



wbmM<sup>©</sup>

evsj vt`tki i MZ eb Gj vKv  
e`e`vcbv KgmP

# evsj vt`tki i MZ eb Gj vKv ପ୍ରମନ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶିକା



Guj Rite\_ Ges i "eiBqjZ dñnlb-gbmj



wbmM<sup>©</sup>mnvqZv cKí  
eb Awa`Bi  
cwi tek I eb gSjyj q

Avgi v cKwZ tK evPvtetv AvMvgx cRtbf Rb

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esj v tki iMZ eb Gj vKt  
ågY ibt` RKKv

#### cKkbt

ibmMmnqZv cKí , eb Aia` Bi  
cii tek l eb gSYij q  
MYcRvZSj esj v tK mi Kvi  
A\_Rqtbt BD Gm G AvB mW  
ev` evqtbt AvB Avi mR, Avtgwi Kv  
mnthiMzVqt tKtWK, b'Kg Ges Avi mW Avi Gm



ågY ibt` RKKv jK Avtiv DbZ l KvHkix KitZ Avcbvi th tKvibv msikvabx ev civgk®  
Avgiv mr`ti MhY Kitetv| Avcbvi mPnSZ civgk® B-tgbtj i gva'tg  
guideeditor@irgbd.com mKvbvq A\_ev mWni gva'tg ibtgv³ mKvbvq cWtZ cti b:

#### mruv` K

esj v tki iMZ eb Gj vKt ågY ibt` RKKv  
ibmMmnqZv cKí  
evox-68 (ZZq Zj i), tiW-1, eK-AvB, ebvbx, XvKv 1213

cKkKjy t tg, 2007  
AvB Gm ne Gb 984-32-3472-3

Drm Dtz L Kiv eZiZ eeuZ mKj Oriei -Z\_ibmMmnqZv cKí A\_ev eb Aia` Bi KZK msitMZ|

# i w̄l Z Gj v̄Kv ēē - v̄cbvq eb Āia` B̄ti i KgKZv̄KgR̄t` i AvPi Y v̄ewamgn

1. ð̄ibxq Rbmwavi YB eb āestmi Rb̄ ` v̄qñ GaīYi v̄eīc ḡb̄r̄f̄v̄ē t̄cv̄l Y b̄ K̄ti ð̄ebīl̄q ð̄ibxq RbmwavīYi AskM̄t̄Y c̄l̄q̄l̄Rb̄ G āīb̄ī BīZevPK AvPi Y c̄ k̄ K̄v̄ |
2. i w̄l Z Gj v̄Kv RbM̄t̄Yi ḡtā l̄bmM̄KgR̄t̄P m̄ūt̄K̄m̄t̄PZbZv̄ M̄to Zj̄ t̄Z mn̄v̄h̄ K̄v̄ |
3. j̄ v̄Ūt̄c ĀĀj̄ i RbM̄t̄Yi m̄t̄\_c̄w̄īPZ n̄l̄ q̄, th̄M̄th̄M̄ i v̄l̄v̄, wek̄Zv̄ ARB̄ I D̄qb̄ K̄h̄f̄t̄g mḡf̄t̄ē m̄K̄j̄ t̄K̄ mn̄v̄qZv̄ c̄l̄v̄ K̄v̄ |
4. i w̄l Z Gj v̄Kv w̄FZ̄t̄i i Av̄k̄v̄t̄ki RbMY v̄et̄k̄l̄ K̄ti ms̄M̄W̄ t̄j̄ i v̄eK̄i Avq̄ m̄j̄ōi Rb̄ c̄l̄q̄l̄Rb̄q̄ mn̄v̄qZv̄ c̄l̄v̄ K̄v̄ (thgbt̄ B̄t̄K̄Ūj̄ī R̄ḡ) |
5. i w̄l Z Gj v̄Kv ēē - v̄cbvq bvix | Aw̄v̄ ēim̄t̄ i Aēv̄b̄ i v̄l̄v̄ t̄l̄t̄ ^Z̄i Ges Z̄t̄ i c̄l̄Z̄ h̄v̄h̄\_t̄ m̄s̄b̄ c̄l̄k̄ K̄v̄ |
6. mn̄-ēē - v̄cbvq c̄w̄i i K̄gīl̄ h̄v̄h̄\_f̄t̄ē c̄w̄i Pj̄b̄q̄ m̄l̄q̄ AskM̄t̄Y K̄v̄ |
7. i w̄l Z Gj v̄Kvms̄k̄ ð̄ibxq mīKv̄ i c̄l̄k̄mb̄, GbīRI Ges Ab̄v̄b̄ t̄^Q̄tm̄ex D̄t̄ v̄M̄ / c̄l̄Z̄v̄b̄mḡt̄ni AskM̄t̄Yi ḡvāt̄g mn̄-ēē - v̄cbvq K̄v̄ R̄p̄j̄ḡb̄ i v̄l̄v̄ |
8. mn̄-ēē - v̄cbvq ḡvāt̄g eb m̄s̄īl̄Yi c̄b̄tm̄p̄t̄Z̄ ð̄ibxq RbM̄t̄Yi m̄s̄ū3Zv̄ i Askx̄v̄m̄ī Z̄j̄b̄v̄OZ K̄v̄ |
9. l̄bmM̄KgR̄t̄K̄ v̄ew̄Qb̄ K̄gR̄t̄P̄ w̄nt̄m̄t̄ē M̄ȳ b̄ K̄ti eb v̄ef̄v̄t̄Mīl̄b̄R̄ - ^K̄gR̄t̄P̄ w̄nt̄m̄t̄ē ev̄ - evq̄b̄ K̄v̄ |
10. ð̄ebīl̄q̄ ebīl̄K̄t̄ i c̄l̄q̄l̄Rb̄0 mn̄-ēē - v̄cbvq K̄h̄f̄t̄gī m̄K̄j̄ ch̄f̄q̄ mn̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Zv̄i ḡvāt̄g ð̄ibxq RbM̄t̄Yi ḡtā GB v̄ek̄j̄m̄ M̄to t̄Zv̄j̄ v̄ |
11. l̄bmM̄KgR̄t̄P̄i ms̄īk̄ m̄K̄j̄ c̄t̄l̄ī m̄t̄\_m̄p̄s̄ūK̄īl̄q̄ Āl̄K̄v̄īv̄x̄ \_v̄K̄v̄ |
12. t̄ck̄M̄Z̄ w̄q̄Z̄j̄b̄v̄ i m̄Zv̄ī m̄t̄\_c̄ȳb̄ K̄v̄ |
13. RbM̄t̄Yi m̄s̄c̄3 K̄v̄ R̄K̄t̄ḡ Ges mīK̄v̄ī ` w̄q̄Z̄j̄c̄ȳb̄ t̄b̄ - ^Q̄Zv̄ w̄b̄v̄OZ K̄v̄ |
14. l̄bmM̄v̄f̄mb̄ 2010 m̄ūt̄K̄m̄ḡ K̄ avīYv̄ i v̄l̄v̄ Ges G v̄el̄t̄q̄ ð̄ibxq RbMYt̄K̄ D̄b̄ȳ K̄v̄ |

# mPc↑

GK bRti eisj vt` tki iWZ eb Gj vKv Ges BtKv-cvK<sup>o</sup>mgm  
 ägY cvi Kf bv  
 iWZ eb Gj vKvmgtni BiZnm  
 btmMifkb 2010  
 my i etbi WbzU eb cÖyx Afqvi Y  
 j vDqQov RvZxq D` v b  
 ti giv-Kitj veb cÖyx Afqvi Y  
 mZQio RvZxq D` v b  
 PbvZ eb cÖyx Afqvi Y  
 tUKbd tMg vi Rvf<sup>o</sup>  
 fvl qij RvZxq D` v b  
 gagj RvZxq D` v b  
 i vgmMi RvZxq D` v b  
 vngQio RvZxq D` v b  
 KvBvB RvZxq D` v b

1  
 2  
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 6  
 7  
 13  
 15  
 17  
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 21  
 23  
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 26  
 27



ibSg Øic RvZxq D` `vb	28
tg` v K"Qicqv RvZxq D` `vb	29
Lw` gbMi RvZxq D` `vb	31
cvej vLwj eb` cØYx Afqvi Y`	32
Pi KKii-gKii eb` cØYx Afqvi Y`	33
clumqvlvj x eb` cØYx Afqvi Y`	34
enKLwj BtKv-cvK®	35
graeKÜ BtKv-cvK®	36
KqyKvUv BtKv-cvK®	37
vnZvKÜ BtKv-cvK®	38
gayUj v BtKv-cvK®	39
Wj vnvRiv mvdvi x cvK®	40
nvRiv mLj eb` cØYx Afqvi Y` (cØweZ)	41
G m¤úKZ Avti v Z_ _ thLvtb crteb	42
i¶Z eb Gj vKv Ges BtKv-cvK®mgtni gvb¶P†	

One: Gg kdiHR



diros

esj vt` tki i¶Z eb Gj vKt ágY ibt` KKv

# GK bRđi evsj vđtki iđñZ eb Gj vKv Ges BđKv-cvKđngn

μ <small>đ</small> bs	i <small>đ</small> ñZ eb Gj vKv Ges B <small>đ</small> Kv-cvK <small>đ</small> ngn	e <small>đ</small> bi aib	tRj v	AvgZb (t <small>đ</small> ±i)	c <small>đ</small> ñvKv (m <small>đ</small> c <small>đ</small> nvib)
1	my` i eb (ce)eb`cñYx Afqvi Y`	g`vbtM <small>đ</small> F eb	evtMi nvU	31,226	1960 (1996)
2	my` i eb (cñdg) eb`cñYx Afqvi Y`	g`vbtM <small>đ</small> F eb	mvZñTl v	71,502	1996
3	my` i eb (vñl) eb`cñYx Afqvi Y`	g`vbtM <small>đ</small> F eb	Lj bv	36,970	1996
4	j vDqviQov RvZxq D`vib	cñvox eb	tgij fxevRvi	1,250	1996
5	ti gr-Kvđj vñ eb`cñYx Afqvi Y`	cñvox eb	nneMÄ	1,795	1996
6	mvZñQo RvZxq D`vib	cñvox eb	nneMÄ	243	2006
7	PbwZ eb`cñYx Afqvi Y`	cñvox eb	PÆMig	7,764	1986
8	tiUKbvd tMg vi Rvf <small>đ</small>	cñvox eb	K- evRvi	11,615	1983
9	fvl qij RvZxq D`vib	kij eb	MvRxcij	5,022	1974 (1982)
10	gacij RvZxq D`vib	kij eb	UvñlBj	8,436	1962 (1982)
11	ivgmMi RvZxq D`vib	kij eb	v`vRcij	28	2001
12	vnqQo RvZxq D`vib	cñvox eb	K- evRvi	1,729	1980
13	KvBvB RvZxq D`vib	cñvox eb	i vñgvñU	5,464	1999
14	nbSg ñxc RvZxq D`vib	DcKj xq g`vbtM <small>đ</small> F eb	tbvqvlWij	16,352	2001
15	tg` v K`Qucqv RvZxq D`vib	cñvox eb	K- evRvi	396	2004
16	Lw` gbMi RvZxq D`vib	cñvox eb	mtjt U	679	2006
17	cvej vLwij eb`cñYx Afqvi Y`	cñvox eb	i vñgvñU	42,087	1962 (1983)
18	Pi KKñi -gKv eb`cñYx Afqvi Y`	DcKj xq g`vbtM <small>đ</small> F eb	tfvj v	40	1981
19	dumqvluj x eb`cñYx Afqvi Y`	cñvox eb	K- evRvi	1,302	2007
20	nvRvi vñLj eb`cñYx Afqvi Y` (cñvñZ)	cñvox eb	PÆMig	2,908	-
B <small>đ</small> Kv-cvK <small>đ</small>	euñLwij B <small>đ</small> Kv-cvK <small>đ</small>	cñvox eb	PÆMig	1,200	2003
	gvaeKñ B <small>đ</small> Kv-cvK <small>đ</small>	cñvox eb	tgij fxevRvi	266	2001
	KzqñKvñ B <small>đ</small> Kv-cvK <small>đ</small>	DcKj xq g`vbtM <small>đ</small> F eb	cUqyLwij	5,661	2006
	vnZvKñ B <small>đ</small> Kv-cvK <small>đ</small>	cñvox eb	PÆMig	808	1998
	gayñLj v B <small>đ</small> Kv-cvK <small>đ</small>	kij eb	tkicij	100	1999
	Wj vnvRiv mvñdñix cvK <small>đ</small>	cñvox eb	K- evRvi	900	1999

➤ ágY vbt`ñKvi tkI Astk msthvRZ gubPđ Gj vKmgn pñyZ Kiv Avg

## ib‡` RkKwUi mnvh` ib‡q ågY cwi Kí bv Ki `b

ågY ib‡` RkKwI web`m

cÖZ K iWZ eb Gj vKv Ges B‡Kv-cvK©Gi Ae`ib, AvqZb, D‡j L‡thM` ^eikó, msWIB BiZnvm, Aveimfig Ges c‡B Dw‡c I cÖWx msú‡K©Z\_ cÖvb Kiv ntq‡Q| Gici XvKv t‡K H mg^-`ib hv‡l qvi Dcvq, Ges iv‡Z \_vKv Ges Lvl qvi m‡e^-`ib msú‡K©Z\_ `t` I qv ntq‡Q|

icKibK A\_ev tQvU `tj cKwZ ågY

teor‡Z hwevi Av‡MB wK K‡i wbb Avcib eb‡fR‡b hv‡eb bwK K‡qKR‡bi tQvU `tj cKwZ‡K A‡b‡b K‡eb| hw` eb‡fR‡b Avcibi gj D‡i k` nq Zntj B‡Kv-cvK©be‡Pb Kiv D‡Eg n‡e tKbbv tm‡tj v‡K H mg^-`ib m‡hM-m‡eavmn M‡o tZyj v ntq‡Q| hw` cKwZ D‡f‡M Kiv Avcibi gj D‡i k` nq Zntj B‡Kv-cvK©Gi e`tj iWZ eb Gj vKv ,ij t‡Z hv‡l qv tk‡ n‡e|

ågY D‡thMx tcvKvK I cwi `Q

nuUvi D‡thMx Avi vqK Ry‡v ev tKwIn m‡z wbb| cr‡q nuUv c\_, `tj v‡Z nuUvi mgq Kv` v g‡U t‡M Avcibi Ry‡v gqj v ntq th‡Z c‡i | dj nvZv m‡U‡KQ‡v Mig ntj I gkvi Kigo t‡K ev‡v‡Z mnvh` K‡e| nvj Kv ev am‡i is Gi Kvco cwi avY Ki `b| D‡‡j is Gi Kvco t‡L et‡bi c‡i -c‡L cwi tq th‡Z c‡i |

U‡i Acv‡iUi Ges U‡i MvBW msú‡K©Z\_

iWZ eb Gj vKmg‡ni Avcibi ågY‡K mnR Kivi D‡i t‡` GB eB‡U `Zix Kiv ntq‡Q| U‡i Acv‡iUi ivl G we‡q A‡bK mnvh` Ki‡Z c‡i | wKO‡y‡q‡t thgb my`ieb åg‡Yi Rb` A‡bK t¶‡tB U‡i Acv‡iUi AZ`ek`Kq| iWZ eb Gj vKvq åg‡Yi Rb` `ib‡q B‡Kv-MvB‡Wi tL‡R Ki `b, tKbbv H Gj vKv ms‡Ü c‡qkB Zviv Ab`v‡t` i tP‡q tekx Áv‡b iv‡L| B‡Kv-MvBW wb‡q‡M Kivi gva‡g Avcib `ib‡q A\_BwZ Z\_v cKwZ msi ¶‡Y mnthMxZv Ki‡Qb| wbmM‡mnvqZv cK‡f i Aaxb iWZ eb Gj vKmg‡ni B‡Kv-MvB‡Wi bvg, wKvbx I t‡dv b‡† I t‡qemvBU [www.nishorgo.org](http://www.nishorgo.org) G c‡e|

-`MZ mveaubZv

ersj v‡`ki c‡q A‡aKsk eb Gj vK‡ZB gkv Ges g‡v‡j wi qv t‡v‡Mi Dc` è Av‡Q| m‡z is et‡bi t‡Zi Avcibi ZK t‡K i‡L‡b Ges B‡‡m‡ wi t‡tj u‡j µ‡g A\_ev h\_vh\_ c‡q‡kaK e‡envi Ki `b| g‡b iv‡L‡eb c‡q me et‡b t‡R‡k Av‡Q| t‡R‡k t‡Kv c‡vi t‡M Qovq bv, Z‡e Zviv GK‡U tQvU w‡`‡K‡i kixi t‡K wKO‡y i^3 i‡I tbq| G‡`i nvZ t‡K ev‡v‡i metP‡q mnR Dcvq ntj v tg‡v‡ri g‡a` c‡vU ,‡R t‡b‡l qv| A‡bK Aw‡A nvBKvi Ry‡vi e`tj m‡v‡Uj c‡i nv‡Ub Ges eb t‡K tei nevi ci tj t‡M \_vKv t‡R‡k ,tj v Qwotq t‡tj b| Aw‡Zv ^3 mZK‡v w‡‡mt‡e Avcib Avcibi tg‡v‡ri j eb c‡w‡Z w‡‡R‡q ib‡Z c‡i b|

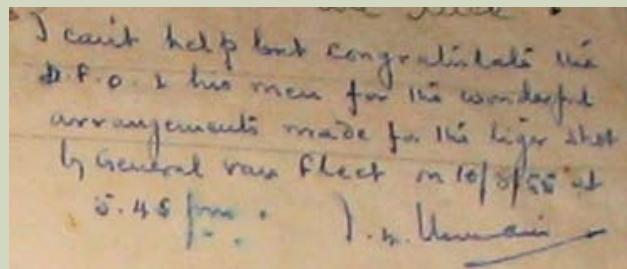


## iMjZ eb Gj vKmgtni BiZnum

cPxb ev ga hMq evsj vq cM Z eb eenvi cxiZ lQj AtbKstk Askx vni Zgj K hv vbxq RbMfYi Rxebhvctbi Rb cQqRbxq Pwn` v ci tYi fngKv iLtzv| H mgfqi mgvR e e Abaveb KitZ tcti lQj th, etbi Dci vbfPKxj vbxq RbMYtK ev` v tq eb e e vcbv mft b|

tgvNj Avgtj cQg ivR ev mi Kvi KZR eb vBqsjbi Df vM MfY Kiv nq| 1700 Lkotai tkli i v tK tgvNj kwmKiv vbxq Rng` vi ev Zj K` vi t i gvtS ivR mgfni vq e v -cQvb Kti Ges Zv i tK ewl R vbl v cwi gib Ki v tbi gva tg Rng LvRbv Av vti AwaKvi cQvb Kti | vbxq Awaemxi v hviv H mgq chS-Rxeb avi Y ev PvI ver` i Rb eb eenvi Ki Z Zv i tK Rng vti i vbt tK cRvntmte vba Y Kiv nq| H mgfqi AwaKusk fng Rng vti i vBqsjb vKtZv| PvI ver` KZ Rng t tK AwaK nfti LvRbv cvl qui j t vBqngZfite etbi RngtK Kwl RngtZ icvst Kiv tmvZ|

Jcibtekk Avgtj eb vefM MVb Ges eb AvBb 1865 Rwi i gva tg eb mft i Dci mft AwaKvi cZv Kiv nq| tm mgq vKoyetb At \_P vefbgta vKvi Kiv thZ| vewbR Kfvt i ZpY%WQ (iquj tbfxi Rb tm b WQ) msitY Ges GKBmt etbi Rng (msi vZ eb Ges iMjZ eb) msitYi Df tK vefukiv meedlg Zt i Dcibtek vj tZ G cxiZ cEZP Kti | GB mgfqi eb e e vcbv cib Df tK lQj Kwl Drcv b| cQg Ges vZq vek hxi mgq vefuk tbfxi KvtVi Pwn` v teo hvevi Kvi tb e cKviti etbi cwi gib nm cVq|



## cwi`kR gse eB Gi Avtj vK iMjZ Gj vKvi BiZnum

vDqjQov RvZq D v tbi cwi`kR gse eB G 1955 mftj t qv vmtj tU trj v cikmKv GKVJ gse: 0tRbvij f vbd 10/03/55 vKvij 5.45 vgbtU th evNvU vKvi Kti b Zvi Rb PgrKvi AvtqyRb Kivq Avg vefMq eb KgRZPGes ZtK mnthvMzvKvix i mvaev` bv Rwbq cwiQ bv0 tRbvij f vbd cQgeri 1954 mftj i Rj gytm tcmtvU AvBtmbnvli qui Gi vefkl cZviba vntmte celAtj i vRbZK cwi vZ gj vqb KitZ Avvvi ci j vDqjQovq vdti hwQtj b|

