



Community patrolling is a timely step

Task no.:
USAID Contract no.: 388-C-00-03-00050-00



Community patrolling is a timely step

Prepared by:

Manoj Kanti Roy
&
Rafiq Sultana



With Partners : CODEC, NACOM & RDRS



inātmte Zvi vB cōqvRtbi ZwmMā` `vbxq cōfvekvj xā` i mnvqZvq eb t_āK tKāU wbtZ _vāK eo eo MvQ | Ryj vbx Pvn`v wgvUātv I cōZ`wnK Avāqi Rb` eb t_āK tKāU ābq tōvU tōvU MvQ I eo MvāQi Vwj cvj v | dtj Dchj³ cwi ātek I Lvā` i Afvāte eb t_āK nwi āq āāZ _vāK eo eo eb`cōYx thgbt evN, wPZv, nwiZ, MŪvi, fvj j, eb` KKi mn wewfbae cōRwiZi cwiL | wewfbaeāiāYi eb`cōYxi A%ea wkKvāi i dtj Ae`v nāqāQ Avāiv bvRjK | hā I wē`gvb eb`cōYx AvBāb i wāZ Gj vKvq mKj aiāYi KgRvŪ wbw × wKŠ` eābi wFZāi I Pricvātk ememKvix wkvj RbāMvōxi wKāi Avāqi Drm bv _vKvq GUVB wQj i wāZ Gj vKvi cōZw` ābi wPā | j vDqvQov RvZxq D` vābi Dci GK Rixc (2004) D` vābi wFZi wewfbaeA%ea KgRvāŪ cōZw` ābi wPā wbaifc t` Lv hvqt

A%ea KgRvŪ	-	Ask MāYKvi xi msL`v;
MvQ KvUv	-	5wU msNe× `j, cōZ` āj Kgcāā 20 Rb;
Ryj vbx KvV msMā	-	250 Rb, cōZRb cōq 25 āKwR Ryj vbx KvV msMā Kāi ;
euk msMā	-	25 Rb

GKw āK ā Rbej wbtq eb wefvM eb cvnvoli `wqāZ; wbtq wRZ Ab`w āK ebvāj msj Māekvj RbāMwō Zvā` i Rxeb I RxiKvi cōqvRtbi wewfbaeA%ea cāvq ebR`ē` AvniāYi KvāR wbtq wRZ | dtj eb wefvM I `vbxq RbāMwōi gā` wbaqgZ `ā wai vRgvb | tenki fvm `ā Rqx nāqāQ `vbxq RbāMwō | cwi YwāZā ebvāj cwi YZ nāqāQ wai vbfwāZ | dtj mēāi i `kK t_āK AvR chS-17w Gj vKvāK i wāZ Gj vKvi AvBāMZ gh³ v t` qv nāqāQ i ebvāj wai vbfwāZ cwi YZ ni qvi G aviv t_āq āB |

i wāZ ebvāj i āvq wbmM³ mnvqZv cāKāi t eb wefvM I `vbxq RbāMwōi gā` `ā Avāi wKQvj `xN³ vqx nāqāQ i wāZ Gj vKvi Rxi wPā` māūY`āYsm nāqāQ hāte - G Dcj wā t_āK ŌAvgi v cāKāZāK eūPvāev AvMvgx cōRābāi Rb`Ō G tkwāw w āq āi` Kiv nāqāQ ŌbmM³ kxi R GK KgāPxi | G KgāPxi gj Dāi k` i wāZ Gj vKv mgāni Rxi wPā` āK fivē`Z cōRābāi Rb` i āv Kiv | D³ KgāPxi Avā Zvq USAID Gi mnvqZvq eb wefvM t` āki cūPw i wāZ Gj vKvq 5 (cūP) eōi tgqā`x (Rā 2004-Rā2009) ŌbmM³ mnvqZvō kxi R GKāU cāKāi eZāvāb ev`evqā KiāQ | cāKāi f³ Gj vKv āj v nāqāQ t j vDqvQov RvZxq D` vā, tiguKvāj ½v eb`cōYx Afqvi Y`, mvZōwō RvZxq D` vā, PbwZ eb`cōYx Afqvi Y` I tUKbvd tMBg wā Rvā³ cāKāi wāi gj Dāi k` nāqāQ `vbxq Rbmāvāi āYi AskMāāY mn-e`e`vcbvi gā`āq t` āki i wāZ Gj vKvi Dbāqā Kiv I Aenāō wē`gvb Rxi wPā` msi āi āYi Rb` GKw tUKmB (Sustainable) gāwā D` wāeb Kiv | cieZāPZ G gāwā evsā vā` āki Ab`vā` i wāZ Gj vKvq cōqvM Kiv nāqāQ, hv eb wefvM KZK MāxZ wbmM³ KgāPxi j ā` ARāb mnvqK fāqāv i vLāte |

