Rb` DÍxcK wn†m†e KvR Ki†e|

†Kb GwU KvR Ki†e ?

- †Kbbv msi¶Y Kiv n‡j cvk'©eZx© `wi`a RbM‡Yi A_©%obwZK myweavw` e,,w×cÖvß n‡e;
- GB e`e`v mswkøó †÷K‡nvìv‡i ¶gZvqb Ges `vwqZ; e>Ub/cvj‡bi Dci wbf©ikxj;
- GB †bUIqv‡K©i gva`‡g `vbxq ch©vq †_‡K RvZxq ch©v‡q Rxe%ewPÎ` msiÿ‡Y m‡PZbZv I RvMiY m,,wó n‡e|

†bUIqvK©‡K mnvqZv c`v‡bi Rb` miKvix Kg©KZ©vM‡Yi †¶Îmg~nt

- iw¶Z GjvKv msi¶‡Yi Rb` †bZ...Z; cÖ`vb
 - A%oeafv‡e MvQ KvUv, cvwb‡mP, Rei`Lj cÖf,,wZ †¶Î† †Kvb Qvo bv †`qv;
- msi¶Y I ZË;veavq‡bi Rb` Aswk`vixZ; †Rvi`viKiY
 - KwgDwbwU ‡c‡U^avwjs `j;
 - eb Awa`Bi, grm` Awa`Bi, `vbxq cywjK, eW©vi MvW© Ad evsjv‡`k;
- mn-e`e`vcbv msMV‡bi mykvm‡bi e`vcv‡i ewjô f~wgKv ivLv
 - `^”QZv, Rewew`wnZv, cÖwZwbwaZ;g~jK;
 - b`vqm½Zfv‡e myweavw` e>U‡bi e`e`v;
- `wi`a cwiev‡ii Rb` cÖvK...wZK m<sup>ou</sup>`wfwËK I msi¶Y mnvqK RxweKvqb m,,wó‡Z mnvqZv cÖ`vb
 - mgvwRK ebvqb jf`vsk Pzw<sup>3</sup>i †¶Î† `wi`a cwievi I KwgDwbwU ‡c‡U<sup>a</sup>vwjs `j‡K AM^avwaKvi cÖ`vb;
 - B‡KvUz`i MvBW, B‡KvK‡UR gvwjK, `vbxq n`Íwki Drcv`bKvix;
- mn-e`e`vcbv msMV‡bi ¶gZvq‡bi j‡¶` mnvqZv cÖ`vb
 - mswkó †UKwbK`vj wWcvU©‡g>U‡K mn-e`e`vcbv msMV‡bi mv‡\_ civgk© Kiv I KvR Kivi Rb` Drmvn cÖ`vb;
 - mn-e`e`vcbv msMV‡bi m`m`‡i mv‡_ mn-e`e`vcbv m^u©wKZ Ôfvj KvR AbykxjbÕ welqK Z_` wewbgq|

Rxe%ewPÎ" msiyþY †UKmB RxweKvqb

Awaþek

Rxe%ewPÎ" msiyþY †UKmB RxweKvqb

DþÏk" t GB Awaþekb †kþl AskMÖnYKvixMY-
 1. weKí RxweKvqb Kx Zv ejþZ cviþeb;
 2. GjwWGd Kx? Zv †Rþb e"vL"v KiþZ cviþeb|
 mgq t 120 wgwbU|
 c×wZ t wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU©, †QvU I eo `jxq KvR Ges AvþjvPbv||
 DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© †evW©,
 †nvqvBU †evW©, gvK©vi I †cvóvi KvMR|
 cÖwµqv t

- RxweKvqb ejþZ Kx eywS Zvi avibv w`b Ges weKí RxweKvqb Kx Zvi mvþ_ wgwjþq welqwU cwi¬vi Kiæb|

- Gici wbþæewY©Z Rxe%æwPÎˆ msiÿþY †UKmB RxweKvqb Ges GjwWGd wbþq AvþjvPbv Kiæb|

RxweKvqb Kx?

- RbMþYi Pig `vwiþ`i gvÎv n&^vmKiY Ges Kg©m~wP MÖnþYi wfwËþZ GjvKvf~³ `wi`a bvix-cyiael, e,,× I wkiþ`i wbivcËv cÖ`vþbi gva`þg RxebhvÎvi gvb DbæqbþKB RxweKvqb eþj|

weKÍ RxweKvqbt

- wech©ˆ Í gvbyþli †_þg hvIqv MwZþK Zjivwš^Z Kivi jþ¶ GjvKvf~³ `wi`a gvbyþli wbivcËv cÖ`vþbi gva`þg wewfbæ Rxeb `¶Zv KvþR jvwMþq djcÖm~ Dþ`vM MÖnY Kþi Rxeb hvÎvi gvb Dbæqb KivB nþjv weKÍ RxweKvqb|

weKÍ RxweKvqb (GAvBwR)t

DþÎkˆt

- cÖvK...wZK mæúþ`i Dci wbf©ikxj ˆ`vbxq RbMþYi AskMÖnþY weKÍ Avq ea©K (GAvBwR) Kg©KvÛ cwiPvjbv Kiv;
- cÖvK...wZK mæú` e`eˆ`vcbv I msi¶Y Kþi ˆ`vbxq RbMY Zvþi RxweKv Dbæqb KiþZ cviþe;
- Rjevqy cwieZ©þb SuzwK mg~n †gvKvþejvq Kv h©Kix wewfbæ c`þ¶c MÖnY KiþZ m¶g nþe;
- `¶Zv e,,w×i gva`þg weKÍ Avq ea©K Kg©KvþÛi mvþ_ RwoZ nþq DcvR©b e,,w× cvþe|

weKÍ RxweKvqþbi cÖþqvRbxqZvt

- wbþRþ`i Rxeb hvÎvi gvb Dbæqþbi Rbˆ;
- GjvKvi cÖvK...wZK mæú` Z\_v †`þki mæú` msi¶þYi Rbˆ;
- GjvKvi Dbæqþb Ae`vb ivLvi Rbˆ;
- cwiþeþki fvimvgˆ eRvq ivLvi Rbˆ;
- AvZ¥ wek'vm I AvZ¥ gh©v`v e,,w×i Rbˆ ;
- cviˆ úvwiK mæú©K e,,w×i Rbˆ;

- ተቅክሪ Rjevqy cwieZ©ቅብ ባባኒZvi ምጽገን Kwጽቅ Avbvi Rb፡፡ BZ፡፡vw፡፡

RxweKvqቅብ wewfbœ weKímg፡፡n

t

- K...wl
- ምጽገን Pvl
- K...wl ebyqb
- ቅፅKv %oZix
- BቅKv-Uz፡፡wiRg
- KzwUiwkí
- ቅጽ፡፡a e፡፡em፡፡v
- ቅ፡፡mjvB
- ምጽቅQi ተህህፃን we፡፡፡q
- bvm©vix
- meRx Pvl
- cky-cvwL iቅYvተeቅY
- eb iቅYvተeቅY
- wewfbœ cvK© iቅYvቅeቅቅY
KvቅRi ምጽክ፡፡M ም፡፡wó
- nvIo- evIo iቅYv ተeቅY
BZ፡፡vw፡፡



eb I Rjvf፡፡wgi Pvwicvቅብ weKí RxweKvqቅብ Rb፡፡ ምጽክ፡፡Mmg፡፡n t

- K...wl
- ምጽቅ Pvl
- K...wl ebyqb
- BቅKv-Uz፡፡wiRg (BቅKv MvBW, BቅKv
Uy፡፡wiRg)
- KzwUiwkí
- ቅጽ፡፡a e፡፡emv
- ምጽቅQi ተህህፃን msMÖn I we፡፡፡q
- ምጽክ፡፡æg Pvl
- DbœZ Pzjv
- bvm©vwi
- ቅ፡፡mjvB



- Rvj ^Zix
- Uzwc %oZix
- njy` Pvl
- Av`v Pvl
- mvgvwRK ebvqb
- iKzi cvjb BZ`vw`

GjwWGd (eb msjMæ GjvKvi Dbæqb Znwej) Kx?

- GjwWGd nþ”Q AvBc`vK cÖKþîi gva`þg iw¶Z GjvKvi Rxe%øewPÎ` msi¶þYi GKwU Kvh©µg;
- GjwWGd `’vbxq RbMþYi ebf~wg mswkøó GjvKvi RxweKvqb Dbæqþbi GKwU Kg©m~Px;
- GB Kg©m~Px iaygvÎ Dbæqb Kg©KvÛ A_ev weKí RxweKvqþbi (GAvBwR) ms`’vb KiþQbv eis myþcq cvwbi e`e`’v I weþvqb Rjevqy cwieZ©þbi AwfþhvRb I n«vm KiþY mnvqZv KiþQ|

eb I Rjvf~wgi Pvwicvþki weKí RxweKvqþbi Rb” myþhvMmg~nt

- K...wl
- gvQPvl
- K...wl ebvqb
- BþKv-U`zwiRg
- KzwUiwkí
- ¶z`a e`em`v
- gvþQi †cvbv msMÖn I weµq BZ`vw`|

GjwWGd Kg©m~Pxi AwR©Z djvdj nþet

- Avw_©K DcKvixZv;
- cÖvK...wZK mæú` e`e`’vcvbi Dci cÖwk¶Y;
- MÖvg msi¶Y `þji Rjevqy cwieZ©þbi AwfþhvRb ¶gZv e,,w×;
- evRvi Ges AevRvi ¶vþZ Avq-ea©b;
- þhŠ_ cywRu wbþqvþMi myþhvM|

GjwWGd ev` íevqþb mn-e`e`’vcbv msMVbt

- mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv msMV⁺bi '¶Zv Dbæq⁺bi GKwU Kv^h©µg n⁺”QGjwWGd;
- mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv msMVb GjwWGd gÄyi K⁺i;
- mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv msMV⁺bi e⁻vsK wnmv⁺æ mivmwi Znwej Rgvnq;
- mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv msMV⁺bi gva⁻†g cÖKí ev⁻ ÍevwqZ nq|

GjwWGd cÖwµqvt

- mn-e⁻e⁻ 'vcbv msMVb⁻ 'vbxq RbM⁺Yi cÖ⁺qvRbxqZv wba⁺©vY I wPwýZ Ki⁺eb;
- cÖKí cwiKíbv, ev⁻ Íevqb, gwbUwis Ges cÖwZ⁺e⁻ b⁻ ^Zix Ki⁺eb;
- ⁻ 'vbxq miKvix Kg©KZ©v⁺†i (h₋v eb wefvM, grm⁻ Awa⁻ßi cwi⁺æk Awa⁻ßi, K...wl m⁺ú⁺mviY wefvM, mgevq BZ⁻vw⁻) cwiKíbv cÖYq⁺b m⁺ú⁺,³ Ki⁺eb;
- ⁻ 'vwqZ; kxj I D³/₄ ij fwel⁻†Zi Rb⁻ wfwmgd Gi gva⁻†g GjwWGd ïiæ Ki⁺Z n⁺e|

ZvwjKvt GjwWGd cÖKí mg~n (D⁻vniY)t

K~vmUvi	µwgKbs	cÖK ⁺ †i bvg	UvKv	DcKiv ⁺ fvMx
wm ⁺ †jU	01	gvkiæg Pvl, cyivZb K,c ms ⁻ <vi	3,93,782	wfwmgd m ⁻ m ⁻
	02	RjR Dw TM ¢` ebvqb	4,77,803	wfwmw m ⁻ m ⁻
	03	Rjvf,wgi grm ⁻ AfqvKÖg e ⁻ e ⁻ 'vcbv, nuvm cvjb	4,92,765	wfwmwR m ⁻ m ⁻
`wýY-c~e©	04	jeY Pvl, evu ⁺ †ki ^Zix DcKiY, Rvj %oZix, dz ⁺ †ji bvm©vix, wUDeI ⁺ †qj ⁻ 'vcb	4,52,900	wmwcwR I wfwmgd m ⁻ m ⁻ Ges KwgDwbwUi RbMY
	05	gvQ Pv ⁺ †li Rb ⁻ cyKzi ms ⁻ <vi	5,60,200	wmwcwR m ⁻ m ⁻
	06	gvkiæg Pvl, gyw ⁻ i †`vKvb I Uy ⁻ wi÷ k&&c, gvQ Pvl, wi.v/†fb, nvum-gyiMx cvjb, K...wl, †mjvB, Miæ †gvUvZvRv KiY/cvjb, euvk I †e ⁺ †Zi ^Zix DcKiY, †gŠmygx d ⁺ †ji f ⁻ vb, ZuvZ eybb	6,87,000	wmwcwR I wfwmgd m ⁻ m ⁻
	07	dj I euv ⁺ †ki Pviv Drcv ⁻ b, †Ljvi gvV ms ⁻ <vi, B ⁺ †Kv-wi.v I f ⁻ vb, bvm©vix Dbæqb	4,98,500	wmwcwR I wfwmgd m ⁻ m ⁻