## iM|Z eb Gj vKv mjo'i weeZDKyj

1790 chSt cMZ Ges coj Z eb eenvi cxZ  
1793t etbi Dci cog AvbwbK mi Kvix ibqšb  
1865t eb efM coZov Ges eb AvBb 1865 Rvix  
1900t cKuZK eb*t*bi ms*t*Y couqv i*i*"  
1927t mgibZ eb AvBb Rwi  
1945t wZq*q* wek; h*k* tk*t*l RvnxR ibg*q*b ik*t*i i  
Rb K*t*Vi ecK Pw*n* v mjo  
1969-71t vaxbZv h*j*x*i* mg*t*q m*o* AwwZk*x*  
cwwi Kv*t*b k*y* etbi ecK T  
1973-74t eb coYx (msi TY) Av*t* k Ges AvBb  
Rwi  
1980t mgwRK eb*q*b Kg*m*Pi D*t* wM M*o*Y  
1980-86t cog ch*q* RvZq D*t* w*b* Ges eb coYx  
Af*q*Y t*N*l b*v*  
2001t eb coYx m*t*K M  
2003t ibmM*w*kb 2010 c*q*eb Ges eb efM  
KZ*R* ibmM*%*g*m*P Av*t* c  
2004t GK*t*bK KZ*R* c*o*lu iM|Z Gj vKvq  
mn-eccb*v* D*t* wM Ab*tgw* Z  
2006t mi Kvix Av*t* k*t* c*o*lu iM|Z Gj vKvq  
mn-eccb*v* Kv*W*gv AvbwbK*f*te Ab*tgw* Z

1947 m*t*j vek K*m*b t*t*K vabZv j*t*fi ci cwK wb mi Kv*t* R*g* v*x* cov ewZj  
K*t*i ew<sup>3</sup>g*w* Kv*b*q \_vKv eb t*K* mi Kv*x* g*w* Kv*b*q tb*q* R*b* U GKB*R*kb G*U*  
tUb w*Y* A*t*± cEZ*t* K*t*i | dj k*t*Z*t* Z eb efM tm*B* mg*t*q R*g* v*x* vbxq Kv*m*K*t* i  
ibqšb \_vKv eb ,*w* i eeccb*v* `w*q*Z*t* M*o*Y K*t*i | ewb*R*Kf*t*te Kg j fRbK  
cKuZK eb Gj vKv c*w*<sup>®</sup>i K*t*i tm*L*tb j fRbK w*f*b c*R*w thgb-*t*m*b* Ges R*v*i 'j  
M*o*Y eb*q*b Kv*n* q*j* cog cwK tbi coq*R*bq Kv*P*g*v*j i P*w*v c*Y* Kv*n* t*Z*v ce  
cwK tbi eR m*p*ú eenvi K*t*i |

vaxbZv h*j*x*i* mg*q* eb*f*gi GKU e*n*r Ask vet*K* K*t*i t*t*ki gaeZAst*ki* k*y* eb  
æsm co*B* n*q* | em*w*Z Ges K*w*K*t*Ri R*b* etbi R*g* L cKuZK eb*f*ig n*m*tK  
Z*w*bZ K*t*i t*Q* | G av*v* P*j* t*Z* \_vK*q* eb w*f*P t*M*o*v* ecK*f*te TZMJ n*q**t**Q* |

1980 m*t*j i t*M*o*v* i tK AvSR*m*ZK vZv ms*~* m*v*nhwbfP envK*z* i mgwRK  
eb*q*b ck*t*i i Kv*r* i*i* n*q**l**Q* Ges t*m*m*g* M*o*g*x* w*i*~iK*t*b eb*q*b Kg*m*P*t*K  
G*u*K*f*Z K*v*i D*t*wM M*o*Y Kv*n* t*q**l**Q* | cogK Ae*t*q G m*K* mgwRK eb*q*b c*K**i*  
mgn PyZ eb*f*ig (msi wZ Ges iM|Z eb) mg*t*ni ev*B**t*i mi Kv*x* ev tem*i*K*v**x*  
AeeZ w*j* t*Z* e*¶* m*p*ú m*o**i* j*t*¶ eenvi Kv*n* t*Z*| G ai*t*Yi e*¶* Drc*v* `b  
K*g**R*t*U* AtP e*E*b t*e*to h*v*l q*q*, cKuZK eb eeccb*v* ib*a*mZ AtP e*E*b µg*v**b**q*  
n*v* c*v**q* |

AvSR*m*ZK Ges RvZq*f*te 1970 t*t*K 1990 m*t*j i g*t*a cKuZK etbi c*w*tekMZ  
coq*R*bqZ*v* Ges D*c*thM*x*Zv m*p*¶ D*c*j D*E*tvE i*t*c*t*Z \_vK*t* | 1970 m*t*j i  
w*t*K eb*c*oYx iT*v* Rb*b* coq*R*bq AvBb c*o*Z Kv*n* h*v* iM|Z Gj vKv tcb*v*  
AvBbMZ w*¶*E c*o*vb K*t*i | 1993 m*t*j l*e*b gn*c*viK*1* b*v* c*o*q*t*bi Kv*R* t*K* n*q* h*v*  
c*w*tc*t*tZ RbM*¶*Yi P*w*v tK iZ*j*w t*q* eb bw*Z* 1994 c*o*q*b* Kv*n* q*j* |

bZb mnmtā iମ୍ବିରେ Gj vKvngtni Dci  
cପୁ Pvc mିଳି nିଷଟୀ ମିଳିରେ eb  
Gj vKvngtni cikୟକ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ  
ଫିଲ୍ଡ୍ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Pj ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ XvKvq wbgରେ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ  
eୟକ Pwnୱେ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ dtj tmିଳି b Ges  
Abୟବୁ KtVi Pwnୱେ Ges `vg ଯେତୋ  
Ptj ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ miv ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Rgj `vg ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ  
Kvିଥୁ `ଯେତ୍ରେ iମ୍ବିରେ Gj vKvngtni  
`Lିତ୍ତୀ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ nିଷଟୀ `ଯେତ୍ରେ Rbରୁମୋହ  
ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ dtj eୟଏନ୍ହେ Rjy vbx KtVi  
Pwnୱେ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ eୟକନ୍ତି ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ tctqfQ

GB ମିଳିରେ 2003 ମିଳି ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Aମା` Bi  
iମ୍ବିରେ Gj vKv eୟକବି Rb` GKU  
bZb wfbk (ନିର୍ମାଣକାରୀ 2010) cିଲ୍ବ  
Ktି Ges wbmMକ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ Dିଲ୍ଲାବ କିମ୍ବା  
wbmMକ୍ଷେତ୍ରରେ Pi Avl Zvq wbmMମନ୍ତ୍ରରେ  
cିଲ୍ବି cିଲ୍ବି iମ୍ବିରେ Gj vKv `ଯେତ୍ରେ  
mୟୋହିତିମନ୍ତ୍ରରେ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ GKU mn-eୟକବି  
gtWj cିଲ୍ବିକି ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Ktିଥୀ

## Avcib ଯକ୍ଷମ ଯେତ୍ରେ? wbିPi GB mswିଭୁବିନ୍ଦୁ ଯାତ୍ରା ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ

ସେବା ଯାଗ୍ୟକାରୀ ମୁଖ୍ୟ ଯେତ୍ରେ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ \_ୟକ୍ଷେତ୍ର ଯାଗ୍ୟକାରୀ  
ମେଧାପୁରୀ ମିଳିରେ Gj vKv Ktି ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Abୟବୁ  
ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ nିଷଟୀ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ ଯାଗ୍ୟକାରୀ GKU DctfM  
AwfAZv ମିଳିରେ wbିଭୁବିନ୍ଦୁ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Ktିଥୀ nିଷଟୀ  
mKj ଯକ୍ଷମ ଯେତ୍ରେ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ mିଳିରେ Ktିଥୀ nିଷଟୀ  
wbିPi GB msୟିଭୁବିନ୍ଦୁ KBR tିଥୀ wbିଭୁବିନ୍ଦୁ Aeୟବୁ  
ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ wbିଭୁବିନ୍ଦୁ A\_eମ୍ବା ଯାଚିବା ଯେତ୍ରେ Dci KBR  
cିଲ୍ବି Ktିଥୀ

## iମ୍ବିରେ Gj vKv ଯାଚିବା ଯକ୍ଷମ

1. Mିଳିରେ A\_eମ୍ବା dj ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ ?
2. tୟକ୍ଷେତ୍ରକୁ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ ev eb' cିଲ୍ବି ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ ?
3. Abୟବୁ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ wbtq ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Awaevmନ୍ତ୍ରରେ i ନିଷଟୀ  
A\_eମ୍ବା DVିଭୁ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ cିଲ୍ବି Ktିଥୀ ?
4. Abୟବୁ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ wbtq ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Awaevmନ୍ତ୍ରରେ i Qିଲ୍ବି  
tZvିଭୁ b ?
5. DRିକ୍ତା ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ tktbb ?
6. Avିଭୁ Rjy ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Ktିଥୀ ?
7. thLିଭୁ tmLିଭୁ gaj ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ tdtj b ?
8. wbaିଭୁ Z gିଭୁ `ଯେତ୍ରେ BtKv-MvBW wbିଭୁବିନ୍ଦୁ  
Ktିଥୀ ?
9. Awିଭୁ evmx mାତ୍ରା ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ mିଳିରେ mାତ୍ରା mିଳିଭୁବିନ୍ଦୁ  
eୟଏନ୍ହେ Ktିଥୀ ?
10. tିଭୁ Qିଭୁ cିଭୁ mୟୋହିତି ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ Ges Abୟବୁ  
wୟୁଗମନ୍ତ୍ରରେ tିଭୁ Rb` wbaିଭୁ Z gିଭୁ  
cିଭୁ Ktିଥୀ ?
11. eb Aମା` Bi A\_eମ୍ବା `ଯେତ୍ରେ ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ  
Kvିଭୁ KZିଭୁ wbaିଭୁ Z wbିଭୁ Kvିଭୁ tgିଭୁ  
Ptj b ?
12. wbaିଭୁ Z cିଭୁ gିଭୁ cିଭୁ Ktିଥୀ ?
13. nvBwks Gi mgq wbaିଭୁ @ cିଭୁ nvUv ct\_  
ଯାଗ୍ୟ Ktିଥୀ ?



Pbaିଭୁ eb cିଭୁ Afqri tY` ଯଦ୍ବୀଳୁ i nbaିଭୁ

# ibmM@fk 2010

2003 mrtj i AwM÷ gytm eb Awa`Btii i AwfÁ KgRZ@` i GKU `j evsj vt` tk i wZ eb Gj vKv e`e`cbvi fvel r KgPKkj I wfkb cVqb Kti b| ibmM@fk 2010 B ntj v ibmM@KgPi wbt` Rbvgj K tKkj c| wbtg ibmM@fkbi DfLthM Askmgm Ztj aiv ntj v:

ibmM@fk 2010 Z eb Gj vKv e`e`cbvi tptt` bZb cWZomk `wófwó Avbvi K\_v ej v ntqjtQ, 0cteqhLvtb i wZ eb Gj vKv e`e`ck Ges ~vbxq RbmYi gta` `tZjGes Awekjm wQj tmLytb 2010 mrtj i gta` Aek`B AwAK nvti mgbtqi wtk `wocvZ KitZ ntetl GtZ Avtiv ej v ntqjtQ th, 0i wZ eb Gj vKv e`e`ckiv AvfM thLvtb ckmbs, Rwi gyvbs, wd Ges Ki Av`vtqi wtk tekx tRvi wZ tmLytb 2010 mrtj i gta` tUKmb ~vbxq DbqfYi wtk tekx bRI wtk ntetl

bZb j`P ciftY eb Awa`Btii i wZ eb Gj vKv e`e`ckiv GLb t\_k bZb cXwZtZ KvR Kitte, thgb:

- ciltk e`e`cbv Ges msi tY `tZv epx
- AskM@Ygj K e`e`cbv cXwZ mwtK@AvZ nl qy Ges Gi e`envi
- eb cWx mwtK@ Gi cbM@Y
- eb Awa`Btii i AvAuj Kj Ges 0eb cWx0 kvLvi wewMq eb KgRZ@` i `wqZjiba@Y
- tki Aw`evmx mwtqj `ewP@`i ciltk mst` bkyj Zv Ges D`vi Zv ibwDZKib



miZQo RzXq D`vtb iav-KtOi tek Dos Aw`emx tgfqi v

mwtk@wZ ciltk@Y Ges KgPvix cWZKtY ciltk@ wewtqjM Qvorl ibmM@fk 2010 G ~vbxq, RvZxq Ges AvSR@ZK Askx` wiZtK i "Zit` l qy ntqjtQ| eaVkj RbmsL`v Ges wec` vcb ciltk@ Pwv` ciftY m@q GKU i wZ Gj vKv msi tY eb Awa`Btii wba@i Z `wqZjctivji AR@ KitZ ntj miKwi -temiKwi Askx` wiZtj Dci wbfP Kivub GKg@` c\_



## মুসরবন

my` i eṭbi wZbuJ eb̄cōYx Afqvi Ȳ

neṭkī en̄Eg ḡvbtM̄f eṭbi Af̄ṣ̄hi

Aew̄Z i m̄Z Gj vK̄m̄ga

my` i eb Zvi b̄tgi gZB my` i | GuJ GKKfvt̄ neṭkī en̄Eg ḡvbtM̄f eb Ges i tqj te½j UbM̄ti i  
Avev̄m̄fig | my` i eṭbi tguU AvqZtbi c̄lq 62% evsj vt̄ tk Ges evKx Ask fvi tZ Aew̄Z | my` i eṭbi  
msi m̄Z Gj vK̄i Af̄ṣ̄hi wZbuJ neṭkī Gj vK̄tK eb̄cōYx Afqvi Ȳ in̄m̄te tNvI bv Kiv ntq̄iO-  
my` i eb cēmy` i eb `m̄Y Ges my` i eb c̄lq | BD̄bm̄tKv KZK 1997 mt̄j ḠK vek;HwZn̄ Gj vK̄v  
(World Heritage Site) in̄m̄te tNvI Yv Kiv nq| c̄K̄wZK ḡvbtM̄f eṭbi AZj bxq fm̄ `h̄, Lmp,  
AvK̄evKv b̄ xc\_, b̄ xi tḡnbv Ges Gi `eW̄T̄gq eb̄cōYx G eb̄tK mKt̄j i  
Kv̄tQ AvK̄i vK̄t Kt̄i Zt̄j t0|

tMyj cvZt (*Nypa fruticans*)



Aēt̄b̄: evsj vt̄ tk̄i `m̄Y c̄lq mḡv̄S-eivei Aew̄Z | Lj bv kni t̄tK b̄ xc̄t̄  
my` i eb cēc̄lq Ges `m̄Y Afqvi t̄Y i `t̄Zj h̄v̄tg 65 uK̄.ig., 75 uK̄.ig.  
Ges 80 uK̄.ig. |

AvgZbt mgMony` i eb GKIU msinZ eb | Gi tgiU AvgZb 6,01,700 tn±i | GB  
msinZ eb fügi 1,39,698 tn±i Gj vKv ibtq wZbu eb cÖyx Afqvi Y cÖzöv  
Kiv nztq±Q |

### DtjLthM` enköt

- wetkjí enEg ḡvb±Mñ eb
- itqj te½j UbMvi, P̄t v nniY, Wj vdb Ges tj vbcwbi Kugi Gi  
Avevm-j
- evsj vt` tk cÖB cml cÖRwzi cÖq 50% Gi vbi c` Avevm
- cwi hvqx Ges tḡmgx cmlLi Avkq-j Ges AeKvk `vb
- cÖvb cÖRwZ my ix, tMI qv Ges Mivbm cÖq 334 cÖRwzi Dv±c  
cwi cY®
- nvRvi nvRvi tn±i vb®j j cÖKvZK eb

itqj te½j UbMvi (*Panthera Tigris Tigris*)



Gj Rte\_ Ges t'ebfqz dmtib\_gmj

### itqj te½j UbMvi (*Panthera Tigris Tigris*)

- tj R evt` t`tni ^N cÖq 1.8 t\_k 2.8  
vUvi
- cY®q® cij "l evtNi l Rb cÖq 180-280  
Ktj vMq Ges -x evtNi l Rb cÖq 115-185  
Ktj vMq
- cÖZK evtNi twivKvUv `vM AbvUj tPq  
GtKeüti Ajv v`
- tQu tQu twivKvUv `vM tj v ev`vgx t\_k  
j vj #P Avfv hß, µtg bxtpi v tK mv`v is  
avi Y Ktj tQ
- Lv` vntmte Giv P̄t v nniY, eb` tKi Ges  
evbi cO` Ktj
- evN Zvi vKv tK nZ`v Ktj tUtb vnpito  
vbi c` RvqMq ibtq Lvq
- evN GKeüti 20 Ktj vMq chS-Lvevi tLtz  
cüti Ges Zvici tek KtqK v b bv tLtzl  
vKtZ cüti
- evN mvavi YZt GKv vKv Ktj | cij "l evN  
-x evtNi mv\_kvi vKv tKfvt evgj Z nevi ci  
ZvK tQto Pj hvq Ges -x evN ev`Pv t  
i tlv Ktj
- Kvibi mv`v vPvZ Ask evN Ges Zvi  
ev`Pv t i vZi AÜKv t GtK Aci tK LjR  
tctZ mvvh Ktj
- GKIU ewnbx mvavi YZt GK mv\_k 2-4vU  
ev`Pv cñhe Ktj
- evtNi vekti gi mgq Awaksk tPj t Zv` i  
Rnev v tq gj cñi®vi Kivi KvR Ktj vK

evsj vt` tk i vZ eb Gj vKt agy vbt vKv



## msi¶B Bižnum

tl vok kZvā‡Z, my` i eþbi eþvÅj ~ibiq ivRv ev Riq `vti i AþvKvti nq | l bvi veb t\_þK KvV msMöni Rb` Ki Aþvic Ktib| weUk kvmbigtj, eb m¤ut` i gwi KvVb eþUk ivR`i Avl Zvq Avtm| 1830 mtj AvBbMZ fþte BDtivcxqf` i KtQ eþtK eþ` ve~` I qv nq| Gi dtj eþtK Kwl Riq‡Z i eþS cþuqv i i" nq Ges hv 1875 myj Aþv Ptj | 1863 t\_þK 1874 myj chS-tek KtqKRb bvgKiv weUk eb weþki Á my` i eb ágY Ktib Ges ZvI Dcibtekiq kvmb e~e~`q my` i eþbi , i "Zj m¤utKmPZbZv myþtZ m¶lg nb| Zv` i civgk®Abymti bñZguv v cþqþbi gvaþg meðlq msi¶Y Kihþig i i" nq| 1875 ntZ eþbi Riq eþ` ve~` I qv i cþuqv eU nq Ges ZLb chS-eþ` ve~`bv t` I qv eþvÅj tK 1876 mtj i eb AvBb Abymti msi¶Z eb wntmte tNvI Yv t` I qv nq| 1879 mtj Lj btZ GKU eb e~e~`cbv wefim cþZov Kiv nq thil KtVi i Bvbx wþqþb Ges e~e~`cbvi `wqZicuj b KiZ| eisj v` k Astki eb

þjvbcvnbj Kngi (*Crocodylus porosus*)

þÞv nniY (*Cervus axis*)

mxgvb MZ 125 eQi hver cþq AcwjeZZ AvþQ| G eþbi msi¶Y Kihþig MwZ cvq hLb 1977 mtj miKvi KZK 1,39,700 tn±i Gj vKtK eb~cþYx (msi¶Y) (mstkvAY) AvBb Gi Aaþb wZbU eb~cþYx Afqvi Y` wntmte tNvI Yv Kiv nq|

## Dw™c, cþYx Ges Aveum~j

my` i eþb Rbþtb Dw™c cþRwZi `enko` ntjv Ziv j ebv³ gwUþZ Rbþq Ges mwqþK mgtqi Rb` cwbi bxþP Wje \_vKtZ cvti | my` i eþb cþwb cþRwZ my` ix, tMI qv Ges Mivbm nq 334 cþRwZi Dw™c Rþþv| GQrov fþgtZ emewmKvix cþq 289 cþRwZi cþYx Ges cþq 219 cþRwZi Rj R cþxi Z\_ msMþxZ ntqþQ| metPtq Dþj.LthM` Ges , i "ZþY®` cþqþx cþYx i tqj teþj UWMi, þÞv nniY, evbi, eb` i Ki, wþqþj, tgtQweN Ges Wj wþb| my` i eþbi msi¶Z eb Ges Afqvi Y` mgþn 315 cþRwZi cwL emewm Ktbi hvi gta` 84 cþRwZi cwL cihiwq|



ersj v` iki iñZ eb Gj vKt ágY wþkKv

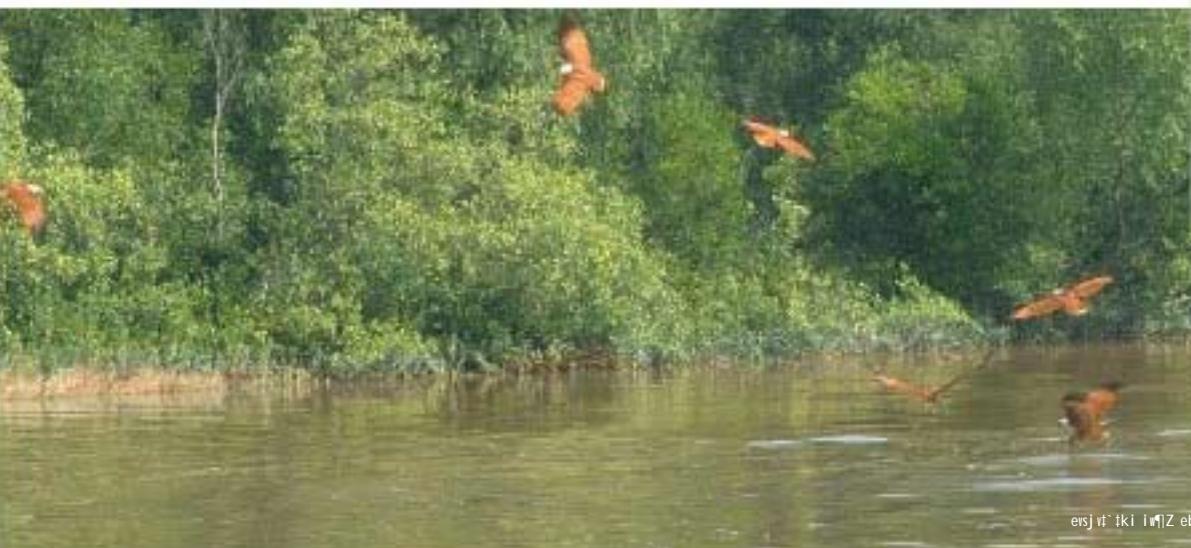
## XvKv t\_‡K thfvte th‡Z n‡e

XvKv t\_‡K Lj bv hvevi metP‡q Avivg` vqK Dcvq i‡KU ÷ xgv‡i (100-1000 UvKi) K‡i th‡Z mgq j v‡M c‡q 26 NvUv| b` xc‡\_i `jcv‡ki vewfb bqbwifvg `k` Avcbvi tPvL Ryo‡q t`te| w`tb iv‡Z wevfb evm (kvZiZc vboq‡Z-300 UvKi, tPqvi tKvP-175 UvKi) Pj vPj K‡i, mgq j v‡M c‡q 7 NvUv| Avi metP‡q `ZZg Dcvq n‡Q XvKv t\_‡K AvKvkct\_ h‡vvi Ges tmLvb t\_‡K moKct\_ Lj bv hv‡qv| Lj bv A\_ev gsj v e` i t\_‡K my` i eb hv‡qv GKgv‡ Dcvq nt‡j v tBohv‡b| e^w^3 gwjv Kv‡v‡b j A, ^uW tevU Ges t`kxq tBoKv Qrov! gsj v e` i KZ‡‡‡i wetk‡l wqZ tBohv‡b G ct\_ vboq‡Z Pj vPj K‡i | my` i eb ágtYi metP‡q D‡Eg mgq n‡Q At‡v‡ei nt‡Z gvP‡gv‡|