wbmM³ mnvqZv cāKāi ev`evqāKvāj cāKāi f³ Gj vKvi wewfbaeRbāMwōi mvā` Avāj vPbvKvāj GUV `ūōfvāte cāZxqgvb nāqāQ th eb wefvāMi ā` msL`K Rbej Ōviv i wāZ Gj vKv mgāni māū` i āv Kiv māē bā | RbMāYi G māū` i āvq RbMāYāK Gwāq AvāāZ nāqāQ | G avā Yv t_āKB KgāwāU tctūwāj s Kvhāq āi` Kiv nāqāQ |

Kgyjwbuw tctUhwj s wK (**What is Community Patrolling**) t tkvb Kgyjwbuwi tjvKRb wbtRiv HK`ex ntq Zvt` i Rvbgvj `fKwZKvixt` i nuZ t_tK i qvi Rb` mw`syj Zfvte th c0Zi qv / Unj Kvhptg cwi Pvj bv Kti ZvB Kgyjwbuw tctUhwj s |

e`Zt cftq Kgyjwbuw tctUhwj s Gi avi Yv evsj vt` tk tkvb bZb avi Yv bq | mavi YZ t` Lv hvq tkvb M0tg tPvi WwkvZi Dc`e ep`x tctj mi Kvti i AvBb c0qvMKvix ms`vi cvkvcwk M0tgi mKj cwi evi / RbtMw0 GKwZ ntq cvj vmtg M0g c0Zi qvi Rb` Unj Kvhptg Ask wbtq GKw KvhKi c0Zti va e`e`v Mto tZvtj | GtqfT AtbK mgq mgvRi weEevb e`w`3 iv Unj KvtR Ask tbcv hpekt` i UP;e`vUvix BZ`w` mi eivn Kti _vtK |

Kgyjwbuw tctUhwj s tkb c0qvRb t ebnAtji wfZti | Avtkcvtk RbtMw0i emevm | ebnAtji Dci Pvc GUV iay evsj vt` tki tqtTb bq wektji Ab`vb` t` tkl weivRgvb | ZvB wek; cvK`KstMfm (1993, 2003) GUV `fKZ ntqtQ th, eZ0vb Ae`vi tctTtZ `vbxq Rbmviavi tYi AskM0Y e`ZxZ ebnAtj i qv Kiv m`e bq | G0vov eb Av`Bi KZR 1995 mtb c0YxZ eb gnvcwi Kíbvq ebR m`úf` i Pvn`v tgUvfbv, Rxe%epT` msi qv | I eb e`e`vcbvq `vbxq RbtMw0i AskM0Y wbu0Z Kiv ntqtQ | tKbbv etbi wfZi | etbi Avtkcvtk emevmKvix RbtMw0i