	08	me&wR e`emv, iUwK e`emv, cvb I icvwi e`emv, B‡Kv-wi·v I f`vb	4,99,800	wmwcwR I wfwmGd m`m`
	09	gvQ Pvl, me&wR e`emv, KuvPv gv‡Qi e`emv, B‡Kv-wi·v I f`vb	4,98,800	wmwcwR I wfwmGd m`m`
my>`ieb	10	gvQ Pvl, nuvm-gyiMx cvjb, me&wR Pvl	9,00,000	wfwmGd m`m`
	11	f`vb, cyKzi ms̄ <vi/Lbb my‡cq cvwbi Rb`	8,03,000	wfwmGd m`m`
cve©Z` PUªMÖvg	12	gvQ Pvl, B‡Kv-‡evU	3,00,430	wmwcwR I wfwmGd m`m`
	13	gvQ Pvl, gvQ aiv, B‡Kv-‡evU	4,68,130	wmwcwR I wfwmGd m`m`
	14	gvQ Pvl, †gŠmygx me&wR Pvl, dj I euv‡ki Pviv Drcv`b	4,99,980	wmwcwR m`m`
‡m>Uªvj	15	nuvm-gyiMx cvjb, Li‡Mvk cvjb, gyw`i †`vKvb, wi·v/f`vb, †mjvB, bvm©vix Dbœqb, iKzi cvjb, d‡ji evMvb	4,99,150	wmGdWweøD I wfwmGd m`m`
	16	nuvm-gyiMx cvjb, gvQ Pvl, †mjvB, iKzi cvjb	4,99,400	wmGdWweøD I wfwmGd m`m`
	17	grm` AfqvKÖ‡gi Dbœqb I e`e`'vcbv, Awdm Ni, nuvm-gyiMx cvjb, gyw`i †`vKvb, gvQ Pvl, wi·v/f`vb, †mjvB, me&wR Pvl, wRwbmcl̂ ‡dwi Kiv	5,00,000	AviGgI, AviBDwR m`m`

**iwÿZ GjvKv/RvZxq D`vb/eb`cÖvYx
AfqviY`/
B±KvcvK©/grm` AfavkÖg/BwmG**

Awaþekb

iwÿZ GjvKv †NvlYv I msiÿþYi AvBb/wewa

Dþÿk` t GB Awaþekb †kþl AskMÖnYKvixMY-
1. iwÿZ GjvKv mðúþK© RvbþZ cviþeb;
2. iwÿZ GjvKv welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mðúþK© aviYv AR©b

KiþZ cviþeb |

mgq t 10 wgwbU|

c×wZ t wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU© I eo `jxq AvþjvPbv|

DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© †evW©,

†nvqvBU †evW© I gvK©vi|

cÖwµqv t

- AskMÖnYKvixþ`i wbKU RvbþZ Pvb iwÿZ GjvKv ejþZ Kx eywS?
- iwÿZ GjvKv welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n Kx Kx?
- Gici iwÿZ GjvKv †NvlYv I msiÿþYi AvBb/wewa welqK AvþjvPbvi m~ÎcvZ Kiæb Ges cvlqvi cþqU cÖ`k©b I eY©bv Kiæb|
- aviYv,wj mgš^q Kþi wbðœifc Dc¬`vcbv Kiæb|

iwÿZ GjvKvt

- msiwÿZ eþbi AšÍf©~³ bq, A_P miKvix mǎúwË A_ev þh mǎúwËi Dci miKvþii mËjvwaKvi iþqþQ ev hvi mgMÖ ev AvswkK ebR`ªþe`i Dci miKvþii mËjvwaKvi iþqþQ Gifc ebf,wgi ev cwZZ Rwgi þÿþÎ miKvi cÖÁvcþbi Øviv MwVZ ebf,wg ev cwZZ RwgþK iwÿZ eb/GjvKv ejv nþe|
- 1927 eb AvBþbi 30 aviv Abyhvqx, miKvix þMþRþU cÖÁvcb Øviv, miKvi cÖÁvcþb wbw`©ó ZvwiL nþZ þKvb iwÿZ eþbi e,,ÿ ev e,,ÿþkÖYx msiwÿZ nj gþg© þNvlYv KiþZ cvþib|
- 1927 mvþji eb AvBb Abyhvqx þKvb e`w³ wbþǎei þh þKvb GKwU Aciva Kþib, h_vt-
 - wbþla jsNb Kþi cv_i þLuvþob, A_ev Pzb ev KvV Kqjv þcvovb, A_ev KvV e`ZxZ Ab` þKvb ebR`ªe` cÖwµqvRvZKiY mvþcþÿ msMÖn Kþib A_ev AcmviY Kþib;
 - cÖRjwjZ þKvb AwMæ iwÿZ eþbi wbKþU þiþL hvb;
 - þKvb e,,ÿ cvwZZ KiþZ ev þKvb KvV KZ©b KiþZ ev UvbþZ AeþnjvekZt þKvb ÿwZ Kþib;
 - AbwaKvi cÖþek Kþib A_ev Mevw`ci PviY Kivb, A\_ev Mvew`ci AbwaKvi cÖþeþki AbygwZ cÖ`vb Kþib;
 - mswkøó wefvMxq eb Kg©KZ©vi c~e© AbygwZ MÖnY bv Kþi AvþMæqv`lmn þKvb iwÿZ eþb cÖþek Kþib;

Zvnþj wZwb Qq gvm ch©šÍ þgqvþ`i Kviv`þÐ `Ðbxq nþeb Ges`yB nvRvi UvKv ch©šÍ Rwigvbw cªvþbI`vqx nþeb, Z`ycwi`Ð cÖv`vbKvix Av`vjZ eþbi ÿwZ mvab Kivi Rb` þh ÿwZc~iY cÖv`vbi wbþ`©k cÖ`vb Kþib Gifc ÿwZc~iY cÖ`vb Kiþeb|

- þKvb e`w³ wbþǎei þh þKvb GKwU Aciva Kþib, h_vt-
 - þKvb iwÿZ eþb AwMæmsþhvM Kþib, A_ve GZwØlþq miKvi KZ©,,K cÖYxZ þKvb wewa jsNb Kþi þKvb AwMæ cªRjwjZ Kþib, A_ev Gifc eb wec`vcbæ nþZ cvþi Gifþc þKvb AwMæ cÖRjwjZ þiþL hvb;
 - iwÿZ þKvb e,,ÿ cvwZZ (Fells) Kþib, wis AvKvþi evKj þZvþjb (Griddles), Wvjcvjv KvþUb (Lops), evKj þPuþP im msMÖn Kþib (Taps), ev þKvb e,,ÿ þcvovb A_ev evKj þZvþjb A_ev cvZv þQuþob, A_ev Ab` þKvb cÖKvþi e,,þÿi ÿwZmvab Kþib;
 - þKvb wbþlþai wecixþZ Pvlvevþ`i Rb` ev Ab` þKvb KviþY iwÿZ eþb þKvb f,wg cwi©vi Kþib ev fvþ½b;
 - miKvi KZ©,,K GZwØlþq cÖYxZwewa jsNb Kþi wkKvi Kþib, ,wj Kþib, duv`cvþZb A\_ev þKvb eb`cÖvYx Ges cvwL, gvQ aþib ev ea Kþib A_ev cvwb welv³ Kþib;

- AvBbvbyM KZ©,,Z; e``ZxZ iwÿZ eþb KvV wPovþbvi MZ© (Saw-pits) Kþib A_ev KivþZi Avmb (nvB½v, Saw-benches) ^Zwi Kþib A_ev e,,ÿþK KvþV ifcvšÍi Kþib;
- iwÿZ eb þ_þK KvV AcmvY Kþib;
- Zvnþj wZwb cuvP eQi ch©šÍ Ges Qq gvþmi wbþðœ bq Ggb †gqvþ`i Kviv`þÐ `wÐZ nþeb Ges cÂvk nvRvi UvKv ch©šÍ Ges cuvP nvRvi UvKvi wbþðœ bq Ggb Rwigvbw cÖ`vþbI `vqx nþeb, Z`ycwi `Ð cÖ`vbKvix Av`vjZ eþbi ÿwZ mvab Kivi Rb` †h ÿwZc~iY cÖ`vþbi wbþ`©k cÖ`vb Kþib Gifc ÿwZc~iY cÖ`vb Kiþeb|

Awaþekb

RvZxq D``vb †NvlYv I msiÿþYi AvBb/wewa

DþÍk` t GB Awaþekb †kþl AskMÖnYKvixMY-
 1. RvZxq D``vb mðuþK© RvbþZ cviþeb;
 2. RvZxq D``vb welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mðuþK© aviYv AR©b

KiþZ cviþeb |

mgq t 10 wgwU|

c×wZ t wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU© I eo `jxq AvþjvPbv|

DcKiY t gvwëwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© †evW©,

†nvqvBU †evW© I gvK©vi|

cÖwµqv t

- AskMÖnYKvixþ`i wbKU RvbþZ Pvb RvZxq D``vb ejþZ Kx eywS?
- RvZxq D``vb welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n Kx Kx?
- Gici RvZxq D``vb †NvlYv I msiÿþYi AvBb/wewa welqK AvþjvPbvi m~ÎcvZ Kiæb Ges cvlqvi cþqU cÖ`k©b I eY©bv Kiæb|
- aviYv,wj mgš^q Kþi wbðœifc Dc`'vcbv Kiæb|

RvZxq D``vb Kx?

1974 mvþji eb``cÖvYx msiÿY AvBb Abyhvqx RvZxq D``vb A_© gþbvig I cÖvK...wZK þmŠ`h©wewkó AþcÿvK...Z e,,nĚi GjvKv hvi gyL`` DþĹk`` cÖvK...wZKfvþe my>`i wPĴvbyM ``k``, DwTM¢`Kzj iÿv Ges msiÿY Kiv Ges þhLvþb weþbv`b, wkÿv Ges MþelYvi Rb`` RbmaviþYi cÖþek AbygwZ þ`qv þhþZ cvþi ZvþKB RvZxq D``vb ejv nql

RvZxq D``vþb wbwł× Kvh©vw` Kx Kx?

1974 mvþji eb``cÖvYx msiÿY AvBb Abyhvqx RvZxq D``vþb wbwł× Kvh©vw`i Abyþgv`b þ`Iqv hvþe bvt

- RvZxq D``vþbi gþa`` Ges Bnvi mxgvbvi evBþi GK gvBþji gþa`` þKvb eb``cÖvYx wkKvi Kiv, ea Kiv ev aiv;
- þKvb e>yK þQuvov ev Gifc wKQz Kiv hv eb``cÖvYxþK wei<sup>3</sup> KiþZ cvþi ev Gifc wKQz Kiv hv eb``cÖvYxi cÖRbþþi `vþþK wewNæZ KiþZ cvþi;
- RvZxq D``vþb MvþQi Qvj Qvovþbv, ^Zj AvniY, þcvovþbv ev þh þKvb fvþe þKvb DwTM¢` ev MvþQi ÿwZ, aÿsm Kiv ev þKvb Dw<sup>TM</sup>¢` ev MvQ msMÖn Kiv ev AcmviY Kvi;
- K...wlKvþRi Rb``, LwbR`ae`` AvniþYi Rb`` ev Ab`` þKvb Rwg cwi®vvi Kiv ev Pvlvev` Kiv;
- RvZxq D``vþbi wfZþi ev ga`` w`þq cÖevwnZ þKvb RjcÖevnþK `~wlZ Kiv|

Zþe, miKvi ^eÁvwbK KiþY ev RvZxq D``vþbi DbæqbKþi ev ``k`vejxi þmŠ`h© DcþfvþMi wbwgþĚ ev Ab``þKvb e``wZµgag©x KviþY, DcþivwjøwLZ mKj ev þh þKvb wþla wkw_j KiþZ cvþib|

Awaþekb

eb``cÖvYx AfqviY`` þNvlYv I msiÿþYi

DþĹk`` t GB Awaþekb þkþl AskMÖnYKvixMY-

1. eb``cÖvYx AfqviY`` mþúþK© RvbþZ cviþeb;

2. eb``cÖvYx AfqviY`` welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mþúþK© aviYv

AR©b KiþZ cviþeb |

mgq t 10 wgwU|

c×wZ t wcwwcw/wd¬c PvU© I eo `jxq AvþjvPbv|

DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© þevW©,

þnvqvBU þevW© I gvK©vi|

cÖwµqv t

- AskMÖnYKvix†i wbKU Rvb†Z Pvb eb“cÖvYx AfqviY“ ej†Z Kx eywS?
- eb“cÖvYx AfqviY“ welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n Kx Kx?
- Gici eb“cÖvYx AfqviY“ †NvlYv I msiy†Yi AvBb/wewa welqK Av†jvPbvi m~ÎcvZ Kiæb Ges cvIqvi c†q,U cÖ`k©b I eY©bv Kiæb|
- aviYv,wj mgš^q K†i wbœæifc Dc`'vcbv Kiæb|

eb“cÖvYx AfqviY“t

1974 mv†ji eb“cÖvYx msiyY AvBb Abyhvqx AfqviY“ A_© GKwU GjvKv †hLv†b eb“cÖvYx wkKvi Kiv, ,wj †Quvov ev duv` cvZv wbwł× Ges miKvi KZ©„K Aby†”Q` †gvZv†eK mKj cÖvK...wZK mœú` †hgb MvQcvjv, gvwU I cvwbmn gyL`Zt eb“cÖvYx msiwÿZ Kivi Rb` Gifc †NvwlZ wbiæc`æ eskea©b †ÿÎ|

Afqvi†Y“ wbwł× KvH©vw` Kx Kx?