## \_vKv Ges Lvl qui \_v‡b

Lj bv‡Z \_vKevi gZ ch‡B e^e^v i‡qtQ| AtbtK Averi wevfb Uz i cvi Pvj bvKvix` i Av‡q‡RZ tBoKv‡ Ae^v‡b K‡i b| ce^Abgv‡Z m‡ct‡¶| eb Av‡B‡i i t‡i ÷ mD‡RI \_vKv hv‡q| gsj v‡Z Lvl qui my‡avmn ch‡b K‡c‡i k‡bi GKv‡ t‡v‡Uj (t‡v‡t 04662-75100, 600-1,200 UvKi) Av‡Q|

my` i eb



eb wev‡:

et‡bi Kv‡v‡bK t` ex

my` i et‡bi `vbxq‡` i Kv‡Q eb wev‡ et‡bi t` ex v‡nt‡te cvi‡PZ| Kv‡‡i, gaymsM‡-Kvix (evl qyj x), tR‡j Ges v‡Kvix‡` i Kv‡Q GB t` ex et‡bi i ¶vKZ‡| eb wevetK cv‡‡i i L‡U, gv‡Ui cv‡ A\_ev ev‡Ni v‡tV Av‡v‡nb Kiv `B gv\_v I qyj v Q‡ei AvKv‡‡Z c‡v‡Kx Dc v‡cb Kiv nq| eQ‡i i kv‡ tg‡v‡mg Zv‡K Dc‡¶| K‡i wetk‡l Drme D`hwcZ nq| my` i et‡bi vKQy M‡g eb wevetK c‡v‡b cRv Kiv nq|



my` i eþbi msinZ eb  
Ges Afqvi Y`mgfn cKZ ågY

## KigRj

GlU my` i eþbi Ab`Zg cþekc\_ | gsj v mgj`e` i t\_kl 5 wK.wg.  
(b` xcþ\_ 45 wgbtUi c\_) `þi Aew`Z GB ågY tK`wU Avav tej v  
ågtYi Rb` Dchþ` | GLvþ teorþZ Awmtj my` i eþbi tñl` h`mþútK`  
mwgMK avi Yv cvl qv hvq |

### þekl AvKl Þmga

- g`vbMþf evMvb
- KigRj hvI qui ct\_cii b`xtZ Wj wdb t\_Lv
- chþ`Yi UvI qui I etbi wfZi KþVi `Zixc\_
- nwi Y Ges Kugi cij b tK`-
- tþvKv ågY
- Avav tej v ågtYi Rb` tkþ

mjeawi` t GLb chþ`GLvþb i wI hvctbi e`e`v bv \_vKtj | Lj bv knþi i  
mwfþ -vbxq tnþUj A\_ev chþb Uzwi o tnþUj \_vKtZ cþi b |

## KUKv

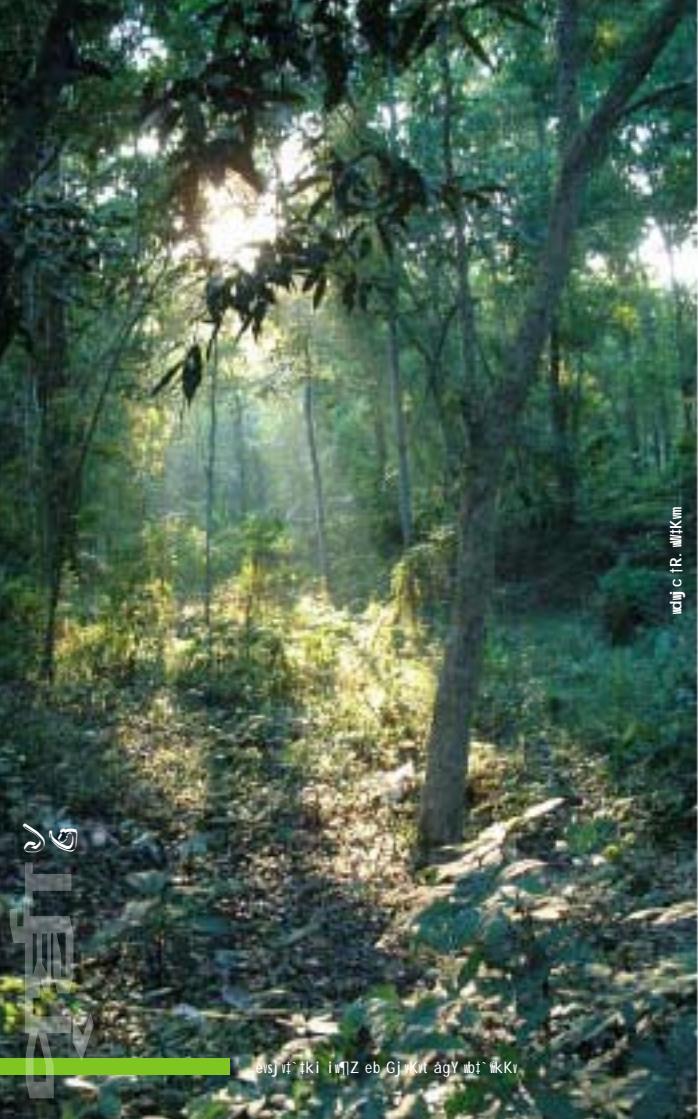
GlU GB AÂtj i metþq bqbwfing ~þbi gta` Ab`Zg | GLvþb  
wþv nwi þYi `j teþa wePiY, GgbuK i þq teþj UwBMvi K Zxi eZþ  
Gj vKv NjþZ ev Lj cvi nþZ ev i aþ wekig ubþZ t\_Lv Rb`  
Ab`Zg tkþ ~þb | KUKv Lj bv kni t\_kl 150 wK.wg. Ges gsj v  
t\_kl 100 wK.wg. `þi Aew`Z | gsj v A\_ev Lj bv dþi ÷ NuU t\_kl  
weþþ fvov Ki v tbþhþb thgb ~wMfeU, tþvKv þRvi , mx UwK wKsev  
j Å G Kþi KUKv hvI qv hvq |

### þekl AvKl Þmga

- t\_i ÷ nvDþmi Lþ KþQB wþv nwi Y `j exfvþe wePiY Kþi
- eb`cþYi t\_Lv Rb` RvgZj v chþ`TþY UvI qvi
- KUKv Lj v tþvKv ågY
- tiv` tcvñtZ \_vKv Kugi
- evN `kþ

mjeawi` t wþv cþv Ges Uzwi MvBW mjeawmn GLvþb GKwU tþv -kvþ  
Pwj Z t\_i ÷ nvDm AvþQ |





## j vDqyQov RvZxq D` "vb

kdg%tj i KtQ i tqfQ Ace®ny i ugk®Pinwi r eb  
j vDqyQov RvZxq D` "vb| cwl tc®xt i Rb` GiU `M®vR` |  
eisj vt` tk cB weij cRwzi DjK cRwzi metPfq eo  
Ask GB etb emeim Kti |



Ae~bt mtj U weftMi fgij fxevRvi trj vi ASMZ Kgj MÄ DctRj vq  
Ae~Z| Gi Ae~vb kdg%tj kni ntZ gti 8 Ktg. cte®

AvqZbt epEi 2,740 tn±i AvqZb wekó cwo fvbMq msi wZ etbi Af~Sh  
1,250 tn±i Gj vKv vbtq D` "vbU MwZ |

### vetki AvKIVmgr:

- eisj vt` tk i mte®P msL`K Dj,tKi emwZ
- 155 cRwzi cwl
- AvMi Ges 20 Gi AwaK cRwzi etbi AikW mn Djt,LthM` Dw®c
- mnR thwMthwM e~v
- w cij v Ges Lwmqv Aw` evmx m¤cO vtiqi emeim
- Ara Nju, GK Nju Ges wZ Njuvi wYz crtq nudi vi c\_

### mswB BiZnm

j vDqyQov RvZxq D` "vb gj Zt cwo fvbMq msi wZ etbi GKU Ask| 1974  
mtj i eb`c®x (msi wY) (mstkvab) AvBb Abmti 1996 mtj D` "vbU tK  
cZov Kiv nq| MZ kZnai ii" t\_tK 1950 Gi `kK ch®-cKwZK eb tKtU  
ebvqb Kiv nq| 1920 myj t\_tK ii" nI qv ebvqb bi dtj D` "vbU Nb cKwZK  
etbi ic avi Y Ki tQ|

D` "vbU GLb vbmM mnwqZv cKt i Aaxb cwl ciwqj K Gj vKv GKU|  
"vbq RbMtYi mt\_ eb Awa` Bi miKv `KZ mn-e e`cbv cwl l` MVtYi  
gra`fg RvZxq D` "vbU i e`cbv Ki tQ|

## Dullll, cöYx Ges Anevmj

ngkäipinii r eb| DubilU 6 cöRwZi evbimn 20  
cöRwZi ~bücvqx, 246 cöRwZi cML, 4 cöRwZi  
DfPi Ges 6 cöRwZi mixmc cöYxi Anevmj |  
Dtj,LüthM~cöYx cöRwZi gta~AvtQ Dj,K, gjütcov  
nbqvb, j 3/4veZx evbi, Kj y evbi, Kjy v tc*ü*Ui  
Kwüeoy x, gvqv nvi Y Ges MÜtMkj | Dtj,LüthM~  
Dullll i gta~AvtQ bvbv e*ü*Pül*ü*i A*ü*KW, e*ü*K*ü*j  
Gme M*ü*Q dtj i mgvi n NüU |

## XiKv tüK hvl qui mnR Dciq

mvüq`ver` evm Umgüij nüZ XvKv tüK klgütj i  
ctü mBütni cüZ b cüq cüZ NüUvq mewfb evm  
(KzZiZc ubqwsZ-250 UvKv, mvavi Y tPqi  
tKvP-200 UvKv) tQto hqg, mqg j vM cüq 3.5  
NüUv| wütb üfevi klgütj i Df*ü*tk tUb (200 UvKv,  
4.5 NüU) tQto hqg| XvKv tüK M*ü*otZ K*ü*i thtZ  
mqg j vM cüq 3.5 NüUv| Gb 2 gnmoK a*ü*i  
vgicj Püti i ubKU Wütb tgvo ubZ nte| klgüj kni tüK g*ü*T 8 w.K.üg. `ji  
AevmZ DubilUüZ hvl qui Rbü klgüj tüK th tKvB c*ü*enb fiov Ki*ü*Z c*ü*ib|

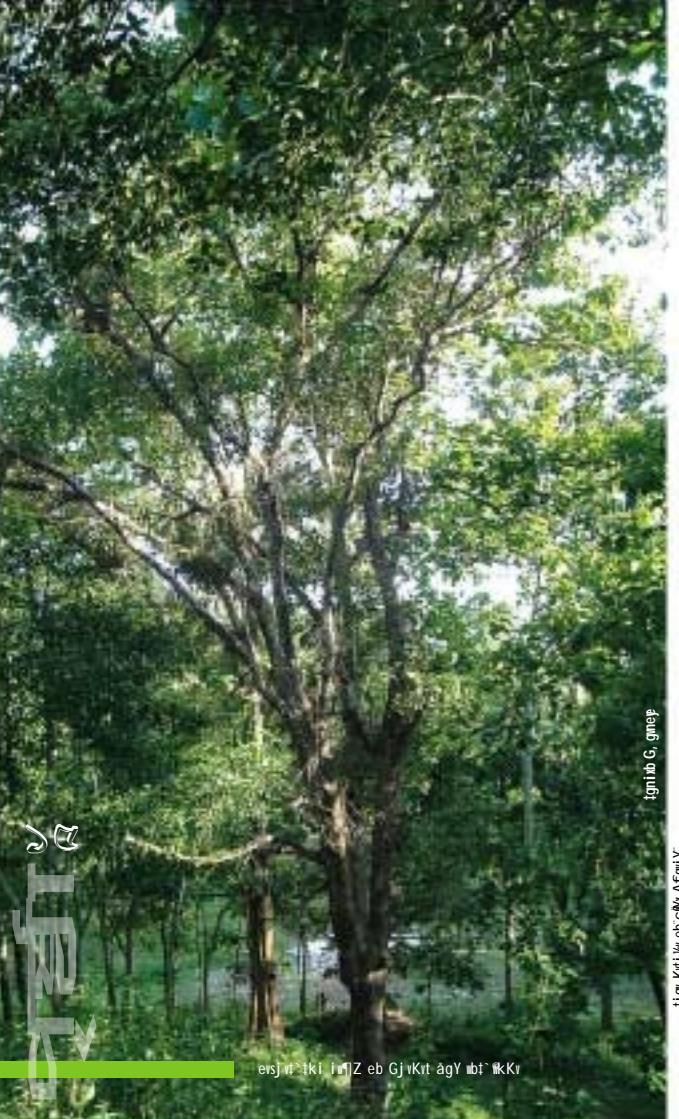
## \_vKv Ges Lvi qui ~ib

klgütj \_vKevi gZ ch*ü*B m*ü*thM m*ü*ear Av*ü*Q| G*ü* i gta~ mvavi Y g*ü*bi wU UvDb  
tMü nvDm (tdvbt 08626-370, 250-500 UvKv), ga*ü*g g*ü*fb*ü*bi mw*ü* q*ü* t*ü*nvUj  
(tdvbt 08626-243, 400-750 UvKv), Ges D*ü*P*ü* g*ü*fb*ü*bi wU w*ü* t*ü*nvUü (tdvbt  
08626-207, 1500-3000 UvKv) Dtj,LüthM~| GQovv we*ü*.Av*ü*.AvB. ti ÷  
nvD*ü*ml (tdvbt 08626-225, 300-400 UvKv) i*ü*w*ü* h*ü*ct*ü*bi e*ü*e*ü* Kiv thtZ  
c*ü*ti | L*ü*er*ü*ii Rbü klgüj kn*ü*i Av*ü*Q w*ü*fb*ü* g*ü*fb*ü* ti*ü*ti*ü*U|



## Dj,K (*Bunopithecus hoolock*)

- Dj,K c*ü*Yz t M*ü*Q we*ü*P*ü*bKv i t*ü*R*ü*enb evbi c*ü*RwZi c*ö*Yx| M*ü*Q  
Pj*ü*P*ü*j i Rbü Gi j üv*ü* n*ü*Z Ges k*ü*x*ü*ii f*ü*ivmg i üvi Rbü j üv  
j üV*ü*j Av*ü*Q|
- c*ü*"I Dj,Ki M*ü*q*ü* is K*ü*jv I ümv*ü*v Ges t*ü*tg*ü* Dj,Ki is  
nj üf*ü* am*ü* i t*ü*P*ü*Li ümv*ü*v|
- Giv mvavi YZ cvKv dj t*ü*L*ü*q ül*ü*K, GQovv M*ü*Q*ü* cvZi, dj , dtj i  
K*ü*j Ges K*ü*P W*ü*j cv*ü* l*ü*V*ü*|
- Giv 2-5 R*ü*bi t*ü*Q*ü* ci*ü*evi ev*ü*t*ü* evm K*ü*i h*ü*vi gta~ üK ever,  
gv Ges 1-3 w*ü* ev*ü*P*ü*| Giv mvavv R*ü*et*ü*bi Rbü R*ü*ebm*ü*xi m*ü*t\_R*ü*  
e*ü*ta|
- gv Dj,K mvavi YZ G*ü*Km*ü* G*ü*K*ü*U ev*ü*P*ü* Rb*ü*t*ü*q|
- Giv üts*ü* et*ü* gvS*ü*x tüK D*ü*P*ü* üi M*ü*Q we*ü*P*ü*b K*ü*tZ c*ü*o  
K*ü*i |
- üek*ü* g*ü*T P*ü*vi U*ü*t*ü* k - ev*ü*j v*ü*k, f*ü*vi Z, üg*ü*gb*ü*vi Ges üY P*ü*b  
Dj,K cv*ü* q*ü* h*ü*q|
- ev*ü*j v*ü*k ümt*ü* U, K- ev*ü*R*ü*vi, P*ü*em*ü*g Ges c*ü*ez P*ü*em*ü*gi  
e*ü*ba*ü*A*ü*j Dj,K t*ü* L*ü* h*ü*q|



## titgv-Kuđj ½v eb cÖx Afqvi Y

Ace<sup>9</sup>my i GB Afqvi Y<sup>10</sup>U t`tki Aeikó cÖKuZK cñvvox  
ebfugi gta meopr hv 1940 myj ch<sup>11</sup>S-mtj U AA<sup>12</sup>j i  
AiaKusk Gj vKv Rjo we Z<sup>13</sup> nq | eZ<sup>14</sup>vtb evsj vt`tki  
mkgišeZ<sup>15</sup>Gj vKv mtj U evf<sup>16</sup>mi `W<sup>17</sup>Y-ce<sup>18</sup>C<sup>19</sup>S-i<sup>20</sup>tq<sup>21</sup>Q|  
Afqvi Y<sup>22</sup>U nevfb AvKl<sup>23</sup>Yq Dw<sup>24</sup>M<sup>25</sup>, ci` I cwlLi Avevm<sup>26</sup>j Ges cwlL`k<sup>27</sup>bi Rb<sup>28</sup>  
t`tki gta Ab<sup>29</sup>Zg<sup>30</sup>tb | wZbdU Aw<sup>31</sup>evmx m<sup>32</sup>c<sup>33</sup>vq (W<sup>34</sup>cjv, m<sup>35</sup>Zvj Ges Dos) GB  
ebfug<sup>36</sup>Z emevm Kti |

Ae<sup>37</sup>vtb XvKv t<sup>38</sup>K Avbgw<sup>39</sup>bK 130 wK<sup>40</sup>ig. D<sup>41</sup>i-c<sup>42</sup>e<sup>43</sup>Ges mtj U t<sup>44</sup>K 80 wK<sup>45</sup>ig.  
`W<sup>46</sup>Y-c<sup>47</sup>dtg neM<sup>48</sup>A Trj vi A<sup>49</sup>SMZ Pbvi<sup>50</sup>NvU DctRj vq Aew<sup>51</sup>Z |

AvqZbt 6,232 tn±i AvqZb neikó Zic cñvvo msiv<sup>52</sup>Z ebfugi Af<sup>53</sup>ši 1,795  
tn±i Gj vKv nbtq Afqvi Y<sup>54</sup>U cÖZ<sup>55</sup>oZ |

### neikó AvKl<sup>56</sup>Ymg<sup>57</sup>

- t`tki meopr cÖKuZK cve<sup>58</sup> ebfig
- cwlL tc<sup>59</sup>yt i M<sup>60</sup>fig thL<sup>61</sup>tb 167 cÖwZi cwlL Av<sup>62</sup>Q
- gj<sup>63</sup>tcovr nbgyib, j<sup>64</sup>veZx evbi Ges t<sup>65</sup>im<sup>66</sup>m evbi
- tg<sup>67</sup>Qv neouj, eb<sup>68</sup>i Ki Ges n<sup>69</sup>ii Y
- W<sup>70</sup>cjv, m<sup>71</sup>Zvj Ges Dost<sup>72</sup>i Aw<sup>73</sup>evmx Rxeb I ms<sup>74</sup>Z`k<sup>75</sup>
- Av<sup>76</sup>A N<sup>77</sup>Uv, GK N<sup>78</sup>Uv Ges wZb N<sup>79</sup>Uv<sup>80</sup>wPhy<sup>81</sup>Z c<sup>82</sup>q n<sup>83</sup>Uv c\_