Que t j vDqvQov RvZxq D` vtb Kgyjwbuw tctUhwj s

Rxeb | RxeKv eb,tjvi Dci wbfPkj | ZvB `*Z AcMZ eb i qvi Rb` `vbxq RbtMw0i AskM0Y eZ0vte GKvš- Acwivnh0 GiB avivemKZvq i vqZ Gj vKvi Rxe%epT` i qvq wbmM`mnvqZv cKí msuk0-i vqZ Gj vKv e`e`vcbvq `vbxq RbtMw0i AskM0Y wbu0Z Kivi jtqf BvZgta` `vbxq m`xj mgvR, `vbxq c0vmb, `vbxq RbtMw0 I `vbxq Ab`vb` ms`vq c0Zvbwat` i mgstq tkv-g`vfbRtgU KvDwYj | tkv-g`vfbRtgU KvguU Mvb Kiv ntqtQ | D`3 KvDwYj I KvguU ebnAtj | `vbxq RbtMw0i Dbqtb KvR Kite | ebR m`ú` e`enviKvix `vbxq RbtMw0tK KtqKwU Resource User Group G fVM Kti Zvt` i tK weKí AvqexR KgfPxtZ m`ú,3 Kiv nt`Q | dtj eb ntZ A%efvte MvQ KvUvi cwi etZ`Zviv eb i qvq eb wefvfmi eb chixt` i tK mnvqZv c0vb Kite | GtZ `vbxq RbtMw0 ebnAtj i qv Kvhptgi mvf_ m`ú,3 ntj | emnti i tjvKRb 0vivi etbi MvQ KvUv mn Ab`vb` A%ea KgrvU we`gvb itqtQ | ebnAtj Gme A%ea KgrvU eU Kivi Rb` `vbxq RbtMw0tK wbtq Kgyjwbuw tctUhwj s `j Mvb Kiv ntqtQ | hviv eb chixt` i mvf_ wbcvqZ eb cinvovq wbtqvRZ _vKte | G aitYi Kvhptgi dtj eb i qvq `vbxq RbtMw0i th `wqZi itqtQ tm e`vcrti m`PZbZv m`v0 nte |

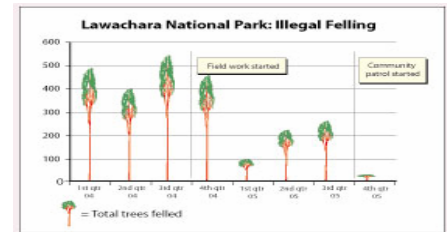
wbmM`mnvqZv cKí Gj vKvq Kgyjwbuw tctUhwj s t wbmM`mnvqZv cKí i Avl Zvq AvM0 2005 ntZ j vDqvQov RvZxq D` vtb c0g Kgyjwbuw tctUhwj s `j Mv`bi ga` w`tq `vbxq RbtMw0i AskM0Y t` tki i vqZ ebnAtj

i ¶vq GB bZb I mgfvcvthvMx c` ¶¶c MhY Kiv nq| ch¶qµtg wbmM`cKí f³ Ab`vb` Gj vKvq G Kvhp¶g i i` Kiv nq| eZ¶v b 7uU KgymwU tctU¶j `j 33uU Mh`c wef³ n¶q eb wefv¶Mi eb chixi mv¶_ eb i ¶vq GKvZ¶ n¶q j vDqvQov RvZxq D`vb, tigrv Kv¶j ½v eb`c¶Yx AfqviY`, PbwZ eb`c¶Yx AfqviY` I tUKbvd tMBg wi Rvf¶Gi 33uU Gj vKvq ebvÁj cvnvov w`¶Q| D¶j ¶ th, AZx¶Z hviv ebvÁ¶j MvQ Pwi KiZ Ggb m`m`I D³ `j ¶j v¶Z `ZúZ¶vte AskMhY K¶i eb cvnvov w`¶Q| msuké-Gj vKv ¶j v¶Z G w¶l qvU e`vcKfvte c¶ksmZ n¶Q| KgymwU tctU¶j s Gi d¶j BtZvg¶a` ebvÁj n¶Z A¶eafvte MvQ KZ¶ I cvPvi c¶e¶ Zj bvq 80%-100% G K¶g w¶tq¶Q| eb wefv¶Mi Aciva ti wRóvi (offence register) t`¶L I m¶i Rv¶g¶b ebvÁj cwi`k¶c¶¶ A¶eafvte MvQ KvUvi nvi gmbUi Kiv n¶Q| c¶Kí msuké-Gj vKvq KgymwU tctU¶j s Gi Z` I KgymwU tctU¶j s i i` n¶l qvi ci n¶Z j vDqvQov RvZxq D`v¶b A¶ea MvQ KvUvi nvi wbtæ D¶j ¶-Kiv n¶j v t