- 1974 mv†ji eb“cÖvYx msiyY AvB†bi 23 (1) Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx †Kvb e“w³-
- (1) Afqvi†Y“ cÖ†ek Ki†Z ev emevm Ki†Z cvi†e bv; ev
 - (2) Afqvi†Y“ †Kvb Rwg Pvl Ki†Z cvi†e bv; ev
 - (3) Afqvi†Y“ †Kvb MvQcvjvi ŷwZ ev aÿsm Ki†Z cvi†e bv; ev
 - (4) Afqvi†Y“i g†a“ ev Afqvi†Y“i mxgvbvi GK gvB†ji g†a“ †Kvb eb“cÖvYx wkKvi ev ea Ki†Z cvi†e bv; ev
 - (5) Afqvi†Y“ we†`kx cÖRvwZi cÖvYx cÖ†ek Kiv†Z cvi†e bv; ev
 - (6) Afqvi†Y“ †Kvb M„n cvwjZ cï cÖ†ek Kiv†Z ev †Kvb M„n cvwjZ cï†K wbiæwłó ivL†Z cvi†e bv; ev
 - (7) Afqvi†Y“i wfZ†i ev ga“ w`†q cÖevwnZ RjcÖevn†K `~wlZ Ki†Z cvi†e bv|

Z†e, miKvi ^eÁvwbK Ki†Y ev †mŠ`h© Dc†fvM ev `„k`vejxi DbœqbK†i Dc†ivwjøwLZ mKj ev †h †Kvb wb†la wkw_j Ki†Z cvi†e|

Awa†ekb

B†Kv-cvK© †NvlYv I msiy†Yi AvBb/wewa

- D†İk` t GB Awa†ekb †k†l AskMÖnYKvixMY-
1. B†Kv-cvK© mœú†K© Rvb†Z cvi†eb;

2. BḥKv-cvK© welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mḥúḥK© aviYv AR©b
 KiḥZ cviḥeb |
 mgq t 10 wgwU|
 c×wZ t wcwCwc/wd¬c PvU© I eo `jxq AvḥjvPbv|
 DcKiY t gvwëwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© †evW©,
 †nvqvBU †evW© I gvK©vi|
 cÖwµqv t

- AskMÖnYKvixḥ`i wbKU RvbḥZ Pvb BḥKv-cvK© ejḥZ Kx eywS?
- BḥKv-cvK© welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n Kx Kx?
- Gici BḥKv-cvK© †NvIYv I msiḥḥYi AvBb/wewa welqK AvḥjvPbvi m~ÎcvZ Kiæb Ges cvIqvi cḥqU cÖ`k©b I eY©bv Kiæb|
- aviYv,wj mgš^q Kḥi wbḥœifc Dc¬`vcbv Kiæb|

BḥKv-cvK©t

- BḥKvcvK© (Ecopark) cÖvK...wZK cwiḥḥk m,,ó weḥbv`b D`vb hv Rxe%œwPḥÎ`i Ici weifc cÖfve m,,wó Kḥi bv| BḥKvcvḥK©i aviYv mḥú^wZKKvḥji| BḥKvcvK© ¬`vcḥbi DḥÎk` †`kx-weḥ`kx Af`vMZ †jvKRḥbi weḥbv`b, H ¬`vḥb emevmiZ Dw™¢` I cÖvwYKzḥj ¬^vfvweK wePiYḥÿÎ BZ`vw` mḥ^ḥÜ me eqḥmi gvbyḥqi gḥa` Ávb I aviYv cÖPvi Ges GKB mḥ½ Rxe%œwPḥÎ` iḥvi cÖḥqvRbxqZv mḥúḥK© mḥPZbZv m,,wó Kiv| ch©Ub, wkÿv I MḥelYvq gvbylḥK AvK...ó Kivi jḥÿ` wewfbœ †`ḥk wbKU AZxZ AḥbK BḥKvcvK© ¬`vwcZ nḥqḥQ|
- evsjvḥ`k miKvi ḥ`ḥki wewfbœ ¬`vḥb BḥKvcvK© ¬`vcḥbiDḥ`vM wbḥqḥQ| PÆMÖvḥgi mxZvKzÐ DcḥRjvq Aew¬`Z P>^bv_ cvnvo I Zvi Avḥkcvḥki GjvKvq †`ḥki cÖ_g BḥKvcvK© Mḥo †Zvjv nq|
- AviI `ywU BḥKvcvK© ¬`vcḥbi ¬`vb wba©vwiZ nḥqḥQ †gŠfxevRvi †Rjvi KzjvDov DcḥRjvi gvæKzÐ I eoḥjLv DcḥRjvi gyovBQov R¹j GjvKvq|

Dṭṭk" t GB Awaṭekb †kṭl AskMÖnYKvixMY-
 1. grm" AfqvkÖg mṑúṭK© RvbṭZ cviṭeb;
 2. grm" AfqvkÖg welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mṑúṭK© aviYv AR©b
 KiṭZ cviṭeb |
 mgq t 10 wgwU|
 c×wZ t wwcwc/wd~c PvU© I eo `jxq AvṭjvPbv|
 DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd~cPvU© KvMR, wd~cPvU© †evW©,
 †nvqvBU †evW© I gvK©vi|
 cÖwµqv t

- AskMÖnYKvixṭ`i wbKU RvbṭZ Pvb grm" AfqvkÖg ejṭZ Kx eywS?
- grm" AfqvkÖg welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n Kx Kx?
- Gici grm" AfqvkÖg †NvlYv I msiyṭYi AvBb/wewa welqK AvṭjvPbvi m~ÎcvZ Kiæb Ges cvlqvi cṭqU cÖ`k©b I eY©bv Kiæb|
- aviYv,wj mgš^q Kṭi wbṑœifc Dc~'vcbv Kiæb|

grm" AfqvkÖgt

grm" msiyY AvBbm n Ab~vb" grm" msµvšÍ AvBṭbi †Kv_vI AfqvkÖg msµvšÍ
 wKQz ejv bvB| Zṭe grm" Drcv`b I GB mṑúṭ`i e,,w×i Rb" evsjvṭṭki wewfbœ
 ~'vṭb grm" mṑúṭ`i Afqvkṑgi cwiKÍbv †bqv nṭqṭQ| grm'bxwZ 1998 †Z ejv
 nṭqṭQ †h, grm" AfqvkÖṭgi wbwgṭË wPwýZ Rjgnvj ev Gi Ask weṭkl grm"
 Awaṭṭii wbKU n~ÍvšÍi Kiv nṭe| GQvov GB bxwZ Abyhvqx grm" Drcv`b, e,,w× I
 Rxe%œwPṭÎ`i iývi Dṭṭṭk" DcṭhvMx Rjvkṭq I Rjgnvj BZ~vw` GjvKvi mṑú~Y©
 wKsev Ask weṭkl grm" AfqvkÖg Mṭo †Zvjv nṭe|

Awaṭekb

BwmG ṭNvlYv I msiṽṭYi AvBb/wewa mg~n

Dṭṭk̄ t GB Awaṭekb ṭkṭl AskMÖnYKvixMY-
1. BwmG mṑúṭK© RvbṭZ cviṭeb;
2. BwmG welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mṑúṭK© aviYv AR©b KiṭZ
cviṭeb |
mgq t 10 wgwU|
c×wZ t wwcwc/wd~c PvU© I eo `jxq AvṭjvPbv|
DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd~cPvU© KvMR, wd~cPvU© ṭevW©,
ṭnvqvBU ṭevW© I gvK©vi|
cÖwµqv t

- AskMÖnYKvixṭ`i wbKU RvbṭZ Pvb BwmG ejṭZ Kx eywS?
- BwmG welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n Kx Kx?
- Gici BwmG ṭNvlYv I msiṽṭYi AvBb/wewa welqK AvṭjvPbvi m~ÎcvZ Kiæb Ges cvlqvi cṭq>U cÖ`k©b I eY©bv Kiæb|
- aviYv,wj mgš^q Kṭi wbṑœifc Dc~`vcbv Kiæb|

BwmG AvBbt

cwiṭeṭki Aeṽṭqi KviṭY hw` ṭKvb GjvKvi cÖwZṭek e~e~`v (Ecosystem)
m¼Uvcbœ Ae~`vq DcbxZ nq ev fwel`ṭZ Avṭiv AebwZ neviAvksKv_vṭK Zṭe H
mg~Í GjKvṭK cÖwZṭekMZ m¼Uvcbœ GjvKv ev BwmG (Ecologically Critical
Area-ECA) ejv nq|

Dw™ᄐ, cÖvYx Ges cwiṭeṭki Ab~vb~ Dcv~vbmḡ~ṭni ḡṭa~Kvi cvi~úvwiK
fvimvg~c~Y© mṑúK© wbṭqB MwVZ nq ṭKvb ~`vṭbi cÖwZṭek e~e~`v| wKš`
gvbyṭli AcwiKwíZ KvH©Kjvṭci KviṭY ṭ`k Ryṭo cÖwZṭek e~e~`v w`b w`b
fvimvg~nxb nṭq coṭQ ev fwel`ṭZ Avṭiv AebwZ nevi AvksKv AvṭQ ṭm KviṭY
cÖvK...wZK cwiṭek msiṽY I cwiṭeṭki ,YmZ ḡvb Dbœqb, cwiṭek ~lY wbqšṭY I
cÖkḡb Ges ṭUKmB cwiṭek e~e~`vcbvi jṭṽ evsjvṭ`k cwṭek msiṽY AvBb, 1995
Gi 5bs avivi Dcaviv (1) Ges 4bs avivq cÖ`Ë ṽḡZv eṭj-

- (01) my>`ieb (miKvi KZ©„K wPwýZ my>`ieb wiRvf© d‡i‡óí PZzw`©‡Ki 10
wK‡jvwgUvi we¯ ÍxY© GjvKv)
- (02) K·evRvi †_‡K †UKbvd ch©šÍ mgy`ºomKZ
- (03) †m>U gvwU©b Øxc
- (04) †m‡bv`xqv Øxc
- (05) nvKvjywK nvli
- (06) Uv½yqvi nvli
- (07) gviRvZ evIo
- (08) „jkbv †jK
- (09) eywoM½v b`x
- (10) kxZj¶`v b`x
- (11) evjy b`x Ges
- (12) ZzivM b`x‡K

BwmG †NvlYv K‡i‡Q|

D‡jøwLZ GjvKvq wbºœ wjwLZ Kvh©vejx wbwł× Kiv n‡q‡Qt

- cÖvK...wZK eb I MvQ cvjv KZ©b I AvniY;
- mKj cÖKvi wkKvi I eb`cÖvYx nZ`v;
- wSbyK, †Kvivj, K”Qc I Ab`vb` eb`cÖvYx aiv ev msMÖn;
- cÖvYx I Dw™¢‡`i Avevm`j aÿsm ev m„wóKvix mKj cÖKvi Kvh©Kjvc;
- f~wg I cvwbi cÖvK...wZK ^ewkó` bó/cwieZ©b Ki‡Z cv‡i Ggb mKj KvR;
gvwU, cvwb, evqy Ges kâa~lYKvix cÖwZôvb` `vcb;
- gvQ I Ab`vb` RjRcÖvYxi ¶wZKviK †h †Kvb cÖKvi Kvh©vejx| GmKj
wewawb‡la j•N‡bi †¶‡Î AbwaK 10 (`k) eQ‡ii mkªg Kviv`Ð ev AbwaK 10
(`k) j¶ UvKv A\_©`Ð ev Dfq `‡Ði weavb i‡q‡Q|

Awaṭekb

eb AvBb, 1927

Dṭĭk̄ t GB Awaṭekb ṭkṭl AskMÖnYKvixMY
1. eb AvBb, 1927 mṣúṭK© RvbṭZ cviṭeb;
2. eb AvBb, 1927 welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mṣúṭK© aviYv
AR©b KiṭZ cviṭeb |
mgq t 15 wgbU |
c×wZ t wcwcwc/wd~c PvU© I eo `jxq AvṭjvPbv|
DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd~cPvU© KvMR, wd~cPvU© ṭevW©,
ṭnvqvBU ṭevW© I gvK©vi|
cÖwμqv t

AskMÖnYKvixṭ`i wbKU RvbṭZ Pvb eb AvBb ejṭZ Avgiv Kx eywS| AZtci
evsjvṭ`ṭki eb AvBb I wewa mspvšĭ wbṭṣœi Askweṭkl AvBṭbi Dci AvṭjvPbv
Kiæb|

eb AvBb, 1927t

eb AvBbṭK AvṭjvPbvi myweavṭ_© wbṭṣœv³ fvM Kiv hvqt

- wkṭivbvg, we⁻ĭ...wZ I e⁻vL⁻v (1-2 aviv)
- msiw¶Z eb mṣúwK©Z (3-27)
- MÖvgxY eb I mvgvwRK eb mṣúwK©Z (28 aviv)
- iw¶Z eb mṣúwK©Z (29-34 aviv)
- miKvix mṣúwĔ bq Gifc eb Ges f, wgi Dci wbqšġY (35-38 aviv)