### msiv<sup>84</sup>B BiZn<sup>85</sup>nm

etbi cwi`kR eb G cÖB Z<sup>86</sup> t<sup>87</sup>K t`Lv hq 1960 myj ch<sup>88</sup>-GL<sup>89</sup>tb w<sup>90</sup>bqg<sup>91</sup>Z wPZv  
eiN, evN Ges Ab<sup>92</sup>tb cÖx wKv Kiv ntZv<sup>93</sup> Afqvi Y<sup>94</sup>U c<sup>95</sup>gZ 1982 mtj cÖZ<sup>96</sup>  
Kiv nq Ges cieZ<sup>97</sup>Z 1996 mtj G<sup>98</sup>K m<sup>99</sup>c<sup>100</sup>nbv<sup>101</sup>b Kti eZ<sup>102</sup>ib AvqZb 1,795  
tn±i Kiv nq| 2004 mtj G<sup>103</sup>K eb Av<sup>104</sup>B<sup>105</sup>i wbmM<sup>106</sup>Kg<sup>107</sup>Pxi Aax<sup>108</sup>b mn-e<sup>109</sup>e`vcbv  
Kvh<sup>110</sup>tg cÖwZ cix<sup>111</sup>igj K Gj vKv GKU wntmte wbe<sup>112</sup>Pb Kiv nq|



## Dm<sup>4</sup>, cÖx Ges Aveum-<sup>j</sup>

Afqi Y<sup>i</sup>W<sup>i</sup>W<sup>i</sup>niwir Ges mgk<sup>i</sup>Pi niwir μišiq Dm<sup>4</sup> cRWZi mgb<sup>i</sup>q mgZj mn DpzbxPz ~t<sup>i</sup>b M<sup>i</sup>to DtV<sup>i</sup>Q |  
 Pvi<sup>i</sup>J tQvJ cÖyj x GB Afqi<sup>i</sup>Y<sup>i</sup> ga<sup>i</sup> w<sup>i</sup>tq cÖvwZ ntq Kikqiv b<sup>i</sup>xi mvt\_ mg<sup>i</sup>k<sup>i</sup>Q | PwyZ cRWZi gta<sup>i</sup> 37 cRWZi  
 ~b<sup>i</sup>cvqx, 167 cRWZi cWL, 7 cRWZi DfPi, 18 cRWZi mixmc cÖx Ges 638 cRWZi Dm<sup>4</sup> t<sup>i</sup>L hvq |  
 ~b<sup>i</sup>cvqx cÖyxi gta<sup>i</sup> gj<sup>i</sup>tcov nbgyb, Pkgv cov nbgyb, j ¾veZx evbi, t<sup>i</sup>mvm evbi, tgtQv evN, eb<sup>i</sup> t<sup>i</sup>Ki,  
 gvqv nui Y Ges teRx Dt<sup>i</sup>j, LthwM |

## XvKv t<sup>i</sup>K hvl qui mnR Dcvg

moKct\_, klg<sup>i</sup>j A<sup>i</sup>ev Pbvi 'NvU t<sup>i</sup>K t<sup>i</sup>gv-Kutj ½v eb<sup>i</sup>cÖx Afqi<sup>i</sup>Y<sup>i</sup> hvl qv hvq | gwUi iv<sup>i</sup>-+Ges  
 c<sup>i</sup>wb<sup>i</sup>R<sup>i</sup>Ki msL<sup>i</sup>v Kg<sup>i</sup>kvq Dfq ct<sup>i</sup>B ~vbxq MvBW mvt\_ vKtj myav nq| Pbvi 'NvU t<sup>i</sup>K i agv<sup>i</sup>  
 tgvUi mvBtKj vKsev tgvUi wi vtvh<sup>i</sup>M Afqi<sup>i</sup>Y<sup>i</sup> tCvQv<sup>i</sup> hvq, GtZ mqg j vM cÖq 45 mgubU| klg<sup>i</sup>j t<sup>i</sup>K  
 Pvi PvKv Pvj Z M<sup>i</sup>o<sup>i</sup>Z (2000 UvKi) K<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup> th<sup>i</sup>Z mqg j vM cÖq 90 mgubU Zte el<sup>i</sup>Kutj c<sup>i</sup>W Pj vPtj i cÖq  
 AthwM ntq c<sup>i</sup>o| eitm (kvvj x Ges tbcPb c<sup>i</sup>enb) K<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup> Pbvi 'NvU A<sup>i</sup>ev klg<sup>i</sup>j tCvQ tmLvb t<sup>i</sup>K Afqi<sup>i</sup>Y<sup>i</sup>  
 hvl qv hvq | GB ct<sup>i</sup> m<sup>i</sup>vmwi tKvb tUb hvq bv Zte tUtb K<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup> klg<sup>i</sup>j tCvQ tmLvb t<sup>i</sup>K hvl qv hvq |

## \_vKv Ges Lvl qui ~ib

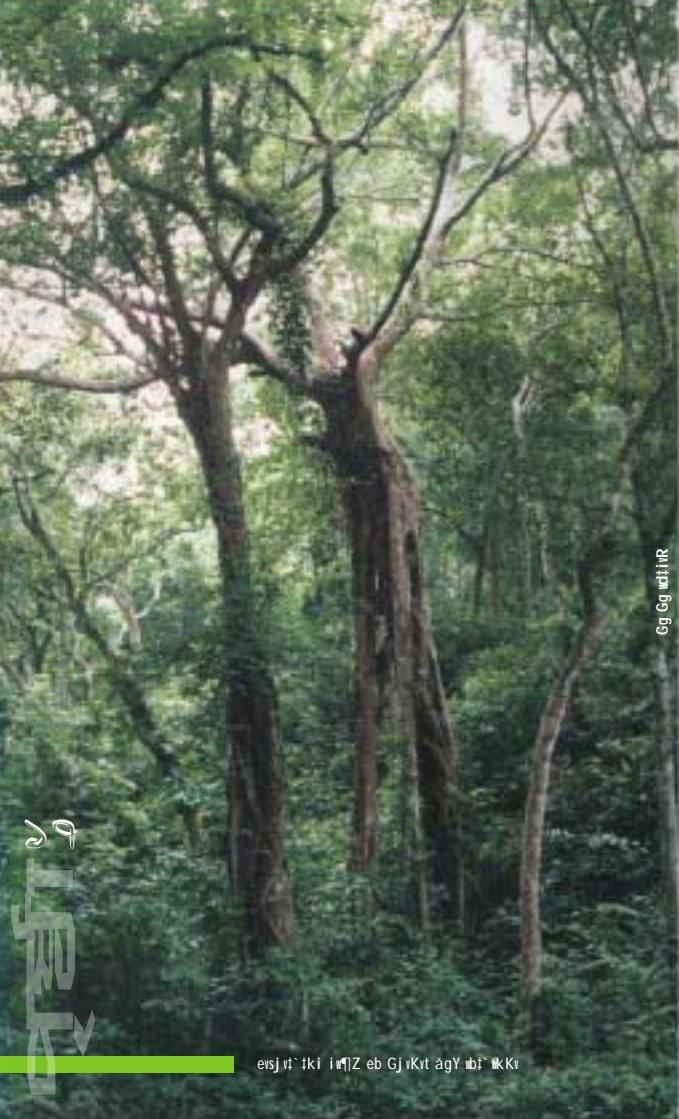
Afqi<sup>i</sup>Y<sup>i</sup> cÖi tekevÜe tM<sup>i</sup> nDm ,tj v<sup>i</sup>Z i w<sup>i</sup>hvcb Ki<sup>i</sup>Z cÖi b| ZvQvor klg<sup>i</sup>tj wevfb<sup>i</sup> m<sup>i</sup>hvM myav  
 m<sup>i</sup>u<sup>i</sup>q mvktq gy<sup>i</sup>bi u<sup>i</sup>UvDb tM<sup>i</sup> nDm (tdibt 08626-370, 250-500 UvKi), ga<sup>i</sup>g gy<sup>i</sup>bi fvqvu<sup>i</sup> ti<sup>i</sup>  
 nDm (tdibt 08626-88309, 500-1000 UvKi), Ges Dpzgytbi u<sup>i</sup>U vtmU<sup>i</sup> (tdibt 08626-207,  
 1500-3000 UvKi) Dt<sup>i</sup>j, LthwM | we<sup>i</sup>U.Avi.Avi. AvB. ti<sup>i</sup> nDtmI (tdibt 08626-225, 300-400 UvKi) i w<sup>i</sup>  
 hvc<sup>i</sup>bi e<sup>i</sup>e<sup>i</sup> t<sup>i</sup>Ki th<sup>i</sup>Z cÖi | Lvet<sup>i</sup>ii Rb<sup>i</sup> klg<sup>i</sup>j kn<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup> AvtQ wevfb<sup>i</sup> gy<sup>i</sup>bi t<sup>i</sup>ot<sup>i</sup>U|

Pkgv cov nbgyb  
 (Trachypithecus phayrei)

## GK wbtm<sup>i</sup> Dj<sup>i</sup>ki Kv<sup>i</sup>

t<sup>i</sup>gv-Kutj ½tZ ágtYi mqg AvciB m<sup>i</sup>xi tL<sup>i</sup>R e<sup>i</sup>Kj wbtm<sup>i</sup> GKU tqtq Dj<sup>i</sup>ki Kv<sup>i</sup>i b<sup>i</sup>Z cÖteb | A%ea vKutj i Kv<sup>i</sup>t<sup>i</sup> Zvi `tj i Ab<sup>i</sup>  
 m<sup>i</sup>m<sup>i</sup> i nvi tq tM<sup>i</sup>Q et<sup>i</sup>b AvU<sup>i</sup>K vKv GB Dj<sup>i</sup>KU m<sup>i</sup>xi Afvt<sup>i</sup> L<sup>i</sup> kxNB nqtZv gZji tKutj Xtj co<sup>i</sup>e | XvKv wekje<sup>i</sup> vj tqi cÖyxe Ávbxi v  
 Ab<sup>i</sup> tKutb et<sup>i</sup>b Gi<sup>i</sup>U Dj<sup>i</sup>K `tj i mvt\_ mgv<sup>i</sup> tq t<sup>i</sup> l<sup>i</sup>qui gva<sup>i</sup>tg GtK i ¶v<sup>i</sup>Ki evi Rb<sup>i</sup> AvcÖY tPov<sup>i</sup> Ki tQb | emvZ msi ¶Y Ges et<sup>i</sup>bi gta<sup>i</sup>  
 hv<sup>i</sup>Z Zvi v wbe<sup>i</sup>N emevm Ki<sup>i</sup>Z cÖi Zv wbe<sup>i</sup>ZKibB Gi<sup>i</sup> GKGv<sup>i</sup> ~vqx mgvavb |





## mvZQio RvZxq D`'ib



mvZQio A\_@mvZU Qov̄, th\_ yj GB iñZ eb Gj vKvi †fZi  
w tq etq tM‡Q | wPiyZ wZbuU c‡q n‡v c‡\_i th tKv  
GKv‡Z ågtYi gva`tg Avcib etbi cÖKv‡K fml` h°Ges  
eb`cÖYxmgntK DctfM Ki‡Z cvtib |

Ae`'ibt nweMÄ tRj vi AŠMZ Pbvi "NvU DctRj iq AeW-Z | GvU ce@Z®  
XvKv-wmtj U gnvmoK ati XvKv t‡K c‡q 130 wK.vg. DËi -ce@W †K Ges klg½j  
kni ntZ c‡q 60 wK.vg. `wPiy-cuÖg w †K AeW-Z |

AvqZbt 6,205 tn±i AvqZb wekó i Np` b cvnvo msivñZ ebfgi Af`S‡i  
243 tn±i Gj vKv wbtq RvZxq D`'ibvU cÖZvöZ |

### vetki AvKvPmgr

- Dj.K Ges Pkgv cov nbgytbi gZ veij cÖYxi † Lv tg‡j
- cwl‡` i g‡` Kvl atbk, eb tgvi M, j yj -gv\_v UMB Ges KvWtWkv † Lv h‡q
- ewYp w‡c jv Aw` evmx m¤cÖvq etbi Af`S‡i emeim K‡i
- etb Qwotq wQwUtz \_vKv Rverk‡v cwi YZ nl qv KvVi LÜ c‡yib K‡i G  
eb nvRvi eQtii i cjtibv (Abym‡ K‡i G, tjv mi‡eb bv)
- Ava NvU, GK NvU Ges wZb NvUi wPiyZ c‡q n‡vri c\_

### msivñB BiZnum

GB ebilU‡K 2005 mv‡j RvZxq D`'ib tNvI Yv Kv nq | GLb chS-‡U‡K \_vKv  
cÖKv‡K cvnvox ebfgi Gj vKv msivñYi D‡i †k` GvU cÖZvö Kv nq | 2004  
mv‡j D`'ibvU eb Ava`B‡i i wbmM® Kgmpxv Aaxtb mn-e`e`vcvbi Rb  
cixtvgj K cvPvU Gj vKvi GKvU wntmte wbe@PZ nq |

## Dm<sup>4</sup>, cōNx Ges Avev̄ -j

GB ebiU μvŠiq wPinwir Ges ugk<sup>2</sup>wPinwir etbi Aewkóisk hv GKmgq ctiv vmtj U uefM  
GgbuK cveZ PÆMg chS-ue-Z tqj | cōB Z\_ t\_k Rvbv hvq GLrb 149 cōRwzi  
cwL, 24 cōRwzi b<sup>2</sup>cvqx, 18 cōRwzi mixmc Ges 6 cōRwzi DfPi cōNx  
AvtQ| b<sup>2</sup>cvqx cōNx gta Dj.K, gj<sup>2</sup>cvov nbgyb, Kj yeibi, Pkgv cov nbgyb  
tgtQv evN, eb<sup>2</sup> i Ki Ges gvqv nni Y Dtj.LthM |

## XvKv t\_k K hvI qui mnR Dcviq

XvKv t\_k K tKvB Uw ev gvBtjuevom fvov (3500 UvKv) Kti Lp mnR  
gvT 2.5 N>Uvq mvZQio tCvQrtbv hvq | Avevi evtm Kti klg½j (KvZiZc  
vbqmisZ-250 UvKv, mvavi Y tPqvi tKvP-200 UvKv) tCvQ tmLvb t\_k K tKvbtv  
cvi enb fvov Kti thtZ mgq j vM clq 1.5 N>Uv w tb `jevi hvZvqisZKvi x tij MwoxZ  
(200 UvKv) PtoI klg½j hvI qv hvq |

## \_vKv Ges Lvl qui -ib

vBKUeZP-ib \_vKvi tZgb mpe e- tib | \_vKvi Rb ftiq v RvqMv AvtQ klg½j (GK N>Uv `ti) |  
Gt<sup>2</sup> i gta<sup>2</sup> mvavi Y gvtbi uU UvDb tM+ nvDm (tdvbt 08626-370, 250-500 UvKv), ga<sup>2</sup>g gvtbi  
BDbwBtUW tnvUj (400-1000 UvKv), Ges DPzgvtbi uU wi tmU (tdvbt 08626-207, 1500-3000 UvKv) Dtj.LthM | GQovov we.uU.Avi .AvB. ti+  
nvDtmI (tdvbt 08626-225, 300-400 UvKv) iwi hvctbi e'e- tKv thtZ cvti | Lvvtii Rb klg½j knti AvtQ wfb gvtbi tiotisU |

## w cijv Drme

w cijv i wekI gvBKvB bZ hvI gvtb 0dmjtj i Pviv tevbvi bZ'0 avb tevbvi mgq AvqRb Kiv nq| Zt<sup>2</sup> i metPtq eo Drme gwgZv nt'0 dmj Avni tYi  
Drme hv tbP tMtq D` hvcb Kiv nq| GB bvPmn w cijv i Abv<sup>2</sup> bP wj ag<sup>2</sup>Ges KvR Kv*oi* mv<sub>2</sub> m<sub>2</sub>uvKZ | w cijv v beel Drme cijv tv eQt i i  
tkl mBvn Rjo cvj b Kti | GKwU wekI bZ wefb A1fwi gva<sup>2</sup>g fMevb vke A\_ev Mivqvi D<sup>2</sup>t<sup>2</sup>k Dc vcb Kiv nq| beel tK tMZ Rvb<sup>2</sup>Z bZ  
vki xiv bvP<sup>2</sup>Z bvP<sup>2</sup>Z Ges Mivqvi A\_ev tLivevB Gi bvg a<sup>2</sup>i tWtK evox evox hvq |

tdvbt KUx mvZfiaj v (Pellorneum ruficeps)



glo<sup>2</sup> i nmb Lp

# PbiZ eb cÖYx Afqvi Y

PbiZ eb cÖYx Afqvi Y W clq 8000 tñ±i eb Ges ZYfig wbtq MwZ | Afqvi tY i we-Z  
DbYB tib GLbI Gkqz nwiz wePib Kti |

Ae-tbt PÆMg-K evRvi gnmoK ati PÆMg kni t-K clq 70 wK.ig. `WtY Aew-Z |  
AvqZbt 7,764 tñ±i |

PbiZ eb cÖYx Afqvi Y



esj vt` tki iñZ eb GjvKit ágY wbtq Kvi



## metki AvKlVmgn

- Gkqz nwiz cÖKwZK  
wePib tñ±i
- cñvo Ges ZYfigi ALU cÖKwZK `k  
eb`i Ki, tñm vibi Ges gqvi nwitYi  
Avevm-j
- eukLwj Btkv-citKw mibKtU
- AvA Nwv, GK Nwv Ges wZb Nwvi wPiwZ cñq  
nwvi c\_

## msiñB Biñnm

1971 mñj tñvzbZv hñxi mgq GB eb Ges Zvi  
cikZP GjvKmgn gjñtñvxt i cbMwY tñb wntme  
i "ZCY® wj | 1986 mñj eb cÖYx (msiñY)  
(mstkvay) AvBb Abymti Afqvi Y W cÖZov Kiv nq |  
1980ñ `ktKi gySigmS chñ-Afqvi Y W MRB Ges  
wñfb eñ cRwZ AvQwZ Nb eb wj | tñbKv Zixi  
Rb cñqyRbxq KtVb Pwn`v Ges Abvñb embiR'K  
KgRvtÜ Pwn`v cñtYi j tñ 80ñ `ktKi tkñli wñtK  
`Znñti eb DRvi nñZ ii Kti | 2004 mñj  
Afqvi Y W eb AvA`Bt i wbmM® KgñPxi Aaxtb  
mn-eñtcbvi Rb cñqyj K cñPiU GjvKvi GKñ  
wntme wñtPZ nq |

## DİMT, cİWX Ges Anev-j

tKej ḡt PbiZ kn̄ti i KvQvKwQ Pb̄wZ ti Ä Awđtmi wbKtU Ges ev̄Lwj i KvQvKwQ Rj w̄  
ti Ä Gi AŞMZ Pv̄t ti Ä Awđtmi Av̄tcv̄t c̄KwZKf̄te m̄p Kvōj e,ñ mḡx e,tbi ¶i  
Ask GLbI w̄tK AvđQ| eZ@jt̄b c̄v̄t̄oi Ab̄Zg D̄mc c̄RwZ nt̄j v Qb Ges Nv̄m, Kvōj  
e,ñ ¶i w̄KQyPv̄v bZb Kt̄i M̄Rt̄q DV̄t̄j | c̄v̄b Pv̄l Kievi Rb̄ tm̄,t̄j v̄K tKtU tdj v nq|  
Afq̄ti Ȳ c̄B c̄RwZmḡt̄ni m̄p c̄ZK tKib Z\_ c̄v̄l qv bv tMt̄j | 1980l ̄ k̄tKi tkl w̄ tKi  
Z\_ Abj̄nt̄i GLv̄t̄b 19 c̄RwZi b̄cv̄q, 53 c̄RwZi c̄wL, 4 c̄RwZi DfPi, 7 c̄RwZi mixmc  
Ges 107 c̄RwZi D̄mc w̄Qj | c̄wL `Kb̄v̄\_v̄i GLv̄t̄b w̄t̄kI Kt̄i m̄l f̄te 'Zix Sj Š-evmv  
mn̄ b̄j̄ gaP̄p̄x A\_ev dm̄t̄j i t̄t̄Z w̄Kser ḡt̄V eo `t̄j m̄v̄ LÄb tK e,t̄m \_Kt̄Z t̄L̄Z  
c̄t̄eb|