wbmM`mnvqZv c¶Kí msuké-i ¶¶Z Gj vKvq KgymwU tctU¶j s Gi Z`

eb wefvM I i ¶¶Z Gj vKvi big	eb cvnvov i i`	¶i Á/w¶v`v¶bi big	¶ctU¶j s `j Gi m`m` msL`v (Rb)	Mh`ci msL`v	cvnvovi mgq	A¶eafvte MvQ KvUv K¶g¶Q
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 j vDqvQov RvZxq D`vb, eb`c¶Yx e`e`rcbv I c¶KúZ msi ¶¶Y wefvM, w¶t¶j U	AvMó/05	j vDqvQov, evMgivi I ev¶j MvI	20	1	i v¶Z	80%-90%
	AvMó/05	Wj ¶wmo Gj vKv	20	1	i v¶Z	80%-90%
2 tigrv Kv¶j ½v eb`c¶Yx Afqvi Y`, eb`c¶Yx e`e`rcbv I c¶KúZ msi ¶¶Y wefvM, w¶t¶j U	gvP¶06	i vYxMvI Gj vKv	30	3uU (10 Rb K¶i)	24 NuU/8NuUv K¶i c¶Z Mh`c	80%-90%
3 mwZQw RvZxq D`vb, eb`c¶Yx e`e`rcbv I c¶KúZ msi ¶¶Y wefvM, w¶t¶j U	Kvhp¶g Pj ¶Q					
4 PbwZ eb`c¶Yx Afqvi Y`, eb`c¶Yx e`e`rcbv I c¶KúZ msi ¶¶Y wefvM, P¶EM¶g	tde¶qvi x/06	ebc¶Ki Gj vKvq c¶KúZK MR¶ eb	35	7uU (5 Rb K¶i)	i v¶Z	100%
	Grc¶j /06	AvRRbMi	21	7uU (5 Rb K¶i)	i v¶Z	Kg¶Q
	Grc¶j /06	nvi eis	21	7uU (5 Rb K¶i)	i v¶Z	Kg¶Q
5 tUKbvd tMBg wi Rvf¶	w¶tm=¶/06	w¶kj Lvj x ti t¶Ái MR¶ bgv c¶t	35	7uU (5 Rb K¶i)	i v¶Z	100%

¶ctU¶j s Gi mgq e`eüZ mi Ávg t wbmM`mnvqZv c¶Kí n¶Z
 ¶ctU¶j s G AskMhYKvix m`m`¶ i BDwbdig, UP¶j vBU I e¶¶ mieivn
 Kiv n¶Q| UP¶j vBU QvovI ¶ctU¶j s Gi mgq m`m`¶ i n¶v¶Z j w¶ _v¶K|



KgymwU tctU¶j s tUKmB Kiv Rb` M¶xZ c` ¶¶c t

- j vDqvQov RvZxq D`v¶bi eb cvnvovq wbtqwrZ `j tK c¶Zw` b 75/= UvKv K¶i t`qv n¶Q, hv w¶Kí Avq ex¶R Kg¶¶P¶Z A¶¶¶ n¶l qvi mgq ch¶t` qv n¶e|
- c¶Kí msuké-Gj vKv ¶j v¶Z w¶Kí Avqex¶R Kg¶¶P¶ MhY Kiv n¶q¶Q thgvt bvm¶¶x D`v¶b, Mi` cij b, grm` Pvl, me¶R Pvl, emZwmo ebvq¶b, B¶Kv-Uvi MvBW BZ`w` w¶l ¶q c¶k¶¶Y c¶v¶b I KvR i i` Kivi Rb` w¶KQyA_¶ t` I qv n¶Q|