- KvV I Ab⁻vb⁻ ebR ⁻ʔe⁻i Dci ié m⁻úwK©Z (39-40)
- KvV I Ab⁻vb⁻ ebR ⁻ʔe⁻i Dci cwien⁻ʔbi wbqš_ǵ Y m⁻úwK©Z (41-51)
- kvw⁻ Í I KvH©wewa m⁻úwK©Z (52-69)
- Mevw⁻ cii AbwaKvi cÖ⁻ʔek m⁻úwK©Z (70-71)
- eb Kg©KZ©v m⁻úwK©Z (72-75)
- wewa cÖYq⁻ʔbi ǵgZv I fs⁻ʔMi ⁻Ũ (76-78)
- wewea (79-86)

aviv 1 t mswǵß wk⁻ʔivbvg I we⁻ Í...wZ|

- eb AvBb 1927 mgMÖ evsjv⁻ʔk

aviv 2 t

- G avivq Mevw⁻ cii, eb Kg©KZ©v, eb Aciva, ebR⁻ʔe⁻, b⁻x, KvV I e,,ǵ Gi e⁻vL⁻v
†⁻qv n⁻ʔq⁻ʔQ|

aviv 3 t eb msiǵǵYi ǵgZv|

- miKvi t⁻h †Kvb ebf,wg, cwZZ Rwg⁻ʔK msiwǵZ eb †Nvlbv Ki⁻ʔZ cv⁻ʔib|

aviv 4 t miKvi KZ©,,K cÖÁvcb|

- ebf,wg msiwǵZ Kivi wm⁻xvšÍ MÖnY Ki⁻ʔj f,wgi Ae⁻ʔvb I mxgvbv wba©viY
K⁻ʔi cÖÁvcb Rvix K⁻ʔib d⁻ʔio †m⁻ʔUj⁻ʔg>U Kg©KZ©v|

aviv 5 t eb AwaKvi AR©⁻ʔb evav|

- K...wl KvR ev Ab⁻ D⁻ʔÍ⁻ʔk⁻ cwi®<vi Kiv hv⁻ʔe bv|

aviv 6 t d⁻ʔio †m⁻ʔUj⁻ʔg>U Awdmvi KZ©,,K †Nvlbv|

- f,wgi Ae⁻ʔvb I mxgvbv wba©viY;
- msiwǵZ †Nvlbvi djvdj e⁻vL⁻v;
- mgq wbwÍó K⁻ʔi cÖ⁻ÍvweZ msiwǵZ e⁻ʔbi ⁻vex ⁻vIqv M⁻nY|

aviv 7 t d⁻ʔio †m⁻ʔUj⁻ʔg>U Awdmvi KZ©,,K Z⁻šÍ miKvix bw_cÎ, mvǵ⁻ MÖnY|

aviv 8 t d⁻ʔio †m⁻ʔUj⁻ʔg>U Awdmv⁻ʔii ǵgZv|

- Rwic, mxgvbv wPwýZKiY, gvbwPÍ ⁻Zixi D⁻ʔÍ⁻ʔk⁻ cÖ⁻ʔe⁻ʔki ǵgZv;
- ʔ⁻Iqvbx †gvKİgv wePv⁻ʔi †⁻Iqvbx Av⁻vj⁻ʔZi ǵgZv|

aviv 9 t AwaKvi we⁻ʔjvc|

- 6 aviv †gvZv⁻ʔeK ⁻vex †ck Kiv nqwb Ges 7 aviv †gvZv⁻ʔeK Z⁻šÍ nqwb Gifc
mKj AwaKvi †jvc|

aviv 10 t Szg Pvl cÖ_v m^uwK©Z `vwei e<sup>-</sup>e<sup>-</sup> `vcbv |

- SzgPvl `vwei weeib, ⁻vbxq Av⁺k ev wewa wjwce^x KiY;
- Aby⁺gv⁻b ev AvswkKfv⁺e wbw⁻l^xKib|

aviv 11 t `vweK...Z f,wg AwaMÖn⁺Yi ¶gZv|

- f,wg⁺Z PjvP⁺j AwaKvi, cïPvi⁺Yi AwaKvi, ebR⁻^ae⁻i AwaKviv, Rj c^abvjxi AwaKvi evwZj ev gÄyi Kivi Av⁺k w⁻eb|

aviv 12 t cïPviY ev ebR⁻^ae⁻i `vwei †cÖw¶⁺Z Av⁺k|

- cïPviY ev ebR⁻^ae⁻i `vwei †cÖw¶<sup>+</sup>Z D<sup>3</sup> `vwe evwZj ev gÄyi Kivi Av⁺k w⁻eb|

aviv 13 t d⁺fió †m⁺Uj⁺g>U Awdmvi KZ©,,K bw_ wjwce^x Kib|

- AwaKvi `vweKvixi bvg, wcZvi bvg, eY©, evm<sup>-</sup> `vb, †ckv, `vweK...Z mKj gvVcy⁺Äi bvg I we⁻ ÍvwiZ weeib|

aviv 14 t †h †y⁺Î wZwb `vex⁻ ^xKvi K⁺ib|

- `vex †g⁺b †blqvi we⁻ Í...wZ, msL⁻vmn we⁻ ÍvwiZ Z_⁻vw⁻ wjwce^x Ki⁺eb|

aviv 15 t⁻ ^xK,,Z AwaKvi e⁻envi|

- ⁻^xK...Z AwaKvi Awew”Qbæ fv⁺e e⁻env⁺ii D⁺Î⁺k⁻ Av⁺k Rwi Ki⁺eb
- cÖ⁻ ÍvweZ ebvÄ⁺ji mxgvbv cwieZ©b Ki⁺eb|

aviv 16 t AwaKvi wb@ÆqY|

- †h mKj †y⁺Î 15 aviv †gvZv⁺eK e⁺>`ve<sup>+</sup><sup>-</sup> Íi Av<sup>+</sup>k cÖ`vb m⁺æe bq, †h †y⁺Î A_© cÖ`vb, f,wg Aby<sup>-</sup>vb cÖ`vb, ev Ab⁻ †Kvb cÖKv⁺i D³ AwaKvi wb@ÆqY Ki⁺eb|

aviv 16 K t `vex wb@úwËi mgqmxgv|

- 12 gvm|

aviv 17 t 11, 12, 15, 16 avivi weiæ⁺× Avcxj|

- Av⁺k `v⁺bi wZb gv⁺mi g⁺a⁻ wefvMxq Kwgkbv⁺ii wbKU Avcxj †ck Ki⁺Z cvi⁺eb|

aviv 18 t 17 aviv Avcxj wb@úwË|

- 6 gvm Gi wb@úwË Ki⁺Z cvi⁺eb;
- miKvi mgq e,,w^x Ki⁺Z cvi⁺eb|

aviv 19 t AvBbRxwe|

- `vwe †ckKvix †Kvb AvBbRxwe wb‡qvM Ki‡Z cvi‡eb|

aviv 20 t msiwÿZ eb †NvIYv|

- Dc‡iv³ mKj `vex wb®úwËi ci msiwÿZ †NvIYv Ki‡eb|

aviv 21 t Gifc cÖÁvcb eb msjMœ GjvKvq cÖPvi|

aviv 22 t aviv 15 A_ev aviv 18 Gi Aax‡b M,,nxZ e"e" v cybixÿ‡Yi ÿgZv|

- miKvi 5 eQ‡ii 15 ev 18 avivq †`q Av‡`k cÖZ"vnvi ev evwZj Ki‡Z cvi‡eb|

aviv 23 t msiw¶Z e‡b AwaKvi AR©b|

- Pyw³ ev 20 avivi cÖÁvcb e"vZxZ msiw¶Z e‡b †Kvb AwaKvi AR©b Kiv hv‡e bv|

aviv 24 t Aby‡gv`b e"ZxZ AwaKvi n" ívšlí Kiv hv‡e bv|

aviv 25 t msiw¶Z e‡b c_ ev cvwb cÖevn eÜ Kivi ¶gZv|

- eb Kg©KZ©v ev ¶gZvcÖvß ‡Kvb Kg©KZ©v c_ ev cvwb cÖevn eÜ Kivi ¶gZv iv‡Lb Z‡e weKí e"e" v MÖnY Ki‡Z n‡e|

aviv 26 t msiw¶Z e‡b wbwI× Kvh©µg|

- (1) AwMœ cÖRijb;
- (2) AbwaKvi cÖ‡ek ev cky Pvib;
- (3) e,,¶ ev KvV KZ©‡bi mgq †Kvb ÿwZ mvab;
- (4) cv_i †Luvov, KvV Kqjv ‡cvovb, KvV Qvov ‡Kvb wkíRvZ cb" msMÖn|

Gifc K‡g©i Rb" 6 gvm Kviv`Û Ges 2,000/- Rwigvbw ev ¶wZcyib|

(1K) ‡h e"w³

(K) bZyb fv‡e eb cwi"vi K‡ib;

(L) KvV Acmvib K‡ib;

(M) AwMœ ms‡hvm K‡ib;

A_ev whwb msiw¶Z e‡b

(N) e,,¶ cwZZ K‡ib, wis AvKv‡i evKj ‡Zv‡jb ev Ab" ‡Kvb cÖKv‡i e,,¶ Gi ¶wZ mvab K‡ib;

(O) Pvlvev` ev Ab" D‡İ‡k" f,wg cwi"vi K‡ib;

(P) wkKvi Kiv, gvQ aiv, cvwb welv³ Kiv ev dv` cvZv;

(Q) KvV wPiv‡bvi MZ© ev Kiv‡Zi Avmb %oZix ev e,,¶‡K Kv‡V ifcvšlí|

Gifc Kþg@i Rb" mþe@v" P 5 eQi me@wbgæ 6 gvm þRj Ges mþe@v" P 50,000
UvKv me@wbgæ 5,000 UvKv Rwigvbv ev ¶wZcyib |

(2) wbwł× bq Gifc Kv h©

eb Kg©KZ©v ev wewa þgvZvþeK Abyþgvw`Z Kv h©

aviv 27 t wW wiRv©f Kivi ¶gZv|

aviv 28 t MÖgxY eb MVb|

- msiw¶Z ebþK MÖvgxY m^{ou}a`vþhi Dci Ac©b Kiv hvq;
- eb msi¶Y I Dbœqþb Zvþ`i KZ©e" wbav©iþY wewa cÖYqb|

aviv 28K t mvgvwRK ebvqb|

- miKvþii þh þKvb cÖKvi f,wgþZ mvgvwRK ebvqb Kg©m,Px ev` Íevqb KiþZ
cviþeb, Pzw³ KiþZ cviþeb, wewagvjv cÖYqb KiþZ cviþeb|

aviv 28Lt mvgvwRK ebvqþbi Dci Ab"vb" AvBþbi weavþbi cÖfve|

- (1) 26 I 34 avivi DþĹk" c~iYKþí 28K avivi Aaxb mvgvwRK ebvqb Pzw³ Øviv
gÄyiK...Z þh þKvb AwaKvi cÖþqvM eb Kg©KZ©vi wjwLZ AbygwZµþg
Kiv nþqþQ gþg© MY" nþe|

aviv 29 t iw¶Z eb|

aviv 30 t e,,¶ BZ"vw` msiw¶Z Kþi cÖÁvcþbi ¶gZv|

aviv 31 t msjMœ GjvKvq Abyev` cÖKvk|

aviv 32 t iw¶Z eþbi Rb" wewa cÖYqþbi Rb" wewa cÖYqþbi ¶gZv|

aviv 33 t 28 K aviv ev 30 avivi cÖÁvcb ev 32 avivq cÖYxZ wewa jsNþbi `Ů|

- mþe@v" P 5 eQi me@wbgæ 6 gvm þRj Ges mþe@v" P 50,000 UvKv me@wbgæ
5,000 UvKv Rwigvbv I ¶wZcyib|

aviv 33 (1K)t þh þKvb e"vw³ wbþœi þh þKvb GKwU Aciva Kþib, h_vt

(K) þKvb iwÿZ eþb AwMœmsþhvM Kþib, A_ev GZwØlþq miKvi KZ©,,K
cÖYxZ þKvb wewa jsNb Kþi þKvb AwMœ cÖRjwjZ Kþib, A_ev Gifc eb
wec`vcbœ nþZ cvþi Gifþc þKvb AwMœ cÖRjwjZ þiþL hvb;

(L) 30 aviv Abye†j iwÿZ †Kvb e,,ÿ cvwZZ K‡ib, wis AvKv‡i evKj †Zv‡jb, Wvjcvjv Kv‡Ub, evKj †Pu‡P im msMÖn K‡ib, ev †Kvb e,,ÿ †cvovb A_ev evKj †Zv‡jb A_ev cvZv †Qu‡ob, A_ev Ab¨ †Kvb cÖKv‡i e,,†ÿi ÿwZmvab K‡ib;

(M) 30 avivi wb†l†ai wecix‡Z Pvlvev‡i Rb¨ ev Ab¨ †Kvb Kvi‡Y iwÿZ e‡b f,wg cwi@vi K‡ib ev fv‡½b ev †Kvb f,wg Ab¨ †Kvb cÖKv‡i Pvlvev` K‡ib ev Pvlvev‡i D‡¨vM †bb;

(N) miKvi KZ©,,K GZwØl‡q cÖYxZ wewa jsNb K‡i wkKvi K‡ib, ,wj K‡ib, duv` ev duvm cv‡Zb A_ev †Kvb eb¨cÖvYx Ges cvwL, gvQ a‡ib ev ea K‡ib A_ev cvwb welv³ K‡ib;

(O) AvBbvbyM KZ©,,Zi e¨ZxZ iwÿZ e‡b KvV wPov‡bvi MZ© K‡ib A_ev Kiv‡Zi Avmb ^Zwi K‡ib A_ev e,,ÿ†K Kv‡V ifcvšli K‡ib;