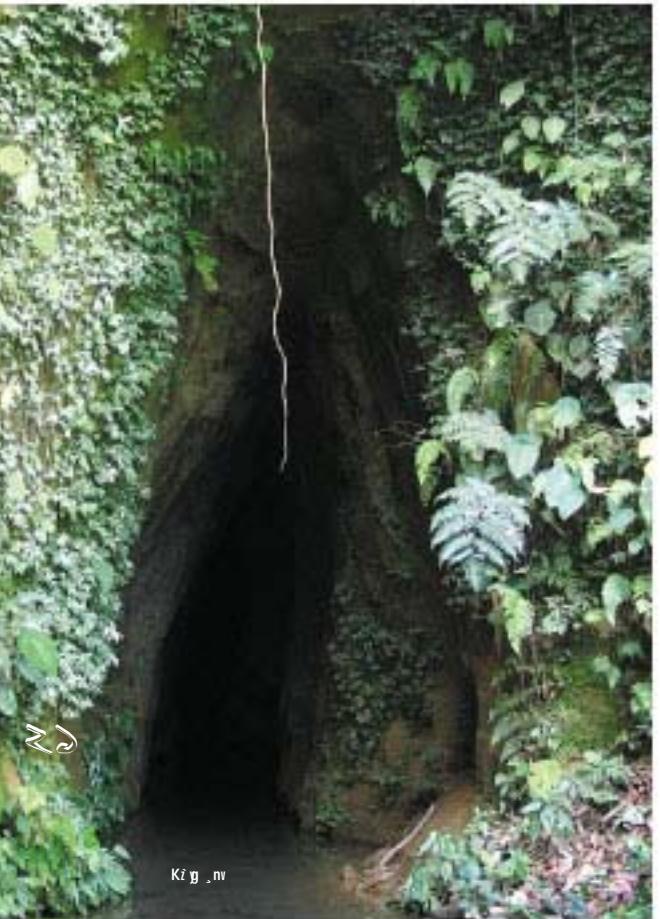
eb̄ m̄z i Aȳgb t̄tK iñr  
cieri Rb̄ M̄t̄di Dc̄t̄ m̄gZ eror

## XiKv t̄tK h̄v̄l qui mnR Dc̄v̄

ev̄j v̄t̄k w̄gib Ges w̄RGḡiR Gqvi j v̄Bbm& Gi w̄gib c̄z̄w b XiKv-PÆMg c̄t̄  
Pj v̄Pj Kt̄i | w̄v̄fb tKv̄uv̄bxi k̄ZvZc wbq̄sZ Ges m̄aviY ev̄m XiKv t̄tK  
PÆMgti D̄t̄l t̄k̄ c̄z̄ N>Uq t̄Q̄to h̄q Ges mḡq j v̄M c̄l̄q 6 N>U| PÆMg t̄tK  
ev̄t̄m Kt̄i K- ev̄Rvi th̄t̄Z mḡq j v̄M c̄l̄q 2 N>U| K- ev̄Rvi h̄v̄l qui c̄t̄  
Pb̄wZ ev̄Rvi (t̄Wc̄jU ev̄Rvi bt̄gI c̄wPZ) bḡK t̄t̄b ev̄m t̄tK bḡt̄Z  
n̄te, GLv̄t̄b t̄tKb Afq̄ti Ȳv̄l i i " nt̄q̄t̄Q| GQv̄ov Arcib ḡbT̄p̄v̄ev̄m fv̄ov  
(Rj v̄bx ev̄t̄ 2500-3000 UvKv) Kt̄i I tm̄L̄t̄b th̄t̄Z c̄t̄ib|

## \_v̄Kv Ges Lvl qui t̄v̄b

t̄Wc̄jU ev̄Rt̄i Aeñ-Z c̄w\_Kr. t̄i ÷ nvDm (td̄b: 01819179119,  
250 UvKv) G ḡvSv̄w ḡt̄bi m̄t̄hW m̄jeav m̄ub i w̄t̄hvt̄bi e,e~  
AvđQ, Zte Lvl qui Rb̄ Av̄cbt̄K 10 w̄K.ig. `ti Awđiveñ` th̄t̄Z  
n̄te| Arcib ev̄Lwj c̄Kv̄ t̄i ÷ nvDtm (td̄b: 01711428364,  
100 UvKv) \_v̄Kt̄Z c̄t̄ib| GLv̄t̄b b̄v̄v̄ ait̄Yi Lv̄evi t̄n̄t̄Uj AvđQ|  
w̄bmM© mn̄v̄qZv c̄Kt̄i mn̄v̄qZvq w̄bgiP̄v̄avb Bt̄Kv-Kt̄UR mḡn̄l  
th̄Mv̄hW KiZ c̄t̄ib|



## ‡UKbvd †Mg wi Rvf©

‡UKbvd †Mg wi Rvf©bmwMR `k` I cKuZK tñb` thP GK  
Aceñgvvi | GLvtb AvtQ w Mš-ne-Z mgj ñmKZ,  
tnvqBLs G er` i ,nv Ges tgPbxZ Gkxq nwZ t` Lvi mjhM |  
MZ `B `kK ati BUfUvi cñqRb tgUvibv Ges Acvi Kvi Z MwQ KvUvi dtj  
ebfig AtbKvstk nm tctj I GLb chS-GU t`ki AbZg cKuZK m¤u` |  
eZgtb GB ebU eb Aw` Bi MpñZ AskMñYgj K msi ¶Y Kihþutgi AŠf® |

Ae`bt ‡UKbvd tcibbmj v Ges K- evRvi -‡UKbvd mo‡Ki ga`eZ®-t`b 24 wK.ng.  
`Ncñvvox Gj vKv wbtq MwZ | †Mg wi Rvf® DEi cñsU K- evRvi t`K 48 wK.ng.  
`¶Y t`K i" ntqtQ, hv K- evRvi tRj vi ‡UKbvd \_vbv Ges tnvqBLs evRvi Gi  
cñtig Aew`Z | Gi `¶Y cñsU ‡UKbvd kn‡i i DEi Ask |

AvqZbt 11,615 tñ±i |

### ‡etki AvKl ¶mgv

- Gkxq nwZi cKuZK wPib t¶t
- AvqZtbi w K t`K i¶Z eb Gj vKvi gta` lô
- tnvqBLs G Aew`Z Kizg ,nv, thLvtb er` i em Ktj
- wZbU Aw` evmx m¤c0 vq - iLvBb, gvi gv Ges PvKgv G etb emevm Ktj
- Avj v` v `eukoo` m¤ub tgwU QqjU ¶pYz cñtq nUv c\_
- ‡UKbvd tbPvi cvK®

### msi¶B BuZnm

‡UKbvd †Mg wi Rvf©eb`cñy AvBtbi Aaxtb cñzioZ t`ki GKgv† †Mg wi Rvf©  
bvibv cRwZ I %P†` m¤ub eb`cñy ‡etki Ktj Gkxq nwZi Avevm`j msi ¶Yi  
Df`t`k` 1983 m¤j GU cñzov Kiv nq| wZxq wekhjxi mgq kT` Ges ug` ewnbx  
DftqB GB Gj vKv AwZug Ktjwqj | epEi ‡UKbvd msi¶Z etbi `¶Y Ask wbtq  
†Mg wi Rvf® MwZ | 2004 m¤j †Mg wi Rvf® eb Aw` Bi i wbMñKgñPxi Aaxtb  
mn-e`e`cbvi Rb` cix¶lgj K cvPñU Gj vKvi GKU wntme ibeñPZ nq|



## Dw<sup>m</sup>, cōYx Ges Aveim-j

†Mg ii RvtfP DcKj xq Ges cñvñox Gj vKvq wñfb aitYi eb cōYx Aveim-j j ¶ Kiv hvq thgb- wñPinir I wñgk<sup>2</sup>wñPinir cveZ ebfig, †Rvgi fvUv cñb Gj vKv I gñvbMñf ebfig | mñacñZ kñvb Z\_ cvl qv bv tñtj I ceñZPZ\_ Abjñf i †Mg ii Rvtf55 cñRwZi -b cvqx, 286 cñRwZi cñL, 56 cñRwZi mixmc Ges 13 cñRwZi DfPi cñYx Ges 290 cñRwZi Dw<sup>m</sup> AvtQ | Dtj,LthM Dw<sup>m</sup> cñRwZi gta' AvtQ mñwfU, Pvcmj k, MRØ, wñgj, Dw<sup>m</sup>-Av<sup>m</sup> (etbv Avg), wñM Ges AtkvK | AvKl Yq cñL cñRwZi gta' AvtQ agKj , meR Nñy fw<sup>m</sup> num, gqbv Ges atbk | Gñvov Gkqñ nñZ tZv AvtQB |

## XvKv t\_tK hvI qui mnR Dcñq

AvcbrtK cñl tg K- evRvi tñtQñtZ nte| eisj vt' k negib (3675 UvKv) Ges wñGgñR Gqvi j wBbm (4670 UvKv) Gi negib ,tj v mñBñtn Pvi evi K- evRvi hvq| mñBñtni cñZñ b wñfb mgñtq XvKv t\_tK K- evRvi chñs-wñfb evm mñwñfñ (kvZvZc wñqñsZt 750-1000 UvKv, mñavi Yt 400-600 UvKv, 8 NñU) Pij y AvtQ | tñUKbvd hvI qui ct\_ K- evRvi t\_tK tñwñqBLs chñs-cñZ 30 wñglbU Añt evm tñtQñtZ hvq Ges mgq j vtM cñq 1.5 NñUv| ZvQrov Arcvñb gñBñtñevñm fñov (2000-2500 UvKv) Kñi I tñtZ cvtib | %ñKZ eivei tñtZ PvBtj ^ wñK wñfñtZ Pvñ` i Mñvo fñov (2500-3000) Kñi tñtZ cvtib |

## \_vKv Ges Lvl qui -ib

K- evRvi AmsL tñtUj Ges ti ñtj U AvtQ | tñUKbvd knñti chñb Ktçñtñtbi tñtUj tb-Us (tdbt 01714300522) G fñtj v gñtbi \_vKv (mñavi Y 500-750 UvKv, kvZZic wñqñsZ 1500 UvKv) Ges Lvl qui e e- v AvtQ | tñtUj bvd KBb (tdbt 01819085285, 100-300 UvKv), tñtUj Øñc gñRv (tdbt 01817706790, 150-450 UvKv) Ges tñtUj wñj Uc (tdbt 01819073802) G mñkñx gñj (250-400 UvKv) gñSví x gñtbi \_vKv e e- v AvtQ | tñUKbvd knñti gñSví x gñtbi tek wñQyti ñtj U AvtQ | tñUKbvd tñwñbbmjñ vi cñog wñtK GLb chñs-tKvñb evñbñRñK tñtUj Mño I tñtib |

Gkqñ nñZ (Elephas maximus), tñUKbvd †Mg ii Rvf®



# fvl qyj RvZiq D` ``vb

XvKv t\_ tK ḡī 40 wK.ig. DĒti Aew-Z fvl qyj RvZiq D` ``vb Avcbi tK t` te kn̄ti i tKij vñj ḡp c̄KZK ciit̄ek | GKB m̄t\_c̄teb kuj eb t` Lvi m̄thM hv GKmgq XvKv t\_ tK DĒti AewQb fite c̄Dge½ chS̄ie-Z vñj | GiU gj Zt webv` bgyj K D` ``vb |

Ae ``vb XvKv kni t\_ tK c̄lq 40 wK.ig. DĒti gqgbimsn hv̄l qui mōtK Aew-Z |

AwqZbt 5,022 tn̄±i |

## wētkl AwKl ɻmgn̄

- wbi uerQb kuj eb
- webv` b myear thgb- wCKubK Gj vKv, t̄b̄Kv Ges tñvovq Poevi e-e-`v
- D` ``vb i w̄l hvc̄tbi Rb` tM÷ nvDm
- D` ``vb1 Af̄ řhi GKuJ řoxi e Gj vKv c̄lZov Kiv ntq̄tQ thLvtb M̄b-eRbv w̄bwl ×

## msl̄B Bz̄nwm

``N̄gq̄x c̄li Kí bv Ges ``vbq RbM̄tYi AskM̄tYi ḡva tḡ ms̄ t̄tYi mdj D` vni Y fvl qyj RvZiq D` ``vb | ``vxbZv h̄ Pj vKv xb mgq eb wej xb n̄l qui ci 1974 m̄tj cb̄vq D` ``vb1 U c̄lZov Kiv nq Ges 1982 m̄tj mi Kvi xf̄t̄e bu\_ f̄3 nq | MZ w̄k eQ̄i kuj M̄tQj Pv̄v ev kuj KicP t\_ tK c̄piq eb m̄p̄ ntq̄tQ | GLvtb, wētkl K̄t̄i kxZKu t̄j wekuj msl̄K ` k̄b̄\_f̄i mḡM̄tgi dtj ``vbq RbM̄tYi Rb` bZb bZb Av̄tqi m̄thM m̄p̄ ntq̄tQ | eZ̄t̄b c̄bt̄m̄o n̄l qv ebv XvKvi KvQvKwQ ``t̄b M̄tq ``t̄b Av̄v hvq Ggb ``t̄Zj ḡta metP̄q eo eb Gj vKv |

## D̄m̄c, c̄lX Ges Aewm̄-j

GB kuj etb Av̄tQ 13 c̄RwZi ``b̄c̄vq, 48 c̄RwZi c̄wL, 5 c̄RwZi DfPi | 9 c̄RwZi m̄xmc c̄lX Ges 220 c̄RwZi D̄m̄c | m̄p̄c̄lZKu t̄j eb Aw̄v Bi GLvtb gqj, w̄P̄t̄v n̄i Y, ARMi Ges tḡt̄Qv̄vN Aegy³ K̄t̄i t̄Q |



fvl qyj RvZiq D` ``vb1 Af̄ řhi m̄j K t̄j K

## XvKv t\_ tK hv̄l qui mnR Dc̄vq

XvKvi gnvLyj x evm Uwḡbj v t\_ tK gqgbimsn hv̄evi ev̄tm P̄o D` ``vb th̄Z c̄t̄ib (40 w̄lbt̄i c\_) | Avevi m̄viw̄t̄bi Rb` GKuJ M̄wo fvor (1100 UvKv) K̄t̄i D` ``vb th̄Z c̄t̄ib |

## \_vKv Ges Lv̄l qui ``vb

ēvK Gi w̄m̄W Gg (tdvb: 9201353-5, 750-1000 UvKv)  
- G Lv̄l qui mn f̄v̄j v \_vKvi e-e-`v Av̄tQ | GQvor D` ``vb1  
t̄fZ̄t̄i bv̄v ai t̄bi n̄j Kv Lv̄evi c̄vI qv  
hvq | cēAbgyZ m̄t̄c̄t̄l D` ``vb1  
w̄fZi eb Aw̄v B̄t̄i t̄M÷ nvD̄tm  
\_vKv hvq |



# garçj RvZiq D` "ib

mv̄c̄ZK eQi , t̄j v̄Z garçj RvZiq D` "ib Dt̄j, L̄thM̄n̄fi eb DRvi nt̄j I GLbI Rx̄e%P̄t̄ Ges m̄s̄ "iZK `ewP̄t̄ i w̄ K t̄\_t̄K GB D` "ibU evsj v̄t̄ki Ab̄Zg , "ZcY Ges m̄ū kuj x "ib | c̄q GKk eQ̄ti i AiaK mgq at̄i M̄t̄iv (gw̄) Aw̄ evmx m̄c̄Uq GLv̄b evm K̄ti | D` "ib i Af̄ Š̄ti weij c̄Rw Zi gj̄t̄cov nbgv̄b t̄ Lv h̄q |

gj̄t̄cov nbgv̄b (*Trachypithecus Pileatus*)



Ae "ibt XvKv-gqgbwmsn mot̄K XvKv t̄\_t̄K 125 iK.ig.  
D̄eti Uv̄vBj trj v̄q Aew̄Z |

AqZbt 8,436 tn̄±i |

wēt̄kl Aikl P̄mgs

- `j̄ob̄`b kuj eb
- gj̄t̄cov nbgv̄b, eb̄ iKi Ges givq n̄i Y
- M̄t̄iv (gw̄) Aw̄ evmx m̄c̄Uq, hv̄t̄ i KQyAsk D` "ib mxgbvi Af̄ Š̄ti emevm K̄ti b

## ms̄t̄B BižNm

eZ̄ib th AskU RvZiq D` "ib w̄nt̄te c̄w̄PZ tmL̄tb c̄q GKk eQ̄ti i AiaK mgq at̄i gw̄ Aw̄ evmx m̄c̄Uq emevm K̄ti b | gj̄t̄h̄x i mgq gj̄t̄h̄x viv GB AĀj Ges Av̄t̄kci kuj eb Gj v̄Kv̄t̄K Zv̄t̄ i Av̄kq̄t̄ j w̄nt̄te ēenvi KiZ | 1982 mt̄j D` "ibU c̄z̄ov Kiv nq| Gi t̄M̄+ nvDmU 1973 mt̄j i eb̄c̄Wx msi ¶Y Av̄t̄ k Gi Lmoj c̄q̄t̄bi "ib w̄nt̄te c̄m̄x |

D̄m̄c̄, c̄Wx Ges Aevem̄

eZ̄ib kuj ebU GKmgq G AĀj R̄t̄o nēZ kuj et̄bi Luž Askwetkl gj̄t̄ | GLv̄b Av̄t̄Q 11 c̄Rw Zi "b̄cvq, 38 c̄Rw Zi c̄wL, 4 c̄Rw Zi DfPi I 7 c̄Rw Zi mixm̄c̄ c̄Wx Ges 176 c̄Rw Zi D̄m̄c̄ |

XvKv t̄\_t̄K h̄v̄l q̄i mnR Dc̄q

XvKv grwLvj x evm UwgBvj t̄\_t̄K gqgbwmsn M̄gix evfm (75 UvKv, 1.5 NvUj) P̄t̄o D` "ib i c̄ek gj̄L bv̄b | m̄iw̄t̄bi Rb̄ GKU M̄wo fivoi (1400 UvKv) K̄ti I D` "ib th̄Z c̄t̄ib |

\_v̄Kv Ges Lv̄l q̄i "ib

\_v̄Kv Rb̄ eb Aia`B̄ti i GKU t̄\_t̄K msi ¶Y Ges cē AbḡZi c̄q̄Rb (tclbt 0921-53524) | "ibxq K̄v̄ij K̄ v̄gk̄bI i w̄l h̄v̄t̄bi AbḡZi PvB̄t̄Z c̄t̄ib | D` "ib i Af̄ Š̄ti q̄i Km&Ges nvj Kv Lv̄v c̄l q̄i h̄q |



# ivgmMi RvZiq D`~ib

ivgmMi GKuJ ḡbemó Rj vavi | KvBvB Gi ci GuJ  
eisj vt` tki metPq eo ḡbemó Rj vavi | w bvRcj AAtj  
GuJ Rbwct chθb tK` ~intmte Mto DtVtQ| kxZKtj wecy  
msL'K cii hvqx cwl GB Rj v̄fugtZ AvMgb Ktj |

Ae~ibt w bvRcj t\_tK 8 wK.ig. `~itY tZRcj i Ae~Z |

AvgZbt 28 tn±i |

## metkI AvKlΨmgm

- wekyj AvKuZi HizNmwmK Rj vavi
- t` kx met` kx weyfb cwl Ges nwi Y cRbb tK`~
- weyfb HizNmwmK ~tcbv

## mswJβ BwZnum

ivRv ivg bv\_ cj vKx h̄xi wK AvtM Rj vavi wLb  
KwItqotj b Ges Zvi bv̄gB Gi bv̄gKib Kivnq| D`~ibUj  
18 tn±i Gj vKv Rjt AvtQ Rj v̄fug Ges Zvi AvtKcrtk 10  
tn±i Gj vKv Rjt eb| cteGB Rj v̄fugi cwid Ztii giS  
eivei GKuJ evavtbv NuU \_vKtj l eZgtb Gi ctivU  
Aewk o tb| 2001 mrtj RvZiq D`~ib ~intmte cZiobZ  
nevi ci ivgmMi GLb GKuJ Rbwct chθb tK`~

## Dm̄c, cōx Ges Avev~j

metkI Zt kxZKtj , cii hvqx cwl Li Dow~Z G AAtj i  
Rxe%PjT i cwb AvKlΨ| Rj v̄fugi Pvi cvk w̄tq weyfb  
tkvfeavKix cRwZi MwCvij v j wLtbv ntqto|



ivgmMi

## XvKv t\_tK hvl qvi mnR Dcvg

ivgmMi hvl qvi mnR Dcvg ntj v evm ev tUtb Ktj w bvRcj tCtQ tmLvb t\_tK U~w  
ev w . v thvM hvl qv| XvKv MveZj x evm UwgDvj t\_tK w bvRcj i Dti tK` cZi b  
evm (mvavi Y tPqui tKvPt 250 UvKv, 9 NvU) tQto hvq| cZi b ~Nj Avšt#Rj v tUb  
(185 UvKv, 10 NvU) XvKv Ges w bvRcj i gta` hvl qv Avmv Ktj | w bvRcj t\_tK  
40 wK.ig. ~tj Ae~Z ~mq` cji weyfb i bqlqgZ dtBU AvtQ| %mq` cji t\_tK Mwo  
fvov (600-700 UvKv) Ktj w bvRcj thz Cvtib| w bvRcj tCtQ wi . vthvM (30  
UvKv, 25 wgbU) ivgmMi hvl qv hvq|

## \_vKv Ges Lvl qvi ~ib

chθb tgrtUj GKbmvt\_ fv̄tj v ti otjU AvtQ (tdvbt 0531-  
64718, 650-1200 UvKv) tntUj WvqgU (tdvbt 0531-64629,  
250-600 UvKv) Ges tntUj bexbv (tdvbt 0531-64178,  
100-250 UvKv) tZ mwktx ḡtj ~ fv̄tj v \_vKv e'e~t AvtQ|  
kn̄ti tek wKQyfv̄tj v gyfb i Lvevi tntUj AvtQ|



# ingQio RvZxq D`~ib

K· evRvi t\_~K `~ib Y Ae~Z ingQio RvZxq D`~ib meR cvo  
Ges mg~`i bjx tXD Gi mgbtq Ace~m~` h~gjUZ ~ib | GKmg~q  
Gkxq nwZi wePib t~q~`i wntmte c~m~PZ ~ibU eZg~t~b K· evRvi  
kn~i i tKv~nj t~to wPinwir eb Dctf~M Kievi Rb~ ch~K~Ui  
KvtQ AvK1~xq ~ib | GLvtb GKU Sibv Av~Q, th~U el~Kv~j AZ~S-  
AvK1~xq ic avib K~i |

Ae~ib: K· evRvi kni t\_~K ctq 5 ~K.~g. `~ib Y |

AvqZb: 1,729 tn~i |

ingQio RvZxq D`~ib cmoi Dci t\_~K `~ib eb~cm~Mi



## ne~i AvK1~xq

- Ace~Sibv
- 286 c~RwZi cmLi Aevm~j
- g~t~S gta~ nwZ ~` Lv hq

## msi~B Bu~Znm

1980 m~t D`~ibU c~Z~v Kiv nq | G~U K· evRvi eb ne~t~Mi A~SMZ  
f~v~g~j~v Ges PvB~` v~t~Ki msi~B Z eb G~vKv~b~q M~WZ | GLvtb wPinwir  
Ges ngk~wPinwir pu~S~q eb~f~g ~` Lv hq |

## D~m~, c~rx Ges Aevm~j

GLvtb 55 c~RwZi ~b~c~q~c~Y, 286 c~RwZi cmL, 13 c~RwZi DfPi, 56  
c~RwZi mixm~l 117 c~RwZi D~m~ Av~Q |

## XvKv t\_~K h~l qvi mnR Dc~q

K· evRvi t\_~K mn~R h~l qv hq | m~v~n~n Pvi evi evsj ~` k~egib (3675  
UvK) Ges ~RGg~R Gqvi j~Bbm~ (4670 UvK) Gi ~egib~t~j~v K· evRvi  
h~Zvq~Z K~i | c~Z~b m~v~i~Y Ges kxZvZc ~bq~s~Z ~ew~f~b evm (kxZvZc  
~bq~s~Z: 750-1,000 UvK, m~v~i~Y: 400-600 UvK) XvKv t\_~K  
K· evRv~i D~t~`~k~ t~to hq | K· evRv~i i Kj vZj x evm ~`~U t\_~K U~W  
(200 UvK) ev P~b~` i M~w~t~Z (150 UvK) P~o 15 ~gib~U ingQio t~w~Q  
h~eb | K· evRvi t\_~K g~b~t~mu~v~m~ f~ov (1,100-1,500 UvK) K~i I tmLvtb  
h~l qv hq |

## \_vKv Ges L~l qvi ~ib

K· evRv~i ne~f~b g~t~bi AmsL~ tn~t~Uj Ges t~o~i~U Av~Q |

# KvBvB RvZxq D`'ib

KvBvB RvZxq D`'ib fvi Zxq Dc-gnvt` tk mePpq cjtibv Avgtj h\_yutg 1873, 1878 Ges  
1879 mrtj i w tk ebvqtb i Rb` weL'Z | D`'ib U DPyCvno, b` x, Lvj , Qov, Si bv Ges cKuZK  
I mp eb Gj vKv wbtq MwZ |

Ae`ib: evsj vt` tk i `wY-cefAtj , PÆMq kni t\_tk 57 wKig. DËi-ce®w tk Aew-Z |  
D`'ib U i wZigwU tRj vi KvBvB DctRj vi AŠMZ KvBvB evRvi msj M |

AeqZb: 5,464 tn±i |

KvBvB tj K



evsj vt` tk i wZ eb Gj vKv ágY ibt` tkv

## vetk I AvKIPmg

- 100 eQti i AiaK
- cjvtbv ebvqb
- wKUeZPbqbwifvng KvBvB tj K



## msiPjB BwZnum

1999 mrtj cIZloZ, cte® GiU wZicvno  
msiPjZ ePbi Ask wQj |

## Dm`c, cÖVx Ges Avevm-j

igk`Pimir G ebU Gkq nmZ, nmY, tgQv  
evN Ges bvb cRwZi evbimn wewfq cRwZi  
eb`cÖxi Avevm-j |

## XwKv t\_tk hvL qvi mnR DcVq

evsj vt` k negub wKsev wRGgiR Gqvij vBbm&Gi  
negub A\_ev mvavi Y ev kxZvZc wbpqisZ evtm  
Kti PÆMq thtz nte| cIZ 15 igibU Ašt  
envi i NwU evm UwgDyj t\_tk KvBvB Gi DfI tk`  
evm tQto hvq Ges mgq j vtM cÖq 1.5 NwU|

## \_wKv Ges Lvl qvi ~ib

temi Kvix tek wKQy\_vKvi ~ib Qovl mi Kvix  
ti ÷ nwDm AvdQ thLvtb \_vKvi Rb` ceAbgvZi  
(tclvbt 0351-62337) cÖqjRb| Lverti i Rb`  
chutbi Sg tiotij DrKá| Ab`ib` tiotij  
\_tj vtZI mtkq gff` fvij vLveri cvl qv hvq |

vbSg Øxç RvZxq D` ..vb

eZ@#b th AskU nbSg @xc RzXq D`vb ntmtc cii iPZ Zv cte@ewfb  
cRwZi Rj R cWL, cii hvqx DcKj xq cWL Ges epr msL^K T'crqz cOYx  
msi ¶@Yi Df@ tk Afqvi Y c@Zovi Rb' c@ve Kiv ntqQj | Gj vKU ej.vi  
Pi, Kvgj vi Pi, Pi I mayb Ges Pi qii bvgK tek wKQy@xc wb@q MwZ |

Ae<sup>1</sup>ib<sup>2</sup> tbvqLw<sup>3</sup> tRj<sup>4</sup> vi<sup>5</sup> nwZqv Dc<sup>6</sup>Rj<sup>7</sup> v AšM<sup>8</sup> et<sup>9</sup>vcmM<sup>10</sup>i tgNbvi<sup>11</sup>  
tgvnbvq Ae<sup>12</sup>w<sup>13</sup>Z<sup>14</sup>

AvgZbt 16,352 tn±i |

- W̄P̄ i v nwi Y  
cwi hvqx cwl  
t̄gvnblq M̄t̄½q Wj wdib

msi 13 BwZnm

2001 máj **ibSg** ØcK RvZxq D`vb **mámte** tNvYv Kiv nq| eb Awa` Bi  
**ibSg** Øc qávtMöf eb máj Kt!Q|

DW<sup>TM</sup>, cÖYx Ges Aveum™

GLvbt gvb Mof eb eb cxi cxb Avevm -j | nwi Yi cRbb Gvkv  
ntmte GB OxcwJ eenvi Kiv ntqto Ges GLvtb cLq 5,000 wPtv nwi Y  
AvtQ| GQvor erbil | t Lv hvq | kxZKvtj nvRvi nvRvi cwi hvqx cWL GB  
Oxtc Gtm Gi tm h® Avtiv evx Kti |

XvKv t\_‡K hvI qvi mnR Dcvq

XvKvi m`i NWU t\_ŁK j ŁA Kti nwZqv Øxci  
Zvgvi wŁ b thŁZ nte] tmLvb t\_ŁK Łbq BwŁBpWj Z  
fØvKvq Kti wŁSq Øx hvl qv hvq] Avevi evm ksev



#### **PIYUNWIY (*Cervus axis*)**

tUtb Kti PEMg tCvQ tmLvb t\_tK BwAbPwj Z tBvKv ev mx UtKt Kti  
nwZqv Øxct hvI qv hvq| GKBfvte nwZqv t\_tK ~vbq BwAbPwj Z  
tBvKvq Kti vbSg Øxct hvI qv hvq| nwZqvq tCvQ tUtbuv A\_ev Rxc  
MwtZ Kti RvnRgviv evRvi thtZ nte| tmLvb t\_tK wi\_vq Kti  
AvgZvj NWU A\_ev KvUvLwj NvtU thtZ crtb| vbSg Øxct hvI qui Rb~  
BwAbPwj Z tBvKvq GB ~vb ntZB Qvto| mgf`i tRvqvi -fUvvi Dci  
vbFP Kti tBvKvq j Pj vPj Kti |

\_vKv Ges Lvl qvi -vb

nw̄Zqiq i w̄hvcb Kit̄j PvBt̄j tmLvt̄b w̄KQy ten̄W̄S̄ tnv̄tUj Av̄tQ |  
tm̄.tj vi gtā DrKó nt̄j v gib̄ tPqvi ḡvbi ten̄W̄S̄ w̄Sg Øt̄c \_vKi  
RvqMv Ac̄Zj Ges th̄.tj v Av̄tQ Zvl Lj̄ GKUv fv̄tj v bv̄ ØxciŪt̄Z eb̄  
Amā Bi Ges tr̄j v c̄m̄ l̄t̄ i tm̄. ÷ nvDm Av̄tQ, Zte tm̄Rb̄ cēAbgv̄Z̄  
j̄ w̄tē Dfq tm̄. ÷ nvDtm̄B Lvet̄ii ēē v Av̄tQ |



ig~ v K'Qicqy Rzq D~rb

ersj v~ tki i~ Z eb Gj vKt agY ~b~ kKt



## tg` v K"Qicqy RvZxq D` "ib

2004 mrtj i wñZ Gj vKvi Zñj Kvq msthñRZ GB ¶jz ebñUtz K· evRvi -PÆMig  
gnvmoK ati mnRtRB tçñWtqv hvq | GñU t`L GKngtq PÆMig i `wñYisk Rjø  
\_vKvi we-Z ebñqg m¤útK¤ari Yv cñl qv hvq |

Ae-Zbt K· evRvi t\_tK 60 wK.ig. DËti PKvi qv DctRj qv Aew-Z |

AvgZbt 396 tn±i |

### wetkI AwKtPmga

- i -w `fçvtk `yo b`b DPzDPzMRB Mñtqi eb
- eñbi wñZi mnR nñUvi DcthwMx c\_-

### msiñB Biñnm

MRB eb Ges tmLvbKvi Rxë%ñPñ msitYi Dññtk 2004 mrtj mi Kvi GñUtz K RvZxq D` "ib wñtmte  
tnvYv Ktib |

### Dññc , cññx Ges Aewm-j

MRB, eBj ug, tZj my, Pvçwñj k, Pvçuv Ges Mugvi mn nññfb Dññc cññZ I bñbñv aiñYi tSic-Sñto cññ cññ  
juñsq Av` ñPññr eb |

### XvKv t\_tK hñl qvi mnR Dcvq

K· evRvi A-ev PÆMig nñZ moKct\_ hñl qv metPtq mnR | D` "ibñU moKct\_ K· evRvi t\_tK 1.5 NñU  
DËti Aew-Z | wñKUeZPññU kni t\_tKB "ibñq evñm Kñi D` "ib hñl qv hvq | MññPij KñK Wj vñvRiv  
mñvñix cñKt\_tK 2 wK.ig. `wñtY thñZ ej þ |

### \_vKv Ges Lñl qvi "ib

\_vKvi RvqMv GLb chññZgb GKUv Mñto I tñib, hñr I Wj vñvRiv mñvñix cñtKññBññKññU GKññU tñM ÷ vñDñ  
ññix nññQ | K· evRvi Ges PÆMig ht\_ó cññ gññb \_vKvi RvqMv AvñQ |



# Lw` gbMi RvZxq D` "ib

mtj U kni i Lp `ibKtU Aew-Z t`\_ki bexbZg RvZxq D` "ib  
Lw` gbMi | GLrb cvteb cRwZK Qov | Mrcvij v mgx µvšiq  
eb `kfb i Ace®yhmM |

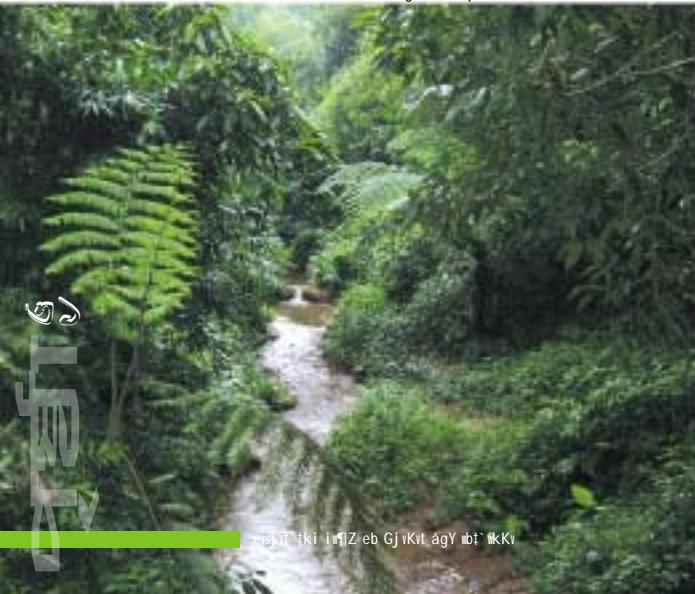
Ae`ibt mtj U-Zigwej gnvmoṭK mtj U kni t\_ṭK 15 wK.wg.  
DĒi-ce®m i DctRj vq Aew-Z |

AvqZbt 679 tn±i |

metki AvKlVmga

- ctq tmU cRwZ ágY
- cRwZK Qov

Lw` gbMi RvZxq D` "ib



- evbi Ges weifb cRwZi cwl
- ejbv AwKw
- Pv evMtb i mibKtU (eRfb Pv evMb,  
Lw` gbMi Pv evMb Ges Kyj v,j Pv evMb)
- nhz kni cib (ivt) Gi gyRvi Gj vKv

## msmPb BwZnum

cte®Lw` gbMi msimZ eb intmte cwiPZ GB ebwjtK 2006 mtj RvZxq  
D` "ib intmte tNvY Kiv nq| 1960 Gi `kṭK GLrb evkeb cwi®vi Kti  
ebvqb Kiv ntqoj |

## DwPc, cWx Ges Aewm-j

bzPz cvvnx Gj vKv weikó cld-cvZiSiv µvšiq eb| G etb emevmKvix  
eb`cWx` i gta` AvQ 26 cRwZi "b"cvqx, 9 cRwZi DfPi, 20 cRwZi  
mixmc Ges 25 cRwZi cwl| Gt` i gta` eb tgviM, KKb, Njly k·L wPj, evbi,  
gtcvov nbgyub Ges teRx DtJ,LthM` |

## XiKv t\_ṭK hvl qui mnR Dcwq

wegvb, tUb A\_ev evit Kti cldg mtj U tclQrtZ nte| XiKv t\_ṭK mtj U wbqiqZ  
evm (kzvZc wbqiqZ: 400 UvKv, mwavi Y: 250 UvKv, 5 NvU) Pj wPj Kti |  
tUtb thZ mgq j vM 6 NvU| Gici mtj U kni t\_ṭK DĒi-ce®w tK  
mtj U-Zigwej moṭK cld 30 wgbU c\_ cwo w tq D` "ib tclQrteb| mtj U  
kni t\_ṭK giBtµvem fvov Kti l hvl qy hwq|

## vKv Ges LvI qui "ib

mtj U kni ht\_ó cwi gtb weifb gtb i tntuj Ges tioṭiU AvtQ| Gt` i gta`  
chθb tgvtUj (600-1,800 UvKv, tdbt 0821-712426), tntuj UR (600-  
1,100 UvKv, tdbt 0821-810237), wnj UvDb (200-3,000 UvKv, tdbt  
0821-718263), tntuj cjk (690-1,495 UvKv, tdbt 0821-718309)  
Ges tntuj mclg (200-1,350 UvKv, tdbt 0821-720751) DtJ,LthM` |



## cvej vLwj eb̄c̄x Afqvi Ȳ

cveZ® PÆM̄gi D̄Ei-ce® c̄t̄S-Aēr̄Z cvej vLwj eb̄c̄x Afqvi Ȳ nw̄Zmn bvbvai t̄Yi eb̄c̄xi Aēv̄m̄j | Afqvi Ȳ w̄l̄ evsj vt̄ t̄ki Aērk̄o cveZ̄ eb̄figi ḡtā m̄tēr̄Ká Ges GKBr̄it̄\_ Rj v̄fig w̄nt̄mtel̄ īZpc̄ȳ

Aēt̄bt cveZ® PÆM̄tg Kv̄mj s ms̄i w̄l̄Z ēbī ` w̄l̄Y-ce® Aſt̄k̄ īv̄igwU kni t̄t̄K 112 w̄K̄ig. ` t̄i Kv̄B̄B̄ t̄j t̄Ki D̄Ei c̄t̄S-Aēr̄Z | Kv̄mj s b̄x w̄t̄q Gi c̄t̄ḡ w̄t̄Ki mḡgvb̄ w̄bān̄ Z n̄qt̄Q̄

AvgZbt 42,087 t̄n̄±i |

### w̄t̄ki ĀK̄Īmḡa

- nw̄Zmn enyc̄R̄w̄Zi t̄b̄ c̄v̄q̄ c̄x̄
- c̄w̄L̄t̄ ī w̄b̄ic̄` Āk̄t̄-j̄
- 100-300 w̄ḡUvi D̄PZw̄ek̄o c̄v̄w̄ox Gj v̄K̄

### ms̄i w̄l̄B̄ BīZnum

1962 m̄t̄j ī R̄p̄ ḡut̄ Ḡt̄K t̄M̄ Afqvi Ȳ w̄nt̄mt̄ c̄Z̄ov K̄iv n̄q Ges cieZ̄oZ 1983 m̄t̄j eb̄c̄x Afqvi Ȳ w̄nt̄mt̄ t̄N̄l̄ Ȳ K̄iv n̄q |

### D̄m̄t̄, c̄x̄ Ges Aēv̄m̄-j̄

et̄bi aīY w̄nt̄mt̄ Afqvi Ȳ w̄t̄K w̄Zb f̄t̄M f̄t̄M K̄iv hv̄qt̄ μv̄š̄q̄ t̄f̄Rv̄ w̄PimeR̄ eb̄, μv̄š̄q̄ c̄l̄q̄ w̄PimeR̄ eb̄ Ges μv̄š̄q̄ t̄f̄Rv̄ c̄īZv̄ Siv̄ eb̄ | ēn̄-t̄b̄ c̄v̄q̄ c̄x̄t̄ ī ḡtā met̄P̄t̄q̄ D̄t̄j̄ L̄t̄h̄M̄ GL̄t̄b̄ ev̄m̄ K̄iv Āī ms̄L̄K̄ Gk̄x̄q̄ nw̄Z̄ | Ab̄v̄-t̄b̄ c̄v̄q̄ c̄x̄t̄ ī ḡtā t̄im̄m̄ ev̄b̄, ḡt̄t̄c̄v̄o v̄nb̄ȳb̄, Dj̄K̄, ēt̄b̄ K̄K̄ī, eb̄ w̄eoij̄, D̄- w̄eoij̄, eb̄ ī Kī Ges m̄v̄v̄ī n̄w̄Ȳ D̄t̄j̄ L̄t̄h̄M̄ | Ḡq̄ov Afqvi t̄Ȳ Āms̄L̄ c̄w̄L̄ c̄R̄w̄Z̄ ev̄m̄ K̄t̄ī |

### X̄K̄v̄ t̄t̄K̄ hv̄l̄ qui mn̄R̄ Dc̄v̄

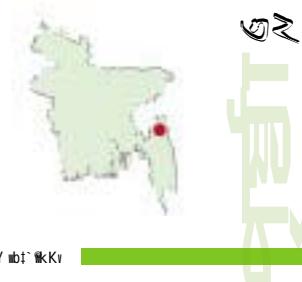
X̄K̄v̄i K̄j vēv̄b̄ t̄t̄K̄ tek̄ K̄qK̄ū ev̄m̄ (W̄j̄ w̄db̄, Gm̄ G c̄w̄īenb̄, nw̄bd̄) mīv̄m̄ī īv̄igwU h̄īZ̄v̄q̄Z̄ K̄t̄ī | GB̄ ev̄m̄, t̄j̄ v̄ īv̄igwU j̄ ĀN̄ū ch̄S̄-hv̄q̄ | j̄ ĀN̄ū t̄t̄K̄ cvej vLwj̄ (5 N̄ūv̄) hv̄evi j̄ t̄Ā D̄t̄V̄ cob̄ | Ḡq̄ov BīAb̄P̄w̄j̄ Z̄ t̄b̄v̄K̄v̄ K̄t̄ī | th̄t̄Z̄ c̄t̄īb̄, t̄m̄t̄q̄t̄L̄īP̄ (600-700 ŪK̄) w̄K̄Ōv̄ tēk̄ c̄ōt̄ē |

### \_v̄K̄v̄ Ges L̄v̄l̄ qui t̄b̄

cvej vLwj̄ eb̄c̄x Afqvi t̄Ȳ PgrK̄vi Gk̄ū t̄īo n̄w̄Dm̄ Av̄t̄o, Z̄t̄ē t̄m̄L̄t̄b̄ \_v̄K̄t̄Z̄ nt̄j̄ cveZ̄ PÆM̄ḡ (D̄Eī) Gī w̄ef̄v̄M̄q̄ eb̄ KḡR̄Z̄ā w̄b̄K̄ t̄t̄K̄ cēĀb̄ḡw̄Z̄ w̄b̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē |



Gk̄q nw̄Z̄ (*Elephas maximus*)



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eK (Casmerodius albus)