(P) iwÿZ eb †_†K †Kvb KvV AcmviY K‡ib;

wZwb m‡e©v”P 5 eQi me©wbgœ 6 gvm ‡Rj Ges m‡e©v”P 50,000 UvKv me©wbgœ 5,000 UvKv Rwigvb I ¶wZcyib cÖ`vb Ki‡eb|

aviv 34 t †Kvb ‡Kvb ‡¶†li Kv hv©ejx w bwl× bq|

• eb Kg©KZv©i wjwLZ Aby‡gv`bµ‡g Kv h©|

aviv 34 t evwZj|

aviv 35 t evwZj|

aviv 36 t evwZj|

aviv 37 t evwZj|

aviv 38 t cÖvB†fU d‡iô AwW©‡bÝ Aby hvq e¨w³ gvwjKv bvaxb e‡bi Dci wbqš‡†Yi KZ©,,Zi Ac©Y Ki‡Z cvi‡e bv|

aviv 38L t cwi‡ek ev e¨w³ gvwjKv bv wab ev miKvwi mœúwËi ¶wZKi Kv hv©w` n‡Z weiZ \_vK‡Z Av‡`k Rvix|

aviv 38M t w bwl× Kv hv©w`|

• e¨w³ gvwjKv bvaxb f,wgi ‡¶†Î f~wg fv½v, evjvBbv kK e¨envi ev Ab¨vb¨ eb e¨e¨`vcbv Kv hv©w` w bwl×Kib|

aviv 38N t eb DrcvZ nÖvm Ki‡bi Rb¨ e¨w³ gvwjKv bvaxb gvwjK‡K wbKUewZ© e‡bi Rb¨ ¶wZKi Kv hv©w` e‡Üi Av‡`k w`‡Z cvi‡eb|

aviv 39 t KvV I ebR `Öþe`i Dci kyé Avþivþci ¶gZv-

(K) hv evsjvþ`þk Drcvw`Z nq,

(L) hv evsjvþ`þki evwnþii †Kvb ¯`vb nþZ Avbv nq|

aviv 40 t µq-A_© ev iþqjwUþZ mxgve×Zv cÖþhvR` bv Kiv|

aviv 41 t ebR`Öe` cwienb wbqš;Yvþ_© wewa cÖYqþb ¶gZv|

- KvV ev ebR `Öþe`i cwienb c_ wbwİóKib;
- cvk cÖ`vb;
- gvwK©s Kiv, cix¶v Kivi wWþcv ¯`vcb;
- KivZ Kj, Avmevecþîi wecbb þK>`Ö, BUfvUv ¯`vcb wbwł× Kib;
- gvwK©s cwieZ©b ev gyþQ þdjv wbwł× Kiv;
- KvþVi gvwjKvbv wPý e`envi wbqš;Y, wbeÜb, mgq wbav©iY, wbeÜþbi Rb` wdm Avþivc|

aviv 42 t 41 avivi Aaxþb cÖYxZ wewa jsNþbi `Û|

- mþe©v”P 3 eQi me©wbgæ 2gvm þRj Ges mþe©v”P 10,000 UvKv me©wbgæ 2,000 UvKv Rwigvbv I ¶wZcyib|

aviv 43 t wWþcvþZ ebR `Öe` ¶wZ nþj miKvi `vqx bq|

- 41 avivq ¯`vwcz wWþcvþZ ebR `Öe` webþói Rb` miKvi `vqx bb|

aviv 44 t wWþcvþZ `yN©Ubvi þ¶î þh mKj e`w³ mvnvh` KiþZ eva`|

- miKvix ev þemiKvixfvþe wbþqvwrZ e`w³

aviv 45 t KvþVi gvwjKvbv cÖgvwYZ bv nIqv ch©šÍ miKvix mᳵúwË ifþc MY` nþe|

aviv 46 t RjevwnZ fvmgvb KvþVi `vwe`vþii cÖwZ þbvWUk|

- 2 gvþmi gþa` wjwLZ `vex þck|

aviv 47 t RjevwnZ KvþVi `vwei welþq Kv h©µg|

- Z`šÍ Kþi wblcwË Kiþeb|

aviv 48 t `vwe`viwenxb KvþVi e`e ¯`vcbv|

- miKvþii Dci eZ©vþe|

aviv 49 t miKvi Ges Zvi Kg©KZ©vMY Gifc Kv†Vi ¶wZi Rb“`vqx bq|

aviv 50 t KvV mieiv†ni c,†e©`vwe`vi A_© cwi†kva Ki†eb|

aviv 51 t wewa cÖYq†bi Ges`Ũ wba©vi†Yi ygZv|

- `vex`viwenxb KvV D×vi, msMÖn Ges e“e“`vcbv|

aviv 52 t ev†Rqvß†hvM“ m᳚úwĚ RãKib|

(1) eb Kg©KZv© ev cywjk Kg©KZv© eb Aciva msNU†bi †¶†Ĭ mKj hš¿cvwZ, Rjhvb, hvbevnb, Mevw`cky Rã Ki†Z cvi†eb|

(2) Rã Kivi ci wb†`©kK wPý (n`vgvi) cÖ`vb Ki†eb Ges GLwZqvievb g`vwR†óªU Gi wbKU cÖwZ†e`b (Prosecuting Offence Report-POR) cÖ`vb Ki†eb|

Acivax AÁvZ n†j Da©Zb Kg©KZv©†K GKwU cÖwZ†e`b (Undetected Offence Report- UDOR) cÖ`vb Ki†jB h†_ô n†e|

aviv 53 t 52 aviv Abye†j RãK,,Z m᳚úwĚ Aegy³ Kivi ¶gZv|

- †iÄvi c†`i wb†gœ b†nb Gifc KgKZ©v|

aviv 54 t 52 aviv Abye†j cÖvß cÖwZ†e`†bi Dci Kvh©µg|

- g`vwR†óªU nvwRivi mKj c×wZ cÖ†qvM K†i wePvi Ges m᳚úwĚ e“e“`vc†bi c`†¶c MÖnb Ki†eb|

aviv 55 t ebR`Öe“, hš¿cvwZ KLb ev†Rqvß†hvM“|

- hv w`†q Aciva msNwUZ n†q†Q Gifc mKj hvb, cÖvYx ev†Rqvß†hvM“|

aviv 56 t wePvi †k†l ebR`Ö†e“i e“e“`vcb|

- GKRb eb Kg©KZv© `vwqZ; MÖnY Ki†eb|

aviv 57 t AÁvZ ev wb†LvR Acivaxi †¶†Ĭ Kvh©µg|

- RãKi†bi 1 gvm Gi g†a“ †Kvb `vex Dİvwcz bv n†j g`vwR†óªU eb Kg©KZ©v A_ev †h e“w³†K “^Z;evb e†j g†b K†ib Zv†K cÖ`vb Ki†Z cv†ib|

aviv 58 t 52 aviv Abye†j cPbkxj m᳚úwĚ m᳚úwK©Z Kvh©µg|

- g`vwR†óªU cPbkxj m᳚úwĚ weµ†qi wb†`©k w`†Z cv†ib|

aviv 59 t 55,56, 57 avivi weiæ†× Avcxj|

- Avcxj Av`vj†Z 1 gv†mi g†a“ Avcxj Kiv hv†e|

aviv 60 t KLb m᳚úwĚ miKv†i eZ©v†e|

- 55, 57 aviv Abyeþj evþRqvßK,,Z mœúwË 59 aviv Abyeþj Avcxj Kiv nqwb Gifc mœúwË ev Avcxj Av`vjþZi wbþ`©k Abyhvqx miKvþii Dci eZ©vþe|

aviv 61 t RãK,,Z mœúwË Aegy³ Kivi ¶gZv msi¶Y|

- 52 aviv Abyeþj RãK,,Z mœúwË miKvi KZ,,©K ¶gZvcÖvß Kg©KZ©v gyw³ vþbi wbþ`©k w`þZ cviþeb|

aviv 62 t Ab`vqfvþe RãKiþbi `Û|

- mþ©ev”P 1 eQi me©wbgoe 1 gym Ges mþe©v”P 10,000 UvKv me©wbgoe 2,000 UvKv Rwigvbm|

aviv 63 t e,,¶ ev KvþVi Dci wPý Rvj ev weK,,Z Kivi Ges mxgvbm wPý cwieZ©b Kivi `Û|

- mþe©v”P 7 eQi me©wbgoe 2 ermi Ges mþe©v”P 50,000 UvKv me©wbgoe 10,000 UvKv Rwigvbm|

aviv 64 t cþivqvmbm e`ZxZ þMÖßvþii ¶gZv|

- eb KgKZ©v ev cywjk Kg©KZ©v þMÖßvi Kþi AbwZwejþª^ GLwZqvievb gv`wRþóªU Gi wbKU þcÖiY Kiþeb|

aviv 65 t þMÖßviK,,Z e`w³þK gyPþjKvq gyw³ cÖ`vþbi ¶gZv|

- me©wbgoe þiÄvi 64 avivq þMÖßviK,,Z e`w³þK gyPþjKvq gyw³ w`þZ cvþib|

aviv 66 t Aciva msNUþb evav cÖ`vb|

- eb Kg©KZ©v ev cywjk Kg©KZ©v, þh þKvb eb Aciva msNUþb evav cÖ`vb KiþZ cviþeb|

aviv 67 t Aciva msw¶ßfvþe wePvþii ¶gZv|

- 2 eQi þgqv` ch©šÍ `Ûbxq ev AbwaK 10,000/- UvKv ch©šÍ Rwigvbm ev Dfqwea `Ûbxq eb Aciva 1898 mþbi þdŠR`vix Kv h©wewa Abyhvqx msw¶ßfvþe wePvi KiþZ cviþeb|

aviv 67 K t dþiº g`vwRþóªU wbþqvM|

aviv 68 t Aciva Avþcvl Kivi ¶gZv|

- 26(1K), 33(1K), 62,63 avivi Aciva e`ZxZ dþi÷ þiÄvi Gi wbþgoe bq Gifc Kg©KZ©v hvPvB Kþigyw³ w`þZ cviþeb|

aviv 69 t ebR`Öþe`i gvwjK miKvi eþj Abygvbm|

aviv 69K t eb Acivḥai Awfhwy³

- ḥWcywU ḥiÄvi cḥ`i wbḥgœ bq Gifc Kg©KZ©vḥK ḥh ḥKvb Av`vjḥZ wePviaxb gvgjvi cḥ¶ miKvi cḥ¶ cwiPvjbv ¶gZv cÖ`vb KiḥZ cvḥib|

aviv 70 t Mevw` ckyi AbwaKvi cÖḥek AvBb, 1871 Gi cÖḥqvM|

- Mevw` cky Rã KiḥZ Ges ḥLuvqvḥo w`ḥZ cvḥib|

aviv 71 t H AvBḥbi wba©vwiZ Rwigvbw Av`vḥqi ¶gZv|

aviv 72 t miKvi eb Kg©KZv©ḥK KwZcq ¶gZv cÖ`vb KiḥZ cvḥib|

- Rixc Kiv, gvbwPÎ %oZix Kiv, mv¶x nvwRi KiḥZ, `wjvw`, AvjvgZ Dc`'vcb, Zjøvkx cḥivqvbw Rvixi ¶gZv, eb Aciva Z`šÍ Abyôvḥbi ¶gZv|

aviv 73 t eb Kg©KZv©MY miKvix Kg©KZ©v eḥj weḥewPZ nḥeb|

- `Û wewaḥZ miKvix Kg©KZ©v eḥḥ hv ḥevSvq|

aviv 74 t mij wek;vḥm K,,Z Kvhw©w` mḥúv`b Kivi Rb` `vq Ae`vnwZ|

- gvgjv ev wePvi nḥZ Ae`vnwZ|

aviv 75 t eb Kg©KZv©MY e`emv KiḥZ cviḥeb bv|

aviv 76 t wea cÖYqḥbi AwZwi³ ¶gZv|

aviv 77 t wewa fsḥMi `Ḑ|

- weḥkl weavb ḥbB AÎ AvBḥbi Gifc ḥKvb wewa fsM Kiḥj 6 gvm Kviv`Û ev 5,000 UvKv Rwigvbw ev Dfq `ḥḐ `wḐZ nḥeb|

aviv 78 t wewa KLB AvBḥb ejer nḥe|

- ḥMḥRḥU cÖKvḥki ci|

aviv 79 t ḥh mKj e`w<sup>3</sup> eb Kg©KZv© ev cywjk Kg©KZv©ḥK mvnvh` KiḥZ eva`|

- AwaKvi cḥḥqvMKvix AbygwZ cÖvß e`w<sup>3</sup>, miKvi ev ` `vbxq KZ©,,c¶ KZ,,©K MÖvḥg wbḥqvwrZ e`w³|

aviv 80 t miKvi I Ab` e`w³i eb mḥúwËi e`e` `vcbv|

aviv 81 t miKvi eḥbi Drcḥbœ Askx`vwiZ; ḥfvḥMi Rb` Kg© mḥúv`ḥb e`_©Zv|

aviv 82 t miKvix cvIbv Av`vq|

aviv 83 t D³ifc A₊©i Rb[~] ebR`Ö₊e[~] c,e-©m_iZ_i|

aviv 84 t G AvB₊bi AvIZvq Avek[~]Kxq f,wg 1982 m₊bi [~]'vei m[~]úw_E
AwaMÖnb I ûKyg`Lj Aa[~]v₊₊₊ki Aax₊b Rbm_iv₊₊₊©i D₊İ₊İ₊k[~] Avek[~]Kxq e₊j
MY[~] n₊e|

aviv 85 t gyP₊jKvi [~]D Av[~]vq|

Awa₊tekb

evsjv₊₊₊k eb[~]cÖvYx (msi₊¶Y) Av₊₊₊k 1973

D₊İ₊k[~] t GB Awa₊tekb †k₊l AskMÖnYKvixMY

1. evsjv₊₊₊k eb[~]cÖvYx (msi₊¶Y) Av₊₊₊k 1973 m[~]ú₊İ₊K© Rvb₊İ₊Z
cvi₊İ₊eb;
2. evsjv₊₊₊k eb[~]cÖvYx (msi₊¶Y) Av₊₊₊k 1973 m[~]ú₊İ₊K© aviYv
AR©b Ki₊İ₊Z cvi₊İ₊eb|

mgq t 10 wgwU |

c×wZ t wwcwc/wd-_c PvU© I eo `jxq Av₊jvPbv|

DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd-_cPvU© KvMR, wd-_cPvU© †evW©,

†nvqvBU †evW© I gvK©vi|

cÖwµqv t

AskMÖnYKvix₊İ₊ wbKU Rvb₊İ₊Z Pvb evsjv₊₊₊k eb[~]cÖvYx (msi₊¶Y) Av₊₊₊k 1973
ej₊İ₊Z Avgiv Kx eywS| AZtci evsjv₊₊₊k eb[~]cÖvYx (msi₊¶Y) Av₊₊₊k 1973 m₊µvšİ₊
wb₊İ₊œei Askwe₊İ₊k₊İ₊li Dci Av₊jvPbv Kiæb|

evsjv₊₊₊k eb[~]cÖvYx (msi₊¶Y) Av₊₊₊k 1973t

D³ Av₊₊₊İ₊ki 6 Aby₊İ₊”Q` Abyhvqx wbw₊l× KvRmg,n-

- duv[~] cvZv, c_{1/2}y Kivi MyY wewkó Jla ev ivmvqwbK e⁻ ‘ Øviv wkKvix
cÖvYx wkKvi;
- İ₊h İ₊Kvb hvb Øviv wkKvix cÖvYxİ₊K Mywj İ₊Qvov, Zvovİ₊bv, AvMyb
jvMvİ₊bv ev İ₊Kvb İ₊ev ev İ₊Niv wbgv©Y Kİ₊ ev Ab[~] İ₊KŠkj Ae₊j[~]İ₊b Kİ₊
wkKvix cÖvYx wkKvi;
- D³ Av₊₊₊İ₊ki 9 Aby₊İ₊”Q` Abyhvqx eb[~]cÖvYxi AvBb msMZ AwaKvİ₊ii Rb[~]
ZvwiL wbav©iY I mb[~]cİ₊ Bmy[~] Ki₊İ₊Z cvi₊İ₊eb;

- D³ Av†`†ki 10 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx eb`cÖvYxi AvBb msMZ AwaKvi AR©†b e`_© nIqv, †Mvcb Kiv Ges Rvj Kivi Rb` †`vlx mve`Í n†eb;
- D³ Av†`†ki 11 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx AvBb msMZ mb` e`ZxZ eb`cÖvbxmg,n †Kvb e`w³ `vb, weµq ev Ab`fv†e Kvb e`w³i wbKU n†Z MÖnY Ki†Z cvi†e bv ;
- D³ Av†`†ki 18 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx †Kvb eb` cÖvYx ev U<sup>a</sup>wd AwaKvix e`w³ d†ióvi c†`i wb†gœ bb Ges mve-Bb†c±i c†`i wb†gœ bb Gifc Kg©KZ©v†K AvBbmsMZ AwaKv†ii mb` cÎ †`Lv†eb;
- D³ Av†`†ki 23 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx miKvix †M†RU weÁwß Øviv †h †Kvb GjvKv†K eb`cÖvYx AfvqviY“, RvZxq D`vb, †MBg wiRv©f †Nvlbv Ki†Z cv†ib| D³ iw¶Z GjvKvq KwZcq Kvh©µg wbwł× Ki†Z cv†ib;
- D³ Av†`†ki 26 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx kvw`Íi weavb Av†Q;
- D³ Av†`†ki 27 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx Av`vj†Z Awf†hvM Rvbvb hvq;
- D³ Av†`†ki 37 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx eb`cÖvYx AfvqviY“, RvZxq D`vb, †MBg wiRv©f mxgvbv n†Z cuvP wKwg Gi g†a` emevmKvix Av†MœqvmÖmg,n wbeÜb Kib Kivi Av†`k w`†Z cv†ib;
- D³ Av†`†ki 40 I 43 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx miKvix `vwqZ; cvjbKv†j Av†Mœqvm&<sup>a</sup> e`envi Ki†Z cvi†eb;
- D³ Av†`†ki 45 Aby†”Q` Abyhvqx miKvi †Kvb eb`cÖvYx gviv ev cvKovI Kivi AbygwZ w`†Z cvi†eb|

Awaṭekb

grm" AvBb

Dṭṭk" t GB Awaṭekb ṭkṭl AskMÖnYKvixMY
1. grm" AvBb mṑúṭK© RvbṭZ cviṭeb;
2. grm" AvBb welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mṑúṭK© aviYv AR©b
KiṭZ cviṭeb |
mgq t 20 wgwbU |
c×wZ t wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU© I eo `jxq AvṭjvPbv|
DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© ṭevW©,
ṭnvqvBU ṭevW© I gvK©vi|
cÖwμqv t

AskMÖnYKvixṭ`i wbKU RvbṭZ Pvb grm" AvBb ejṭZ Avgiv Kx eywS| AZtci
evsjvṭ`ṭki grm" AvBb I wewa mspvšÍ wbṭṑei Askweṭkl AvBṭbi Dci AvṭjvPbv
Kiæb|

grm" AvBbt

- cÖwZ eQi 1jv GwcÖj n†Z 31†k AvMó ch©šl b`-b`x, Lvj-wej A_ev b`x, Lvj I we†ji mv†\_ mvaviYZt mivmwi mshy³ †Kvb Rjvk†q `je×fv†e wePiYiZ †kvj, MRvi Ges UvwK gv†Qi †iYy/†cvbv Ges H,wji cvnviv`vi wnmv†e wePiYiZ g~j gvQ aiv wb†la|
- Kvc©vm cÖRvwZ †hgb- KvZj, iæB, g,,†Mj, KvwjevDk Ges Nwbqv gvQmg~n hv 23 †mw>UwgUv†ii bx†P †mBmKj gvQ cÖwZ ermi RyjvB n†Z wW†m^i ch©šl, wnjmv cÖRvwZ (evsjv†`†ki †Kvb †Kvb As†k RvUKv wnmv†e eûj cwiwPZ) hv 23 †mw>UwgUv†ii bx†P cÖwZ eQi b†f^i n†Z †g, cvsMvm cÖRvwZi gv†Qi †ÿ†Î wnjmvi wbqg cÖ†hvR`, wmbj, †evqvj Ges AvBo cÖRvwZi gvQ hv 30 †mtwgt Gi bx†P †mB mKj gvQ cÖwZeQi †de^æqvix n†Z Ryb ch©šl wbab wbw|
- gvQ aivi †ÿ†Î, 4.5 †mw>UwgUvi ev Z`v†cÿv Kg e`vm ev ^†N©`i duvm wewkó duvm Rvj (Gill Net)/Kv†i>U Rvj ev Abyifc duvm wewkó Ab` †h †Kvb Rv†ji e`envi wbw|
- grm` wbab ev mn†R gvQ avivi D†††k` we†ùviK, wel I Ab`vb` ÿwZKi `^e` cÖ†qvM ev cÖ†qv†Mi D†`vM ev cÖ†qv†Mi D†††k` D³ `^e` enb ev wb†Ri wbqšç†Y ivLv, wba©vwiZ wbw| grm` AvniY c×wZ MÖnY Kiv ev wbw| grm` AvniY miÄvg †bŠhv†b ivLv†K AÎ AvB†b Aciva wn†m†e wPwýZ Kiv n†q†Q| Ges Zvi Rb` kvw` Í wba©viY Kiv n†q†Q| AÎ AvB†bi Aaxb cÖYxZ weajsNb K†i †Kvb grm` AvniY Kiv n†j ev hyw³ m½Z KviY \_vKv m†Ë;I †R†b i†b D³ gvQ MÖnY ev wbR `L†j ivL†j GKB Aciva n†e| hw` †Kvb e`w³ D†jðwLZ Aciv†a Acivax nq †m m†e©v`P GK jÿ UvKv Rwigbv ev wbw| Dcv†q AvnwiZ gr†m`i 15 ,Y GB `yB†qi g†a` hv †ekx †mB As†Ki UvKv Rwigbv `†Ð `wÐZ n†eb|
- grm` AvBb wbæwjjwLZ mKj ev †h †Kvb welq wbw| ev wbqšçY Ki†Z cv†i| h_v-
 - w`iK...Z BwÄ†bi `vcb I e`envi;
 - `vqx ev A`vqxfv†e †Kvb euva, †eoxeva, b`x†Z AvovAwofv†e †`qv ev †h †Kvb cÖwZeÜK Ges Ab` †Kvb ai†bi KvVv†gv wbg©vY;
 - †h †Kvb ai†bi gvQ aivi Rv†ji e`envi I cÖ†qvM c×wZ Ges Gifc Rv†ji duv†mi AvKvi;
 - gvQ aivi Rvj, duv`, hšçcvwZ Ges Ab`vb` †KŠk†ji Drcv`b Avg`vwb, evRviRvZKiY, enb, cwienb ev `L†j ivLv;
 - Avf`šlixY Rjivwk ev ivó`xq mgy`^gxgvq we†ùviK `^e` e`yK, ZxiabyK Øviv gvQ †g†i †djv ev gvivi D†`vM wbw| Ki†Z cv†i;
 - cvwb†Z wel cÖ†qvM, KjKviLvbi eR©` c`v_© wb†ÿc ev Ab` †Kvbfv†e gvQ aÿsm Kiv ev G iKg D†`vM MÖnY wbw| Ki†Z cv†i;
 - †h †gŠmy†g ev mg†qi g†a` †Kvb wba©vwiZ cÖRvwZi gvQ aiv ev weµq wbw| Zv wba©viY Ki†Z cv†i;

- þh AvKvþii bxþP †Kvb wba©vwiZ cÖRvwZi gvQ aiv ev weuq wbwł× Zv wba©viY KiþZ cvþi;
- mKj Rjvkþq ev wba©vwiZ Rjvkþq wba©vwiZ mgq Kvþji gþa" gvQ aiv wbwł× KiþZ cvþi;
- grm" †ÿÎ iwKþq †djv A_ev grm" †ÿÎ †_þK cvwb AcmvîþYi gva"þg gvQ aÿsm ev aÿsþmi Dþ"vM MÖnY Kiv wbwł× KiþZ cvþib|
- w" 'iK...Z BwÄb (KvVv) ejþZ gvQ wkKvþii Rb" gvwUi mvþ_ mshy³ ev Ab" †Kvbfvþe w" 'iK...Z †Kvb Rvj, LuvPv (wcbRi), duv`ev Ab"vb" †KŠkj †K eySvq| grm" iÿv I msiÿY wewagvjv 1985 Abyhvqx †Kvb e" w<sup>3</sup> b`x-bvjv Lvj I weþj w" 'iK...Z BwÄb e"envi ev "vcb wbg©vY ev e"envi KiþZ cviþe bv| GB wbqg Agvb" Kþi gvQ aiv nþj a,,Z gvQ AvUK, AcmvîY Ges evþRqvß Kiv hvþe| w" 'iK...Z BwÄb "vcb AvBbMZ `Ðbxq,hvi kvw"Í AbwaK 2 (`yB) eQi ch©šÍ mkÖg Kviv `Ð A\_ev 10 (`k) nvRvi UvKv Rwigvbw A_ev Dfq nþZ cvþi|
- gvQ aivi †ÿþÎ, 4.5 †mwUwgUvi ev Z`vþcÿv Kg e"vm ev ^þN©"i duvm wewkó duvm Rvj (Gill Net)/KvþiU Rvj ("vbxq fvþe œiwPZ Rvcvbx KvþiU Rvj, dvw`Rvj, duvmRvj, dvcuvRvj, evauvRvj, KvwVRvj) ev Abyifc duvm wewkó Ab" þh †Kvb Rvþji e"envi wbwł×|
- cieZ©xþZ grm" iÿv msiÿY AvBþbi msþkvaþbi ga" w`þq gþbvwdjvþgU, wmbþ\_wUK bvBjb dvBevi w`þq ^Zix wewfbœ AvKvþii Rvþji eybb †K KvþiU Rvj wnmvþe ejv nþqþQ| D³ AvBþb mKj cÖKvi KvþiU Rvj Drcv`b, eybb, Avg`vbx, ,`vgRvZKiY, enb, cwienb I wbþRi AvqþË ivLv wbwł× Kiv nþqþQ| grm" mœúþ"i Dbœqb I msiÿYKþí miKvi KZ©,,Z GKZšÍÿy wewkó mKj cÖKvi bvBjþbi Rvj A%œa †NvlYv Kiv nþqþQ|
- D³ AvBþb mKj c^aKvi KvþiU Rvj Drcv`b, eybb, Avg`vbx, ,`vgRvZKiþYi Rb" 3-4 eQi Kviv`Ð I 10,000 (`k nvRvi) UvKv ch©šÍ Rwigvbvi weavb ivLv nþqþQ| Ges GB AvBþb KþiU Rvj enb, cwienb, wbR AvqþË ivLv I e"envþii Rb" 1-3 eQþii Kviv`Ð A_ev 5,000 (cuvP nvRvi) UvKv Rwigvbvi weavb iþqþQ|
- grm" msiÿY AvBb 1950 Gi 3 aviv Abyhvqx grm" †ÿÎ †_þK cvwb wb@vkvþbi Øviv †Kvb Rjvkþqi grm" webvk ev Zrgþg© Dþ"vM MÖnþYi †ÿþÎ G AvBþb wewa wbþla Avþivc Kivi K_v ejv nþqþQ| grm"bxwZ 1998 G Lvj, wej, þWvev, bvjv I Ab"vb" RjvkqþK cvwb k~b" Kiv hvþe bv gþg© ejv nþqþQ|
- hye mgvþRi AvZŸKg©ms" 'vb m,,wói jþÿ" 20 GKi ch©šÍ mKj e× Rjgnvj mg~n BwZc~þe© hye mœú^avþqi gþa" BRviv cÖ`vb Kiv nþZv| Ges †m jþÿ" DþjðwLZ Rjgnvj,wj hye I µxov gšÿYvjþq b"Í Kiv nþqwQj| eZ©gvþb DþjðwLZ Rjgnvj,wj Ab"vb" Rjgnvj,wji b`vq BRviv cÖ`vb Kiv nþe| Zþe G †ÿþÎ hye grm"Rxexþ"i wbewÜZ mwgwZ AMÖvwaKvi cvþe|