## Pi KK̄i -gKK̄i eb̄cÖx Afqvi Ȳ

epr msL'K eK, m̄im Ges Ab̄v̄b̄ Rj R c̄mL̄t̄ i  
Rb̄ c̄Rbb Gj vKv M̄o Zj evi j t̄ 1981 m̄t̄  
Pi KK̄i -gKK̄i eb̄cÖx Afqvi Ȳ w̄ c̄Zôv Kiv  
nq| GLv̄b ḡv̄ 40 tn̄±i Gj vKvq Rj v̄fvg \_vKt̄ i  
gj P̄t̄ i AvqZb c̄K̄iZKf̄te epx tc̄q̄t̄Q| eb̄  
Av̄ Bi GLv̄b t̄KI ov M̄Q t̄vcb K̄iW̄j th̄t̄ vi  
eqm GLb c̄t̄ 30 eQi |

Aē t̄b̄ t̄fvg v t̄Rj vi `w̄t̄Y Pi d̄vkb Dc̄t̄Rj vq  
Aēw̄Z, hw̄ eīi kyj kni n̄Z 130 w̄K.w̄. `i  
eisj v̄t̄ki `w̄t̄YvĀt̄ M̄t̄%q ē-K̄c Gj vKvi  
ĀSM̄Z| Pi KK̄i -gKK̄i 0xciUj eZḡib AvqZb  
2,500 tn̄±i |

AvqZb 40 tn̄±i |

### t̄t̄kI AvK̄i

➢ eK Ges b̄v̄b̄ aīt̄Yi R̄t̄ i c̄mL̄

### msiP̄B BiZnm

1974 m̄t̄ i eb̄cÖx (msiP̄Y) (ms̄kvab) AvBb  
Ab̄m̄t̄i 1981 m̄t̄ Ḡt̄K eb̄cÖx Afqvi Ȳ w̄nt̄m̄te  
t̄Nv̄Yv Kiv nq| Gj U Pi d̄vkb eb̄cÖx Afqvi Ȳ  
w̄nt̄m̄te c̄wiPZ |



D̄l̄t̄, c̄Öx Ges Avev̄-j  
ḡvb̄t̄M̄f c̄Rm̄Zi D̄l̄t̄ i ḡtā Av̄Q  
tn̄Mj v, nvi t̄MvRv, t̄KI ov Ges Lv̄j kv|  
`b̄c̄vq c̄Öxi ḡtā t̄gtQv weoj Ges  
t̄fv̄ i Dt̄jLthM̄| Av̄U Gi Av̄Ak c̄Rm̄Zi  
eK GLv̄b esk wēvi K̄ti | Ab̄v̄b̄ R̄t̄ i  
c̄mL̄i ḡtā eK, ajīi t̄c̄vij Kvb c̄f̄iZ  
Dt̄jLthM̄| eisj v̄t̄k c̄B w̄B c̄Rm̄Zi  
B m̄t̄ci c̄z̄iUB GLv̄b t̄ Lv̄ hv̄q|

Xv̄Kv t̄t̄K h̄v̄l qvi mnR Dc̄v̄q  
wegub, moK Ges t̄v̄-c̄t̄ Xv̄Kv t̄t̄K  
ew̄i kyj t̄c̄vij tm̄Lvb t̄t̄K moKct̄ t̄fvg v  
th̄t̄Z n̄t̄e| t̄fvg v t̄t̄K moK ct̄ P̄t̄ i  
w̄t̄K 2.5 N̄Uvi c̄\_ c̄wo w̄t̄q Aet̄k̄t̄l  
Av̄av N̄Uv̄ -v̄bxq t̄b̄Kvq K̄ti th̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

\_v̄Kv Ges Lv̄l qvi `v̄b̄  
t̄fvg vq tek At̄bK t̄j v mw̄KQ/t̄M̄- nv̄Dm  
Av̄Q Z̄t̄e Av̄M t̄t̄K ēēv̄ K̄ti th̄t̄Z  
n̄t̄e| Z̄t̄e ew̄i kyj \_v̄Kvi m̄thv̄M myav̄  
At̄bK tekx|

# dw̄mqvLuj x eb̄ c̄Vx Afqvi Y

† t̄ki th Kt̄qKuU c̄KuZK etb GLb ch̄-Gkq n̄wZi  
nePi Y j T̄ Kiv hvq Zvi gta dw̄mqvLuj x eb̄ c̄Vx Afqvi Y  
Ab̄Zg | Nb eP̄vQw Z bxPzXuj neikó cvnix Gj vKvq ne` gvb  
eb̄fugui gvtS n̄KQyRj vfwg itqtQ| eb Gj vKv ga` w̄ tq c̄ewnZ  
c̄KuZK Qov ,yj t̄Z c̄lq m̄iv eQi c̄ub c̄vn \_v̄K|



Ae` t̄bt PÆMig-K evRvi gn̄moṭK (Gb1) K evRvi nt̄Z 1.5 N̄Uv DĒti  
PKw qv DctRj vi AšMZ Wj vnvRiv mvdix cvtKp m̄gvbveZPGj vKvq Aew-Z |

AvgZbt 1302 tn̄±i |

## nektl AvKl Vmg

- Gkq n̄wZ mn bibr c̄RwZi -b̄c̄vq c̄Vx
- c̄wl t̄ i wbivc` Avkt̄j
- Wj vnvRiv mvdix cvtKp m̄bKt̄U

## mswB BwZnum

K evRvi t̄Rj vi PKw qv DctRj vi AšMZ dw̄mqvLuj x eK, w̄sfs eK Ges  
Wj vnvRiv eṭK Aew-Z eb̄fugt̄K 1937 m̄tj msiv̄Z eb̄fug w̄ntm̄te t̄NvI Yv  
Kiv nq| cieZ#Z GB etbi eP̄l m̄u` I eb̄ c̄Vx msiv̄Y, nektl Kt̄i n̄wZi  
Aevm̄-j msiv̄Y t̄k D̄l t̄k 1974 m̄tj i eb̄ c̄Vx (msiv̄Y) (mstkvab) AvBb  
Abym̄t̄i 2007 m̄tj Gt̄K eb̄ c̄Vx Afqvi Y w̄ntm̄te t̄NvI Yv Kiv nq|

## D̄m̄c, c̄Vx Ges Aevm̄-j

c̄lq-n̄PimeR G ebiU Gkq n̄wZi Ab̄Zg Aevm̄-j | Ab̄v̄b eb̄ c̄Vxi gta  
t̄im̄ evbi, j ¾v̄eZx evbi, eb neoyj, tḡtQr evN Ges Kv̄weoyj x Dt̄j.L̄thM |



Gkq n̄wZ (*Elephas maximus*)

## XvKv t̄\_t̄K hvl qvi mnR Dc̄iq

PÆMig (2.5 N̄Uv) Ges K evRvi (1.5 N̄Uv) Dfq kni nt̄ZB  
moK thvMthM fv̄tj v| K evRvi A ev PÆMig t̄\_t̄K -vbxq evtm̄  
Kt̄i n̄Kser gvt̄fuevem fiov (2,000-2,500 UvK) Kt̄i Afqvi t̄Y  
tht̄Z cv̄tib| XvKv t̄\_t̄K K evRvi ch̄-kxZvZc wbq̄w̄Z Ges  
m̄aviY evm hv̄Zvqj Kt̄i |

## \_vKv Ges Lvl qvi -v̄b

\_vKv RvqMv GLb ch̄-t̄Zgb GKUv Mto I t̄v̄b, wbKUeZP  
Wj vnvRiv mvdix cvtKpGKUv t̄M÷ nvDm Avt̄Q| K evRvi Ges  
PÆMig ht̄\_ó c̄w̄i gvt̄b \_vKv RvqMv Avt̄Q|

## eukLwjj BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup>

PbwZ eb`cWx Afqvi Y i cWdg mgvbw eivei  
Aew-Z BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup>tZ ágtYi Rb tek KQ  
mjhM-mjeav AwtQ| ágYv v Kwg tj tK fDvKv  
ágY, PwyZ cvq nUv ct\_ nUv Ges cwi`kY  
Uvl qvi Gi Dcti DtV w MSh-e-Z `k Aetj vKb  
Ki tZ cvtib|

Ae~ib: PÆMög kni t\_tK 60 wK.ng. `wifY Ges  
eukLwjj kni t\_tK 5 wK.ng. cte©PÆMög tRj vi  
eukLwjj \_vbvq Aew-Z|

AvgZb: 1,200 tn±i |

### metki AKI Ymgm

- PbwZ eb`cWx Afqvi Y Ges  
et½vcmMti i %omwMR `k Aetj vKtbi  
mjhM
- fDvKv ágY mn `j exfvte ágtbi Rb  
Avb> `vqK mjhM-mjeav

### msmB BuZnm

evsj vt`k mi Kvti i GKU cKt i Aaxb 2003  
mtj BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup> hvív i i" Kti |

Dm<sup>©</sup>, cWx Ges Anevñ-j

cte© G AÄjW µvšq wgk<sup>©</sup>Pinwir ebfnq  
\_vKtj I eZgvtb gj Z: Nvm RvZnq Dm<sup>©</sup> Ges  
ebvqbKZ MvQcy v t Lv hvq |



eukLwjj BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup>

XiKv t\_tK hví qvi mnR Dcvq

cö tg PÆMög (evsj vt`k negvib Ges wRGgiR Gqvij vBbm&Gi negvib cÖzv b hvZvqZ Kti) thtZ  
nté | mwavei Y Ges kxZiZc vbgvS Z nevfb tKvæuvbxi evm cÖz NvUvq XiKv t\_tK PÆMögi DfI tK  
hvq, mgq j vtM ctq 6 NvUv PÆMögi enví vi nvU evm UwgDyj t\_tK evtm Kti evukLwjj thtZ ctq  
2.5 NvUv mgq j vtM Ges fvov 50 UvKv| Avcib PvBtj gvBtj, uevm fvov (Ryj vbx evt` 2,500-  
3,000 UvKv) Kti I thtZ cvtib|

\_vKv Ges LvI qvi ~ib

eukLwjj tZ cÖKvi ti ÷ nvDm (tdvbt 01711428364, 100 UvKv)  
G i vW hvcb KitZ cvtib| eb Ama`Bti i GKU ti ÷ nvDm  
(tdvbt 031-684420) AvtQ Zte ce©AbgvZ vtZ nte|  
Lveri Rb vby ai tbi ti ötiU AvtQ|



## guae-KÜ BtKv-cvK©

mtj U efvtMi ce°c̄s-Aew-Z guae-KÜ BtKv-cvK© Gi Sibvi Rb tekx cmx |

Ae-ib: f̄gij fxevRvi tRj vi eotj Lv DctRj vq Aew-Z |

AvgZb: 266 tn±i |

etkI AvKI©

➤ t̄tki ep̄Eg Sibv

msvB BuZnum

guae-KÜ Sibv Ges Gi Aitkutki RxewP̄ msi q̄tYi Df̄t̄t̄K mi Kv̄ti i GKU c̄Kt̄i  
Aaxtb 2001 mtj Gj vKwUJK BtKv-cvK©ntmte tNvI Yv Kiv nq |

Dw̄c, c̄Oyx Ges Avevm-j

bibv aitYi Dw̄c I c̄Oxi Avevm-j GB guae-KÜ Sibv Gj vKU GKU AvKI Yq c̄KuZK  
eb| cvwox eb Ges c̄KuZKf̄te mp ev̄ketb emewmKvix c̄Oyx c̄RwZi ḡta n̄i Y, eb-  
t̄Ki, evbi Ges eb tgvi M Ab'Zg |

XvKv t̄t̄K hv̄l qvi mnR Dcvq

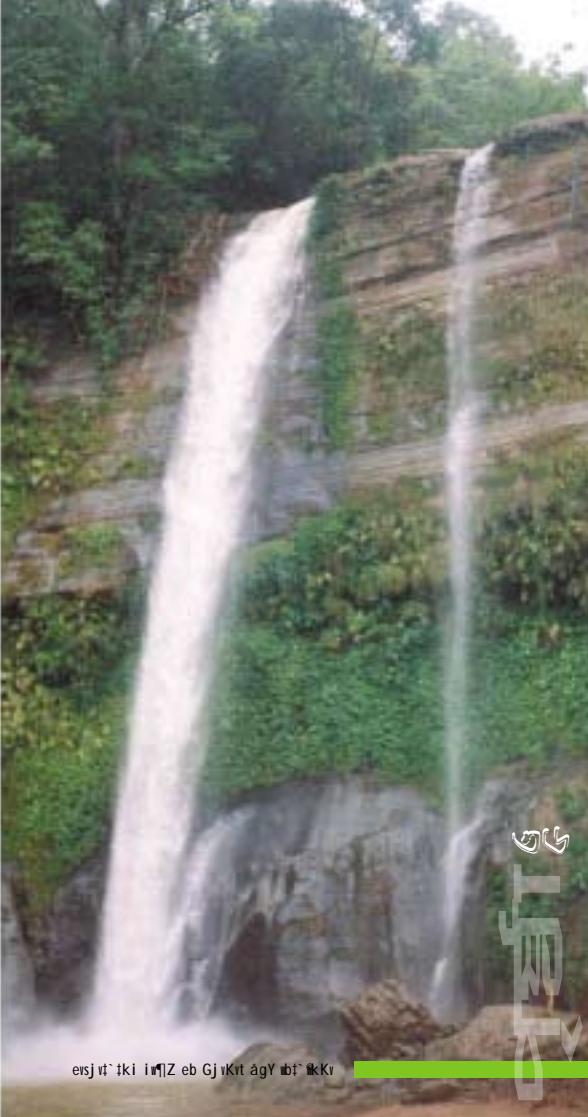
c̄Otg mtj U t̄CQdZ n̄e| XvKv mtq` vev` evm UwgDij t̄t̄K c̄Zw b neifb evm (kvZvZc  
wbqisZ: 500 UvKv, m̄avi Y: 300 UvKv) mtj U hvZvqZ K̄ti, GtZ mqq j vM c̄q 6 N̄Uv|  
evsj v̄t̄ k negib Ges wRGgjR Gqij vBbm&Gi negib c̄Zw b tek K̄tqKevi mtj U hvZvqZ  
K̄ti | mtj U t̄CQ ev̄m (60 UvKv) K̄ti A-ev Uv̄ fvor (1500 UvKv) K̄ti  
BtKv-cvKt̄htZ cv̄ib| mtj U kni t̄t̄K AtbK ågYv\_PGLv̄b teovtZ Av̄mb|



\_vKv Ges Lvl qvi -ib

guae-Kt̄U iwl hv̄tbi t̄Kib e-e-tbB| Zt̄e f̄gij fxevRvi ev mtj U  
kn̄ti chwB \_vKv e-e-t AitQ| kigVz t̄t̄K BtKv-cvK©Nj t̄Z  
h̄l qv hvq, Zt̄Z mqq j vMte c̄q 1.5 N̄Uv |

guae-KÜ BtKv-cvK©





ନୂରି ଚାତୀ (Nypa fruticans)

## KqvKvUv BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup>

ḡvb̄M̄F eb, Aw̄ evmx ms̄Z, H̄ZnwmK ~vcb̄  
Ges ~mK‡zi c̄KvZK f̄m̄`h̄ KqvKvUv‡K  
c̄KvZc̄jx̄ i Kv‡Q ~M̄c̄w̄YZ K‡i‡Q| GvJB  
GKgv† RvqMv thLv‡b GKB ~vb ntZ m̄h̄p q Ges  
mh̄p~` Lv h̄q |

Ae~`bt c̄UqLw̄ kni ntZ 71 vKv. `‡z‡t‡ki  
G‡Kei‡i `v¶Y c̄‡S-Kj vcov Dc‡Rj vq Aew~Z|

AwqZbt 5,661 tñ±i |

vetkI AwKvTmḡ

- DcKj xq c̄Z‡ek
- c̄w̄ h̄q xq c̄wL
- i vLwBb Aw̄ evmx m̄c̄v‡qi Abb̄ ms̄Z

msi¶B BiZnm

KqvKvUv Ges tUsM̄m̄i msi¶Z eb wb‡q 2006  
mtj BtKv-cvKv c̄Zv̄ Kiv nq |

Dv‡, c̄v̄x Ges Aveim~j

tKl ov, tMl qv, evtqb, my ix, KvKiv, tMvib,  
tnšj, tMy cvZmn c̄v‡Z ḡvb̄M̄F c̄RwZi  
Dv‡ i mgb‡q MwZ ebiJ eb~`Ki, nui Y, evbi  
Ges AmsL c̄RwZi c̄wLi Aveim~j | ~vbq  
c̄RwZi Kiwj nvn, ewj nvn, eb eK, MsvPj,  
ivRnm, tPvLy, PvBg, c̄Bg, l jni, nui qubmn bvbr  
c̄RwZi c̄w h̄q xq c̄wL G Gj vKvq † Lv h̄q |

XvKv t‡K hv‡l qvi mnR Dcvq  
XvKv t‡K KqvKvUvi moK thvM‡hM Av‡Q|  
vKv mnR Dcvq ntj v j †A (8 NvU) K‡i  
ewi kuj htq tmLv‡t †‡K moKct\_ (3 NvU)  
KqvKvUv hv‡l qv | XvKv t‡K ewi kuj ntq  
KqvKvUv ch‡S-eAvi vUmi mivmwi GKvU evm  
mwfñ (240 UvKv) PjyAv‡Q Z‡e G‡Z mqq  
j vM 10 NvU I AwaK |

\_vKv Ges Lvl qvi ~vb

ch‡b tg‡U‡j (tdvbt 01715167936,  
400-1500 UvKv) \_vKv-Lvl qvi fv‡j v e`e~`v  
Av‡Q| tnv‡Uj tM‡i b c̄v‡j tmI (tdvbt  
01711441622, 500-600 UvKv) \_vKv  
fv‡j v e`e~`v Av‡Q| GLv‡b tek vKQy Lvevi  
tnv‡Uj \_vK‡j | ch‡b tiótiU Ges tnv‡Uj  
~vZ Lvevi‡i i Rb` tmiv |



# imZvKÜ Btkv-cvk®

et̄vcmM̄t̄ i KvQikQ PÆM̄gi c̄vnox Gj vKiq Aew̄Z imZvKÜ Btkv-cvk®  
c̄KvZK fm̄b̄ th̄q m̄t̄\_m̄t̄\_m̄s̄ Z Ges aḡq v̄ K t̄\_t̄K i "ZcY"



Aēib̄: Xikv-PÆM̄g gn̄mōki cēc̄t̄k PÆM̄g t̄\_t̄K 37 m̄K.ig. D̄t̄i Aew̄Z |

AvgZb: 808 tn̄± |

## vet̄kl̄ AvKl̄ P̄mḡ

- v̄KibK̄ ūl̄ Ges ms̄lk̄ó m̄th̄M-m̄yav
- GKBm̄t̄\_m̄ḡi Ges c̄vno t̄ Lvi m̄th̄M
- c̄m̄x P̄\_bv̄\_ḡi t̄ i m̄b̄K̄i

## ms̄l̄B Bw̄Znum

Abb̄ c̄KvZK fm̄b̄ h̄c̄n̄k̄o P̄\_bv̄\_ms̄l̄ Z etbi GKv Ask̄K 1998 m̄t̄j Btkv-cvk®nt̄m̄te  
t̄N̄l̄ Yv Kv nq |

## D̄m̄c̄, c̄m̄x Ges Avēm̄j

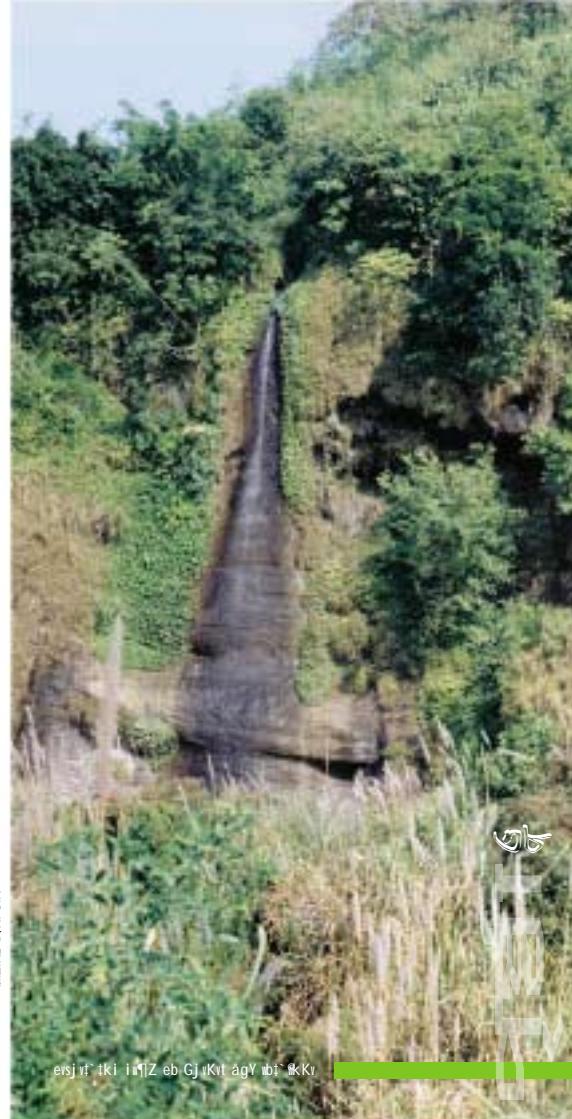
jūš̄q P̄in̄i r̄ ēt̄bi ēiP̄i ḡq D̄m̄c̄ c̄R̄w̄Z GB Btkv-cvk®c̄Kf̄fe t̄ Lv hv̄q |