- grm" m^{ou}` Dbæqb, grm"Rxex†i `vwi`<sup>a</sup> we†gvPb I Av\_© mvgvwRK Dbæq†bi j†ÿ" Dbæqb cÖK†ii AvIZvq 20 GK†ii D†aŸ© mxwgZ msL"K Rjgnvj 6 eQ†ii Rb" f,wg gšŸYvj†qi Aby†gv`b mv†c†ÿ wbewÛZ I cÖK...Z grm"Rxex mgevq mwgwZ†K BRviv †`qv hv†e|
- Rjgnvj bxwZgvjv Abyhvx e†›`ve⁻Í ev BRvivK...Z Rjgnv†ji †Kv_vI cÖevngvb cvwb AvU†K ivLv hv†e bv|
- †h mKj e× Rjgnvj BRviv †`qv n†e †mLv †_†K grm" Pv†li ŸwZ bv K†i cwiwgZ ch©v†q †mP KvH©µg cwiPvjbi my†hvM _vK†e| D†jØL" †h, 20 GK†i AvqZ†bi D†aŸ© Rjgnv†ji †ÿ†Î †Rjv Rjgnvj e"e⁻'vcbv KwgwU Ges D†jØwLZ A_ev 20 GK†i ch©šÍ AvqZ†bi †ÿ†Î Dc†Rjv Rjgnvj KwgwU cÖ†qvRbxq wm×všÍ MÖnY Ki†e|
- Rjgnvj e"e⁻'vcbv bxwZgvjv 2009 G †Rjv Rjgnvj e"e⁻'vcbv KZ©,,K 20 GK†ii D†aŸ© e× miKvix Rjgnvj e"e⁻'vcbv m^{ou}wK©Z wel†q wek` eY©bv Kiv n†q†Q| Rj hvi Rjv Zvi bxwZi Av†jv†K wbw`©ó c×wZ AbymiY K†i Rjgnv†ji wbKUeZ©x cÖK...Z grm"Rxex mwgwZ hv mgevq Awa`ß†i wbewÛZ †mB mwgwZ D†jØwLZ Rjgnvj BRviv ev e"e<sup>-</sup>'vcbv Kivi Rb" Av†e`b Ki†Z cv†i| GLv†b D†jØL" †h cÖK...Z grm"Rxex e"ZxZ mwgwZ†Z ev KvH©wbe©vnx KwgwU†Z †Kvb m`m" \_vK†j BRvivi Rb" Av†e`b Ki†Z cvi†e bv|
- 20 GK†ii D†aŸ© miKvix Rjgnvjmg~n f,wg gšŸYvj†qi c†ÿ †Rjv Rjgnvj e"e⁻'vcbv KwgwU mg†SvZvi wfwË†Z 3 eQi †gqv†`<sup>-</sup>'vbx†v†e wbewÛZ grm"Rxex mwgwZ†K e†›`ve⁻Í w`†Z cvi†e|
- BRvivK...Z Rjgnvj †Kvb A⁻'v†ZB mvejxR †`qv hv†e bv| hw` mvejxR †`qv nq Zvn†j D<sup>3</sup> Rjgnv†ji BRviv †Rjv cÖkvmK/Dc†Rjv wbe©vnx Awdmvi evwZj Ki†eb| Ges RvgvbZmn RgvK...Z BRvivi g~j" miKv†ii AbyK,†j ev†Rqvß n†e| Ges H BRviv MÖnxZv cieZ©x 3 eQ†ii Rb" †Kvb Rjgnvj BRvivi Rb" Av†e`b Ki†Z cvi†eb bv|

Awaþekb

Lvm Rwg

Dþík t GB Awaþekb þkþl AskMÖnYKvixMY
1. Lvm Rwg AvBb mðúþK© RvbþZ cviþeb;
2. Lvm Rwg AvBb welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mðúþK© aviYv
AR©b KiþZ cviþeb |
mgq t 5 wgwU |
c×wZ t wwcwc/wd~c PvU© I eo `jxq AvþjvPbv|
DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd~cPvU© KvMR, wd~cPvU© þevW©,
þnvqvBU þevW© I gvK©vi|
cÖwµqv t

AskMÖnYKvixþ`i wbKU RvbþZ Pvb Lvm Rwg AvBb ejþZ Avgiv Kx eywS|
AZtci evsjvþ`þki Lvm Rwg AvBb I wewa msµvšÍ wbþðæi Askweþkl AvBþbi Dci
AvþjvPbv Kiæb|

Lvm Rwg

- miKvþii wbiKzk gvwjKvbfz³ Ges f,wg gšYvjþqi KZ©,,Z;vaxb f,wgB
Lvm Rwg| GB Rwg 1bs LwZqvbf,³ Ges Znkxj þiKþW© 8bs þiwR÷vþii
4wU LþÐ c,,_K c,,_K fvþe G,þjvi weeiY wjwce× _vþK| miKvþii GB cÖKvi
f,wg Kigy³ Ges Gifc f,wgi GKUv weivU Ask eþ`ve´ÍþhwM`|
- f,wgþZ miKvþii Lvm gvwjKvbv wewfbæ cwiw´'þZ m,,wó nq Ges Zv nq
AvBbvbyM cÖwµqvq|

Awaṣekb

KivZKj AvBb

DṣṰk̄ t GB Awaṣekb ṯkṯl AskMÖnYKvixMY
1. KivZKj AvBb mṣúṯK© RvbṯZ cviṯeb;
2. KivZKj AvBb welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mṣúṯK© aviYv
AR©b KiṯZ cviṯeb |
mgq t 5 wgwU |
c×wZ t wwcwc/wd~c PvU© I eo `jxq AvṯjvPbv|
DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd~cPvU© KvMR, wd~cPvU© ṯevW©,
ṯnvqvBU ṯevW© I gvK©vi|
cÖwμqv t

AskMÖnYKvixṯ`i wbKU RvbṯZ Pvb KivZKj AvBb ejṯZ Avgiv Kx eywS| AZtci
evsjvṯ`ṯki KivZKj AvBb I wewa mṣvṣṰ wbṯṣæi Askweṯkl AvBṯbi Dci
AvṯjvPbv Kiæb|

KivZKj (jvBṯmÝ) wewagvjv 1998t

- D³ wewagvjvi 3 Dcaviv Abyhvqx KivZ Kj ~'vcṯbi DṯṰk̄ wbav©wiZ diṯg
Avṯe`b c,e©K jvBṯmṯÝi Rb~ Avṯe`b Kiṯeb| jvBṯmÝ MÖnY e`ZxZ
KivZKj cwiPvjbv Kiv hvṯe bv;

- D³ wewagvjvi 5 Dcaviv Abyhvqx jvB†m†Ýi ‡gqv` 1 ermi;
- D³ wewagvjvi 7 Dcaviv Abyhvqx cÖ†Z`K jvB†mÝavix KivZKj µxZ I weµxZ mKj KvV I Ab`vb` ebR `Ö†e`i wnmve msi¶Y Ki†eb;
- D³ wewagvjvi 8 Dcaviv Abyhvqx msiw¶Z, iw¶Z, Awc©Z I Ab` ‡h ‡Kvb ai†bi miKvix eb mxgxbv n†Z A\_ev ev evsjv†`†ki AvšÍR©vwZK `j mxgxbv n†Z 10 wKwg Gi g†a` Ges Dc†Rjv cwil` KvH©vj†qi 1 wKtwgt e`vmv†a©i g†a`, ‡cŠi GjvKv e`ZxZ ‡Kvb `v†b KivZ Kj `vcb ev cwiPvjbv Kiv hv†e bv;
- D³ wewagvjvi 9 Dcaviv Abyhvqx ‡Kvb g`vwR†óªU, d†ióvi ev mve-BÝ†c†i c†i Kg©KZv© ‡bvWUk e`ZxZ KivZ Kj cwi`k©b Ki†Z Ges A%œa KvV ev ebR `Öe` AvUK Ki†Z cv†ib;
- D³ wewagvjvi 10 Dcaviv Abyhvqx m†e©v”P 3 ermi me©wbœ 2gvm Ges m†e©v”P 10,000/- me©wbœ 2,000/- `Ð ‡`qv hvq|

Awa†ekb

BU ‡cvov†bv AvBb

- D†İk` t GB Awa†ekb †k†l AskMÖnYKvixMY
1. BU ‡cvov†bv AvBb mœú†K© Rvb†Z cvi†eb;
 2. BU ‡cvov†bv AvBb welqK AvBb/wewa mg~n mœú†K© aviYv AR©b Ki†Z cvi†eb|
- mgq t 5 wgwbU |
- c×wZ t wcwcwc/wd¬c PvU© I eo `jxq Av†jvPbv|
- DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd¬cPvU© KvMR, wd¬cPvU© †evW©,
- †nvqvBU †evW© I gvK©vi|
- cÖwµqv t

AskMÖnYKvix`i wbKU Rvb`Z Pvb BU `cvov`bv AvBb ej`Z Avgiv Kx eywS|
AZtci evsjv`ki BU `cvov`bv AvBb I wewa msµvšÍ wb`œi Askwe`kl AvB`bi
Dci Av`jvPbv Kiæb|

BU `cvov`bv (wbqš;Y) AvBb 1989t

- D³ wewagvjvi 4 Dcaviv Abyhvqx BUfvUv `vc`bi Rb` `Rjv cÖkvm`Ki
wbKU n`Z 3 eQ`ii Rb` jvB`mÝ MÖnY Ki`Z nq;
- D³ wewagvjvi 4 Dcaviv Abyhvqx Dc`Rjv m`ii mxgvbv n`Z wZb
wK`jvvgUvi, msiw`Z, iw`Z, nyKyg`Lj ev AwaMÖnYK,,Z ev miKv`ii
wbKU b`Í evbvÂj, wmwU K`cv`ikb, wgDwbwmc`vjwU, AvevwmK
GjvKv I d`ji evMvb n`Z wZb wK`jvvgUv`ii g`a` BU fvUv `vcb Kiv
hv`e bv;
- D³ wewagvjvi 6 Dcaviv Abyhvqx `Rjv cÖkvmK ev `Rjv cÖkvmK KZ,,©K
¶gZvcÖvß Kg©KZv© ev eb Kg©KZv© ev cwi`ek Awa`ß`ii Kg©KZv©
hv`i c`ghv©`v mnKvix eb msi¶`Ki bx`P bq ev Dc`Rjv `Pqvig`vb `Kvb
`bvUk cÖ`vb e`ZxZ `h `Kvb BU fvUv cwi`k©b Ki`Z cvi`eb;
- D³ wewagvjvi 7 Dcaviv Abyhvqx wewa f`½i Rb` 1 eQ`ii Kviv`Ð ev
m`e©v”P 50,000 UvKv ev Dfq `Ð `Ðbxq n`eb Ges AvUKK...Z BU I
KvV ev`Rqvß Ki`Z cvi`eb;
- D³ wewagvjvi 3 Dcaviv Abyhvqx `Rjv cÖkvmK KZ,,©K ¶gZvcÖvß
Kg©KZv© ev eb Kg©KZ©v ev cwi`ek Awa`ß`ii Kg©KZ©v hv`i
c`gh©`v mnKvix eb msi¶`Ki bx`P bq ev Dc`Rjv `Pqvig`vb gvgjv ev
Awf`hvM `vwLj Ki`Z cvi`eb|

KgyDwbwUi Dbæqþb BþKvUywiRg

Awaþekb 6

KgyDwbwUi Dbæqþb BþKvUywiRg

DþÏk t GB Awaþekþbi cþi AskMÖnYKvixMY-
1. BþKvUywiRg e`vL`v KiþZ cviþeb;
2. BþKvUywiRþgi gva`þg `vbxq AwaevmxMY wKfvþe
DcK...Z nþeb Zv RvbþZ cviþeb |
mgq t 120 wgwU|
c×wZ t wwcwc/wd-c PvU© I eo `jxq AvþjvPbv|
DcKiY t gvwëwgwWqv, wd-cPvU© KvMR, wd-cPvU© þevW©,
þnvqvBU þevW© I gvK©vi|
cÖwµqv t

AvþjvPbvi iiaþZ RvbþZ Pvb BþKvUywiRg ejþZ Kx eywS? mevi aviYv Ges
gZvgZþK þevþW© wjLyb Ges mgš^q Kþi wbæifc AvþjvPbv Kiæb| Gici RvbþZ
Pvb KgyDwbwUi Dbæqþb BþKvUywiRþgi f,wgKv Kx? Zvþ`i aviYv,wj mgš^q
Kiæb I e`vL`v w`b|

BþKvUywiRgt

mviv weþk| ch©Ub GKwU AZ`šÍ RbwcÖq wkí| c,,w\_exi wewfbæ þ`þki ch©Ub
Zvþ`i wRwWwci GK e,,nr Ask `Lj Kþi AvþQ| D`vniY`^ifc ejv þhþZ cvþi,
þKwbqv Zvi wRwWwci kZKiv 10 fvM Avq Kþi ch©Ub þ`þK hvi Avw\_©K g~j`
cÖvq 500 wgwjqb Wjvi Ges Avwd«Kvi þKv÷vwiKv c^vq 336 wgwjqb Wjvi Avq
Kþi _vþK hv wRwWwci kZKiv 25 fvM| cÖwZeQi mviv c,,w_exþZ 4000 wgwjqb
gvbyl ågY Kþi _vþK hv þ`þK mviv weþk| Avq nq 3.5 wU^wjqb Wjvi| GB Avq
mviv c,,w_exi wRwWwci kZKiv 6 fvM| 2005 mvþj evsjvþ`k weþ`kx ch©UKþ`i
KvQ þ`þK Avq Kþi 70 wgwjqb gvwK©b Wjvi| bþfð^i 2009 nþZ bþfð^i 2011 mvj
ch©šÍ A_©vr cÖþek g~j` iia nIqvi ci þ`þK jvDqvQov I mvZQox RvZxq D`vb
nþZ h_vµþg 46,85,750 UvKv Ges 14,99,770 UvKv Avq nq|

ÔB‡KvUy“wiRgÕ k‡ãi DrcwËt

1983 mv‡j Hector Ceballos–Lascurain, GKRb g“vw·Kvb “’cwZ me©cÖ_g B‡KvUy“wiRg kãwU e“envi K‡ib| wZwb e‡jb ‡h, B‡KvUy“wiRg n‡”Q A‡c¶vK...Z Kg cÖfvweZ cÖK...wZ‡Z ågY hv wk¶vi Dci ,iæZj Av‡ivc K‡i|

B‡KvUy“wiRg Kx?