## Xikv t̄\_t̄K hv̄l̄ qv̄ mn̄R Dcv̄q

evsj v̄t̄ k̄ wēgb Ges v̄RGḡiR Gqvi j̄vBbm&Gi wēgb c̄Z̄w̄ b PÆM̄g hv̄Zvq̄Z K̄t̄i | wēfb̄  
t̄Kv̄uv̄xi kv̄Zv̄Zc̄ v̄bq̄s̄ Z Ges m̄awi Y evm c̄iZ N̄Uv̄ Xikv t̄\_t̄K PÆM̄g t̄Q̄to hv̄q, Ḡz̄ m̄ḡ  
j̄v̄M c̄l̄q 6 N̄Uv̄ evm t̄\_t̄K imZvKÜ evR̄ti tb̄g n̄Uv̄ ī ī Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e | PÆM̄g evm Uwḡv̄j̄  
t̄\_t̄K t̄bxq ev̄m (40 UvK̄) K̄t̄i 1 N̄Uv̄ imZvKÜ hv̄l̄ qv̄ hv̄q | GQvov gv̄B̄p̄uv̄evm f̄vor (1500-  
2000 UvK̄) K̄t̄i | hv̄l̄ qv̄ hv̄q |

## \_vKv Ges Lv̄l̄ qv̄ \_b̄

I qv̄B̄cGmG t̄M̄v̄Dm (t̄cl̄b: 031-672857, 100 UvK̄) G \_vKv Lv̄l̄ qv̄ fv̄t̄j v̄ ēēv Av̄t̄Q |  
K̄t̄qKv̄l̄ t̄bxq t̄n̄t̄Ūj̄ gv̄Sv̄x gv̄t̄bi \_vKv̄ ēēv Av̄t̄Q | ms̄j M Gj vKv̄ t̄ek v̄KQymvkt̄x t̄i ót̄i Ū  
Av̄t̄Q |



## gayUj v BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup>

Rxe%@P̄ msitYi cikicwñk Avb` `vqK cikuz  
ågtYi mjhwm-mjeav cñvbi Dñtk gayUj v  
BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup> cñzov Kiv nq| tQwE GB BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup>tz  
tj tk fñKv ågYmn Abib Avb` DctfvMi mjhwm  
i tqtQ|

Ae~bt fvi Z-evsj vt k mxgvts KvQvKwQ tkicj  
tRj v t\_kt cñq 30 wK.wg. tZibwv Zvewo DctRj vq  
Aew~Z|

AvqZbt 100 tn±i |

vetki AvK!Vmgv

- tkvfeavKvix Ges wKQy`j F cRwZi  
DwM` i ebvqb|
- GKvU tj K Ges Abib Avb` `vqK  
mjhwm-mjeav
- cikEZpkvj eb

msvñB BwZnm

1999 mñj GKvU mi Kvix cikti i Aaxtb cñzov Kiv  
nq|

DwM` , cñx Ges Avev~j

BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup>Gj vKvU wZxq chiqi kij eb AajwZ |  
GLvib tek wKQytkvfeavKvix DwM` j wMtv nqQ|



jvñeZtebi (*Nycticebus coucang*)

XvKv t\_k hvl qvi mnR Dcwq

Gb4 gnvmoK w tq tkicji (5 NvU) bwv Zvewo DctRj vq thZ nte| tkicj kni ntZ  
evm A\_ev ~vbxq ci entb Kti BtKv-cvK<sup>©</sup>thZ cñq Avav NvU mgq j vM|

\_Kv Ges LvI qvi ~b

tkicj kni tek KtqKvU mwK@/ti ÷ nvDm (ce<sup>©</sup>AbgvZ cñqvRb)  
Ges `NvU evmbR'K tnUj AvQ|



## Wj vnvRiv mvdvi x cWk<sup>©</sup>

Wj vnvRiv mvdvi x cWk<sup>©</sup> agYv\_fi cld-cKuZK cni tefk gy<sup>3</sup> Ae^iq \_vKv bvbv ^evPf*^i* eb^cWx  
† Lvi mjhM fctq \_yKb |

Ae^bt PÆMig-K. evRvi gnmotK (Gb1) K. evRvi ntZ 1.5 Nuv DËti PKw qv DctRj vq  
Aew-Z |

AvgZbt 900 tn±i |

tefkI AvKl<sup>¶</sup>mgR

- ` kBi\_PZ\_ tK`^ Ges GKuJ hv^Ni
- AvKl<sup>¶</sup>Wi epr msMh
- chf<sup>¶</sup>Y Uvl qui Ges igliberitm Kti mvdvi x cWk<sup>©</sup> eb^cWx † Lvi mjhM

mswP<sup>¶</sup> BvZnM

ex^ x Ae^iq cRbtbi gratg eb^cWx msi ¶Yi Dfl k^ ubtq nwi Y cRbb tKb^ 1999 mvj cWk<sup>¶</sup>  
cWzov Kiw nq| GLubt agYv\_fi cKuZK cni tefk eb^cWx k<sup>¶</sup>bi mjhM cib |

Dn^c, cWx Ges Anev<sup>‐</sup>j

mvdvi x cWk<sup>¶</sup>Z evN, wsn, nwi Y (mv*¶*i Ges wP<sup>¶</sup>v), Mqj , fvj.K, nwZ Ges Kugimn bvbv  
^evPf*^i* t kx-tef kx eb^cWx † Lv hq|

XvKv t\_k hvl qui mnR Dcvi

PÆMig (2.5 Nuv) Ges K. evRvi (1.5 Nuv) Dfq kni ntZB moK thmjhM fvij v| K. evRvi

A\_ev PÆMig t\_k vbxq evtm Kti lksev giBtjuem fvov (2,000-2,500 uvKi) Kti cWk<sup>¶</sup>htZ cWib | XvKv t\_k K. evRvi  
ch<sup>¶</sup>-kiZiZc ubquisZ Ges mvavi Y evm hvZiqiZ Kti |

\_vKv Ges Lvi qui ^ib

cWk<sup>¶</sup>Z agYv\_fi Rb^ i w<sup>¶</sup> hvctbi fvij v e^e^-v Avg<sup>¶</sup>Q, Zte ce^Abg<sup>¶</sup>Z (tdwt 031-684420) ntZ nte |



mrifi nui Y (*Cervus unicolor*)



## nvRvi xLj eb cÖx Afqvi Y (cÜweZ)

nvRvi xLj eb cÖx Afqvi Y JU (cÜweZ) ágYv\_@ i t te knii i  
tKv j nvj gr cKuZK cmt tek| Gj vKwU cji vZb I bZb ebvqb mgx |  
PÆMg DÉi eb wefvMi ivgMo-mxZvKU msivJZ etbi Pvvi ce©cvtk  
cKuZK ebvAj I eb evMb we`gb| bvB ai tbi ci-cmLi wePib-j  
nI qvq Gj vKwU ágYv\_@ i mnRB AvKá Ki te|

Ae~bt PÆMg gnvbMi nZ moKct\_ AvbgwbK 65 wKwg. DÉti  
PÆMg-LvMoQio moKct\_ dñUKQio~ weveinwU nZ ciðg w tK  
weveinwU-nvRvi xLj -ev%qixij v moK Ae~Z |

AvqZbt 2,908 tn±i |

### vetkI AvKIPmg

- cKuZK cm tek ci-cmLi wePiY cZibqZ j T Kiv hvq
- gqvq nvj Y, nbqyb, eb t Ki, eb weoyj , D weoyj
- Lv fgmjgI tQwU b x/Qovq cwb \_vtK
- Afqvi Y Gj vKvq hvI qui ct\_ ivZvcmB Pv evMvtbi bqbwfivg  
tmv h©Dctfwm

### msvJß BiZnm

Gj vKwUtk 1893 mvtj ðivgMo-mxZvKU vi RvfW dti óó wntme tNvI Yv  
Kiv nq| 1971 Gi tñabZv hvj Ges cieZtZ 1990 Gi 30 Gicij i  
cÖqsKix NvSto ebvAj i e cK Tz nq| cieZpmgtq wevfb cKt i  
Aaxtb ebvqb Kvhpjg AevnZ ivLvi KvitY eZgjt cbiq Gj vKwU  
ci-cmLi wePiY tpti cmiYZ ntqtQ|

### Dm, cÖx Ges Anev~j

nvRvi xLj ti Ä Avdtn eml KQy KQy ci-cmL mnRB t Lv hvq |  
Afqvi tY cÖ 25 cRwzi b cixq, 107 cRwzi cmL, 8 cRwzi



nvRvi xLj eb cÖx Afqvi Y

DfPi, 25 cRwzi mimc cÖx Ges 250 cRwzi Dw tqtQ|

### XiKv t\_tK hvI qui mnR Dcvg

evsj vt k wegvb Ges IRGgiR Gqij vBbm&Gi wegvb cZi b Xikv-  
PÆMg ct\_ Pj vPj Kti | wevfb tKvuvbxi kxZvZc wbqisZ Ges mvavi Y  
evm Xikv t\_tK PÆMgj Df tK cÖ NvUq tQto hvq Ges mgq j vtM  
cÖ 6 NvU| PÆMg gnvbMi nZ moKct\_ LvMoQio ev dñUKQioi evm  
thitM weveinwU thtZ nte| tmLvb t\_tK Pv i Mvo/AvtUwi . v thitM  
nvRvi xLj Afqvi Y Gj vKvq tCQvfb hvq |

### \_kv Ges Lvl qui ~v

Afqvi tY Ae~Z eb wektgMti ce©AbgjZ  
mvtcti i w hvcb Kiv hvq| i w hvctbi Rb  
nbKU~erYtj tKv tntUj bv \_kvj I tek vKQy  
ti öti U AvtQ Ges eb wektgMti i vBri e~t AvtQ|



# G m¤úKZ Av‡iv Z\_” thL‡b c‡eb

I †qemvBU:

www.bforest.gov.bd: eb Ama` Bti i I †qemvBU, G‡Z m¤vfb nefvMxq eb Kg‡Zmn Ab‡t i thMvthM b¤t †` qv Av‡Q |

www.nishorgo.org: i¶Z eb Gj vKv e¤e ¢cbvi Rb” eb Ama` Bi KZK MpxZ vbmM‡Kg‡Pi I †qemvBU| vbm‡MP cvPw cix¶lgj K eb Gj vKv  
”ibxq B‡Kv-MvBW m¤úKZ Z\_” GL‡b cvl qv hvte (13-22 c¤v `ðe”) |

www.lonelyplanet.com: mvv †` ke`cvx tQvU I eo kni ,ij †Z \_vKv ”ib m¤úKZ Z\_” cvl qv hvte |

m¤vK Mšlej x:

” my` iebm: G d‡Uwi qvj tmvRvb© Lmi” fPlajx, gxi I qwj D34vgyb GÛ AvBbjp vbkvZ. AvB BD vM Gb 2001. my` iebi cÖKvZK ` w¤tKv b‡tK  
,i`ZpY©Z‡\_i Drm |

evUvi dvBm Ae evsj vt` k-Gb G‡bvtU‡UW †PKvj ÷. j vi †mb, vU.v. 2004. AvB BD vM Gb - evsj vt` k Kv¤U‡Avdm, XvKv |

tj vbuj cv‡bU: evsj vt` k. gwi Kv g¤vKvWvg. 2004. mvv evsj vt` k ágY m¤úKZ ve”wi Z Z\_” †` I qv Av‡Q |

” fwbiks Rv‡j : ” †` wi Ae ” I qvP I qvB‡i j vBd dvÛ G. tcWkbm&U[B÷ GÛ I †q÷] cvK”wb, MvB gvD‡U‡U©1969. Kvj bm‡tc‡b, j Üb.  
I qvP I qvB‡i j vBd dvÛ †` j i mv‡\_ vmtj U, cve‡” PÆM¤g Ges my` iebmn cvK”wb Ab”b” eb Gj vKvq ágtYi ci i‡qj Gqvi †dv‡mP GKRb  
egwb‡Ki tj Lv ágY Kvnbkx |

” KbR‡fRb g¤v‡bR‡gU c‡b Ae ” tc‡UK‡UW Gv qvm Av` vi ” vb †` vR Bb ” my` ieb d‡i ÷ m Bb evsj vt` k, Gqgij I †ivmvii . 1997. gvÛyj v  
GmKvj Pvij †W‡fj ctgjU K‡c‡i kb |

UvR Ae evsj vt` k, vij c Kgvi `vM GÛ Gg. LvBi”j Avj g. 2001. evsj vt` k eb Mtei Yv Bbw÷vUDU, PÆM¤g |

c‡qR‡b eb Ama` Bti i MšvMvi (eb feb, AmMvi MvU , XvKv) A\_ev vbmM‡m¤vZv c‡kti i vi †mv‡m‡m‡v‡i (ewo # 68, iv-1, eK-AvB, ebvbx, XvKv-  
1213) thMvthM KitZ cv‡ib |

88

## Gkxq nwZ (Elephas maximus)

- Gkxq nwZ AwidKvb cRnwZ t\_‡K AvKv‡i A‡c¶vKZ tQnU |
- G‡` i AwidKvb nwZi gt‡v eo Kvb Ges PI ov c‡V tbB |
- Gi tcQ‡bi cv `¶Ui c‡ZiU‡Z PviU K‡i bL Av‡Q Aci‡‡K AwidKvb nwZi Av‡Q wZb‡U K‡i |
- Gkxq nwZi b‡Pi tWUwU GKU‡‡Svj v‡bv \_v‡K uK‡S' AwidKvb nwZi `¶Ui tWUB mgyb \_v‡K |
- c‡i "I nwZi j ‡‡`vZ \_v‡K Z‡e tg‡q nwZ‡‡i mwavi YZt †Kvb `vZ \_v‡Kbv |
- nwZ mwavi YZt c‡Z `‡B eQ‡i GKU‡ ev"Prv Rb‡Y‡ q |
- ev"Pr Rtb‡‡ c‡e‡20 gwm M‡f‡\_v‡K |
- evsj v‡`‡k mwavi YZt Pbi‡Z eb'c‡Yx Afqv‡Y, tUKbvd tMg w‡ Rvf‡‡i Zvi Av‡kc‡ki Gj vKv Ges c‡e‡‡PÆM‡gi etb Gkxq nwZ † Lv h‡q |



# IR.Gg.Gg.B. Kwi<sup>t</sup>gi c<sup>z</sup> k<sup>x</sup>v<sup>b</sup>t<sup>e</sup> b: GKRb msi<sup>¶</sup>Yev<sup>x</sup> Ges Avg<sup>t</sup> i i<sup>¶</sup>Z eb Gj vKv c<sup>x</sup>WZi Ab<sup>z</sup>g c<sup>z</sup>ôvZv

c<sup>x</sup>i<sup>r</sup> i wKvix t<sup>t</sup>K msi<sup>¶</sup>Yev<sup>x</sup> Z i ev<sup>s</sup> Z nevi AvôhRbK NUbv Nt<sup>t</sup>u  
g<sup>t</sup>Sg<sup>t</sup>a| fvi<sup>t</sup>Zi i<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Q Ki<sup>t</sup>eU| h<sup>b</sup>i<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup> i<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Q t<sup>t</sup>W i<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup>e| Ges  
evsj<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>ki i<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Q Rbve IR.Gg.Gg.B. Kwi<sup>t</sup>g|

evsj<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>k 1950 Gi `k<sup>t</sup>K wKvix t<sup>t</sup>i g<sup>t</sup>S Aemi mgq KvU<sup>t</sup>bvi Rb<sup>t</sup> wKv  
AZ<sup>t</sup>Rb<sup>t</sup>c<sup>t</sup> Q, Ges tmRb<sup>t</sup> Zviv t<sup>t</sup>ki Aib<sup>t</sup> my<sup>t</sup> i c<sup>z</sup>Š-A<sup>t</sup> my<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>Z  
âgY Ki<sup>t</sup>Zb| GgbB GKRb w<sup>t</sup>qigZ âgYKvix Qtj b IR.Gg.Gg.B. Kwi<sup>t</sup>g|  
ZrKuj xY wwfj mwf<sup>t</sup>mi Rb<sup>t</sup> c<sup>x</sup>WZ Ges c<sup>x</sup>K<sup>t</sup>bi ch<sup>t</sup>eb w<sup>t</sup>ftM P<sup>t</sup>Kv i  
m<sup>t</sup> i, Rbve Kwi<sup>t</sup>g wwf<sup>t</sup> wKvix t<sup>t</sup>j i m<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>ki bvb c<sup>x</sup>Š-N<sup>t</sup>ji teor<sup>t</sup>bvi  
m<sup>t</sup>hM t<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Qtj b|



j vDqjQov RvZiq D<sup>t</sup> v<sup>t</sup>b ÒGivD<sup>t</sup> ^ I qv<sup>t</sup> Bb GB<sup>t</sup>E  
t<sup>t</sup>WR<sup>t</sup> Pj wP<sup>t</sup> i wP<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>bi mgq evtg nwZi ct<sup>t</sup>V em<sup>t</sup>  
IR.Gg.Gg.B. Kwi<sup>t</sup>g

ch<sup>t</sup>eb bi Dc-cw<sup>t</sup>Pj K wnt<sup>t</sup>te wZb  
Ges tmmgqKvi c<sup>x</sup>vb eb msi<sup>¶</sup>K  
bj w<sup>t</sup> b Avntg<sup>t</sup> th<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup>e 1960 m<sup>t</sup>j  
my<sup>t</sup> i eb (ce<sup>t</sup> eb c<sup>x</sup>Yx Afqvi Y Ges  
1962 m<sup>t</sup>j gacj<sup>t</sup> RvZiq D<sup>t</sup> v<sup>t</sup>b Ges  
cvej vLwj eb c<sup>x</sup>Yx Afqvi Y c<sup>z</sup>ôvq  
tbZZj v<sup>t</sup>b K<sup>t</sup>ib|



IR Gg Gg B Kwi<sup>t</sup>g

1968 m<sup>t</sup>j wZb I qv<sup>t</sup> ^ I qv<sup>t</sup>Bi j vBd  
dv<sup>t</sup> Gi c<sup>x</sup>K<sup>t</sup> v<sup>t</sup>b Awfhv<sup>t</sup>b mgbqK wnt<sup>t</sup>te KvR K<sup>t</sup>ib; Awfhv<sup>t</sup>x  
^ j hLb my<sup>t</sup> i eb, Kv<sup>t</sup>j w<sup>t</sup>, nVj n<sup>t</sup>l i, nVkj JK n<sup>t</sup>l i, cvej vLwj  
Ges gacj<sup>t</sup> etb Awfhv<sup>t</sup>b hq ZLb 0c<sup>t</sup>Qb wZb At<sup>t</sup>bK v<sup>t</sup>Z ch<sup>t</sup>  
KvR K<sup>t</sup>Zb<sup>t</sup> (Awfhv<sup>t</sup>b m<sup>t</sup>ú<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup>Mb g<sup>t</sup>U<sup>t</sup>d<sup>t</sup>U<sup>t</sup>Gi vj wce<sup>t</sup> Z<sup>t</sup>  
Abym<sup>t</sup>|)

1970 Gi `k<sup>t</sup>Ki c<sup>z</sup>g<sup>t</sup>sk ch<sup>t</sup>eb w<sup>t</sup>ftM c<sup>x</sup>Pj K wnt<sup>t</sup>te wZb  
leb c<sup>x</sup>Yx msi<sup>¶</sup>Y Av<sup>t</sup> k<sup>t</sup> Gi Lmov c<sup>x</sup>q<sup>t</sup>bi KvR m<sup>t</sup>uqf<sup>t</sup>e  
AskM<sup>t</sup>Y K<sup>t</sup>ib| 1973 m<sup>t</sup>j ^ I qv<sup>t</sup> ^ I qv<sup>t</sup>Bi j vBd dv<sup>t</sup> (W<sup>t</sup>e<sup>t</sup>  
W<sup>t</sup>e<sup>t</sup> Gd) Rbve Kwi<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>K m<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>bmPK Dct<sup>t</sup> óv wnt<sup>t</sup>te wbtq<sup>t</sup>M K<sup>t</sup>i|

Rbve IR.Gg.Gg.B. Kwi<sup>t</sup>g Ges Zvi gtZv c<sup>x</sup>Kv ms<sup>t</sup>¶<sup>t</sup>Y  
A<sup>t</sup>zKvix ex Ativ AtbtKB c<sup>x</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>c<sup>t</sup>gi AbKiYq Av<sup>t</sup> k<sup>t</sup>c<sup>z</sup>ôv  
K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>t</sup>Qb| c<sup>x</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>i ^ Z webvk Ab<sup>t</sup>web K<sup>t</sup>iZ t<sup>t</sup>ti Zv t<sup>t</sup>vaK<sup>t</sup>i  
c<sup>x</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup> ms<sup>t</sup>¶<sup>t</sup>Y w<sup>t</sup>oZ K<sup>t</sup>iZ wZb AKv<sup>t</sup>-KvR K<sup>t</sup>i t<sup>t</sup>M<sup>t</sup>Qb| Zvi  
Ae<sup>t</sup> v<sup>t</sup>b Avg<sup>t</sup> KZÁP<sup>t</sup> E<sup>t</sup> s<sup>t</sup>Y K<sup>t</sup>iQ|