- B‡KvUy“wiRg n‡”Q cÖK...wZ ågY ‡hLv‡b Dw™¢`, cÖvYx, RbM‡Yi ms¯<...wZ, BwZnvm I HwZn“ g~j AvKl©Y wn‡m‡e cwiMwYZ r| B‡KvUy“wiRg ågYK...Z GjvKvi RbM‡Yi HwZn“, ms¯<...wZ wKæv cÖvK...wZK m‡ú‡i Dci Kg cÖfve we¯Ívi K‡i \_v‡K Ges ¯vbxq cÖK...wZi m‡ú`, HwZn“ I ms¯<...wZ msi¶Y mnvqZv K‡i|
- **msÁv** IUCN-ÔB‡KvUy“wiRg n‡”Q †mB ai‡bi cwi‡ekevÛe ch©Ub hv cÖK...wZ I cwi‡ek msi¶Y K‡i Ges †mB mv‡_ ¯vbxq RbM‡Yi g½j I Dbœqb mvab K‡iÓ|

B‡KvUy“wiR‡gi Kvh©µg mg~nt

- cÖvK...wZK GjvKv,wj msiÿY
- wkÿv
- A_© Av‡qi Drm m,,wó
- ,YMZ ch©Ub
- ¯vbxq RbM‡Yi AskMÖnY

cÖK...wZ ågY I cwi‡ekevÛe ch©Ubt

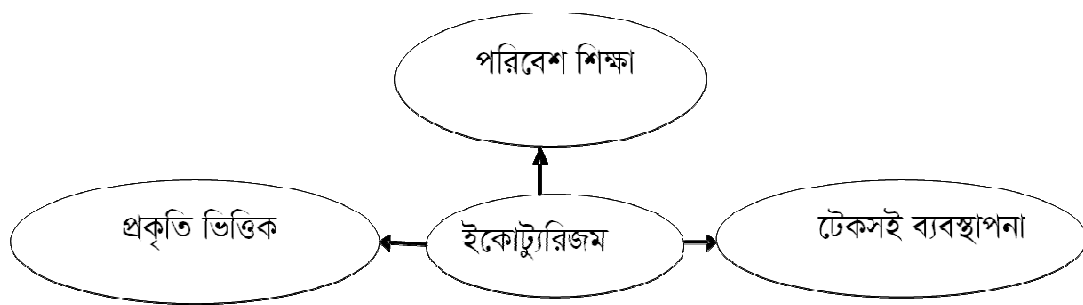
- mvaviYfv‡e cÖK...wZ ågY Ges B‡KvUy“wiRg GKB iK‡gi g‡b n‡Z cv‡i| wKŠ‘ Df‡qi g‡a“ cv_©K“ we“gvb| cÖK,,wZ ågY mvaviYfv‡e wewfbœ ai‡bi cÖK...wZ‡Z ågY K‡i †eov‡bv;
- B‡KvUy“wiRg ¯vbxq RbM‡Yi DcKvi Ges cÖK...wZ msi¶Y K‡i _v‡K| †mB mv‡_ cwi‡ek, ms¯<...wZ Ges A_©%obwZK Ae¯vi msi¶Y K‡i;
- cÖK...wZ åg‡Yi mgq iaygvÎ cvwL ch©‡e¶YI Kiv n‡q _v‡K|

B‡KvUy“wiR‡gi g~jbxwZt

- cÖK...wZi Dci Kg cÖfve c‡o;
- ¯vbxq ms¯<...wZi Dci Kg cÖfve we¯Ívi K‡i;
- ågYKvix‡i cÖK...wZ msi¶Y Gi Dci Ávb AR©b nq;

- cÖK...wZ msi¶¶Y Ges cÖvK...wZK m᳚ú` msi¶¶Y I e`e`'vcbvi Rb` mivmwi Avq nq;
- `-'vbxq RbMY G‡Z AskMÖnY K‡i `-'vbxq A_©%obwZK Kg©KvÛ‡K MwZkxj I mPj iv‡L;
- †h `-'vbxq AeKvVv‡gv ^Zwi nq Zv cwi‡ekevÛe Ges hv `-'vbxq Dw™‡` I cÖvYx msi¶¶Y ‡bwZevPK f~wgKv iv‡Lbv eis `-'vbxq ms`'...wZ, HwZn` I cÖvK...wZK m᳚ú` msi¶¶Y K‡i|

B‡KvUz`wiR‡gi we`Í...wZ/w`Kt



B‡KvUz`wiR‡gi DcKvixZvt

- cwi‡ek m᳚úwK©Z
- A_©%obwZK
- mvgvwRK
- mvs`'...wZK

evsjv‡`‡k B‡KvUz`wiRg Gi ‡¶Îmg~nt

evsjv‡`k Rxe%ewP‡Î` ficyi GK ‡`k| evsjv‡`‡ki wewfbœ ai‡bi eb, ebvÂjmn i‡q‡Q bvbvb cÖvK...wZK m᳚ú`| cÖvK...wZK m᳚ú` ,‡jv‡K wbgœfv‡M fvM Kiv †h‡Z cv‡it

1. my>`ieb/g`vb‡MÖvf eb
2. cªevj mg,,× Øxc †m>UgvwU©b
3. eb-cÎSiv, wPimeyR
4. cvnvo
5. Dw™‡‡ I cÖvYx
6. mgy`ª, n«`, b`x, nvIo, evIo, †gvnbv
7. Pv evMvb

8. Øxc

9. RvZxq D`vb, eb`cÖvYx AfqvKÖg, B‡KvcvK©

10. mgy`<sup>a</sup> e>`i

B#KvUz"wiRg (cÖ#ek g~j") †_#K iwÿZ GjvKvi Av#qi GKwU wPÎt

iwÿZ GjvKv	B#KvUz"wiRg (cÖ#ek g~j") †_#K Avq (UvKv) (b#fα^i 2009-b#fα^i 2011)
jvDqvQov RvZxq D``vb	46,85,750
mvZQwo RvZxq D``vb	14,99,770
#igv-Kv#j½v eb" cÖvYx AfqviY"	36,945
#UKbvd eb" cÖvYx AfqviY"	1,01,580
PybwZ eb" cÖvYx AfqviY"	12,940
nvBj nvli	65,175

†Kvm© g~j"vqb, ch©v†jvPbv Ges mgvwß

Awa†ekb 7

†Kvm© g~j"vqb I ch©v†jvPbv Ges †Kv†m©i

D†İk"

t GB Awa†ekb †k†l -

1. mǎú~Y© †Kvm©wU cybiv†jvPbvi gva"†g cÖwkÿYv_©xiv fvj K†i cybivq Rvbevi m~†hvM cv†eb;
2. cÖwkÿ†Yi wkLbxq welqe" ' †_†K AskMÖnYKvixiv `ÿZv AR©b I fwel"†Z Zuv†`i Kg©†ÿ†İ wKfv†e Kv†R jvMv†eb Zv wPwýZ Ki†Z cvi†eb;
3. cÖwkÿ†Yi ïä†Z cÖwkÿYv_©xiv †h mKj cÖZ"vkv K†iwQ†jb Zv we†køLY I mgš^q Ki†Z cvi†eb;
4. cÖwkÿY †Kv†m©i Kv†h©KvixZv I cÖwkÿY mnvq†Ki `ÿZv g~j"vqb Ki†Z cvi†eb|

mgq

t 30 wgwU|

c×wZ

t wd~c PvU© Dc" 'vcb, e³...Zv, eo `jxq Av†jvPbv Ges cÖkœ I DËi|

DcKiY

t wd~cPvU© KvMR, wd~cPvU© †evW©, †nvqvBU †evW©, gvKv©i I g~j"vqb di†gU|

cÖwµqv

t

cÖwkÿY †Kvm© †k†l, cÖwkÿYv_©xiv mKj Awa†ekb,wj I cÖZ"vkv,wj (hv cÖwkÿ†Yi ïä†ZB wPwýZ Kiv n†qwQj) cybiv†jvPbv Ki†eb| GQvov cÖ†Z"†K GKwU wba©vwiZ di†g†U mǎú~Y© †Kvm©wUi D†İk"mg~n, Dcv`vbm~n, cÖwkÿ†Yi DcKiYmg~n, mnvqK, mnvq†Ki mnvqZvi cÖwµqv, Ges cÖwkÿY e"e" 'vcbvi Dci g~j"vqb Ki†eb| di†g†U Av†iv Lvwj RvqMv Av†Q †hLv†b mvaviY gšİe" I mycvwikmg~n wjL†Z cvi†eb|

- mnvqK, cÖwkÿYv_©xiv †h cÖZ`vk,v,wj K†iwQ†jb cÖwkÿ†Yi cÖ\_g w`†b (wd¬c Pv†U© cÖ`wk©Z) †m,wj GKwU GKwU K†i ej†eb Ges cÖwkÿYv\_©x†`i wRÁvmv Ki†eb cÖZ`vk,v,wj cyiY †n†q†Q wKbv ;
- cÖwkÿYv_©x†`i GKwU K†i †Kvm© g~j`vqb di†gU mieivn Kiv n†e hv Zv†`i†K cyiY Ki†Z Aby†iva Kiv n†e Ges mnvqK †m,wj msMÖn Ki†eb cybivq we†kølY Kivi Rb` ;
- mnvqK †Kvm© g~j`vqb di†gU,wj †\_†K cÖwkÿY †Kvm© g~j`vqb mœúwK©Z wKQz welq Av†jvKcvZ Ki†eb Ges mevB†K ab`ev` Rvwb†q cÖwkÿY g~j`vqb mgvwß †Nvlyv Ki†eb Ges mgvcbx †mk†b †hvM`v†bi Rb` mKj AskMÖnYKvix†`i Avnevb Kiæb|

cÖwk¶K mnvqK DcKiY

**BD Gm GBW evsjv†`k
cÖwkÿY cieZ©x g~j`vqb**

bvgt (cÖwkÿbv_©x/`j) -----

wb†qvM`vZvi bvg/cÖwZôvb -----

cÖwZôv†bi aib -----
-

☐ miKvix ☐ †emiKvix☐ GbwI☐ Ab`vb`

eZ©gvb c`ex -----

cÖwkÿY MÖn†Yi ´`vb

☐ †`†k ☐ Z...Zxq we†k| ☐ BD. Gm.

cÖwkÿY MÖn†Yi c~†e© GB mspvšÍ h†_ó Z_` †c†qwQ†jb wKbv?

☐ nuv ☐ bv

cÖwkÿ†Yi D†Ík` mdj n†q†Q wKbv?

☐ nuv fvjfvþe ☐ gvSvgywS ☐ þgvUvgywU☐ þgvþUI bv

Kg©þÿþÎ GB cÖwkÿY KZUzKz ev^ˉ Íevqb KiþZ cviþeb|

☐ Lye fvjfvþe ☐ fvjfvþe ☐ þgvUvgywU☐ þgvþUI bv

GB cÖwkÿY mspvšÍ †Kvb mvdj^ˆ NUbv AvþQ wKbv? eY©bv Kiæb|

GB cÖwkÿþYi wkÿbxq welq Kx? eY©bv Kiæb|

Ab^ˆvb^ˆ gšÍe^ˆt -----

cÖwkÿY †Kvm© mgvcbx I mb^ˆcÎ weZiY ce©/þmkb t

mgq t 30 wgwbu|

cÖwμqv t

- mnvqK eb wefvM/grm^ˆ Awa^ˆš/cwiþek Awa^ˆšþii ^ˉvbxq Awdm/†Rjv Kg©KZ©v ch©vþqi cÖwZwbwa, K^ˉvmUvi cÖwZwbwa A_{ev} Ab^ˆ cÖwZwbwa huviv cÖwkÿþYi mvþ_ˉ RwoZ Zvþ^ˆiþK AvgšÿY Rvbvþeb;
- cÖ_gZt mnvqK AskMÖnYKvixþ^ˆi ga^ˆ †_þK 2/3 RbþK cÖwkÿþY Zvþ^ˆi wkÿYxq welq I Abyf,wZ m^ˆúþK©, Ges MVb g^ˆjK mycvwikmg^ˆn I mnvqK cÖwμqv m^ˆúþK© ejvi Rb^ˆ Avnevb Kiþeb;
- Zvici mnvqK AvgwšÿZ m^ˆšvwbZ AwZw_þ^ˆi GKrb GKrb Kþi AskMÖnYKvixþ^ˆi DþÎþk^ˆ mgvcbx e³e^ˆ †^ˆIqvi Abyþiva Kiþeb hvþZ Zuviv Kg©þÿþÎ cÖwkÿþYi wkÿYxq welqmg^ˆn fvjfvþe ev^ˉ Íevqþbi KiþZ cvþib;
- Gici mnvqK AskMÖnYKvixþ^ˆiþK ab^ˆev^ˆ Rvbvþeb I Zvþ^ˆi ^ˉ^Ztù,Z© AskMÖnY, MVbg^ˆjK mnvqZv, Ges mnvqKþ^ˆi me©^ˆv mvnv^ˆ Kivi Rb^ˆ K...ZÁZv cÖKvk Kiþeb Ges cÖwkÿY mgvwš mb^ˆcÎ AvgwšÿZ AwZw_i gva^ˆþg weZiY Kiþeb I cÖwkÿY mgvwš †NvlYv Kiþeb|

mgvß