- BtZvgta mi Kivix tMtrU weAwBi gva'tg msuké-Gj vKvK tKv-g'vrbRtgU KvDwYj I tKv-g'vrbRtgU KugwU MVb Kiv ntqtQ| hviv GKwU wov` 0 dvU ntZ A_e'tqi gva'tg `vbxq RbtMwoi Dbqtb KivR Ki te|
- cKí msuké-Gj vKv ntZ c0ek wd I Ab'vb` wd Av'vtqi e'e`v M0Y Kiv ntqtQ| D³ Avq ntZ 50% UvKv tKv-g'vrbRtgU KugwU gva'tg `vbxq RbtMwoi Dbqtb e'q nte|
- KgywbU tctUhwj s `xN'ngtqi Rb' Pvj yivLvi wovgtE` 0Public Private Partnership0 MVb Kiv nt'Q hviv KgywbU m`m't`i wevfbremvqZv c0vb Kti (thgb t BDwdig, UP, e'vUvix, tgevBj, tBUI qvK0Kfvti R BZ'w`) cwit ek i'vq mnthwMZv Ki tZ cvti |
- tctUhwj `tj wbtqwrZ m`m't`i gta' hv't`i bvtg eb gvgj v `vtqi Kiv AvtQ Zv Oq gv'tmi Rb' `wMZ ivLv ntqtQ| hw` Zviv tctUhwj sG c0qvRbxq mnthwMZv Kti Zvntj Qqgvm ci eb gvgj v mgn cZ'vni Kiv nte|

Dcmsnvi t evsj vt`tki i'vqZ GjvKv e'e`vcbvi t'vq' KgywbU tctUhwj s wvqU bZb ntj I eZgvb Ae`vi tctUvctU ebvAj i'vq Gi weKí tbB| mgv'Ri c0ZwU t'vq' bZb Dt`'vtMi mdj Zvi mvt` RbmvtiYi m'ú³Zvi m'úK`vtK| Zte G e'e`vK tUKmB (Sustainable) Kivi Rb' thme c`'vq MpxZ ntqtQ ev M0Y Kivi Avkym t`qv ntqtQ Zv m'vKfite ev`evqb Ki tZ nte| Avtiv Awak nvti i'vqZ GjvKv wv'EK Avqew'gj K KgRvU`ii` Ki tZ nte Ges Gme KgRvU'i m'vj hv'tZ KgywbU t'vq' Ki tZ cvti Z'ab` c0qvRbxq e'e`v M0Y Ki tZ nte| i'vqZ GjvKv t`tK c0B Avtqi Ask KgywbU t'vq' Ki tZ i'vqZ GjvKv Zviv wbtRt`i m'ú` wntmte fivete| tmt'vq' KgywbU tctUhwj s Gi e'e`v Zviv wvR Dt`'vtM Ki te Ges Gi Rb' evBti i tKvb Dt`'vtMi c0qvRb nte bv| dtj wvM'm'vqZv cKtí i Dt`'vtM`ii` Kiv KgywbU tctUhwj s Gi e'e`v cKí tkt' I Ae'vNZ `vKte| eb wv'v'tmi Dt`'vtM BtZvct' RbmvtiYi AskM0Y mvgv'RK ebvqb KgRvU mdj ntqtQ| dj`'fc evsj vt`tki aYsm c0B eb'vq, iv`h `B avi I DcKj xq AA'tj AvR me'v'v' mgv'tivn| KgywbU tctUhwj s Gi gva'tg `vbxq RbtMw0 0viv ebvAj cvnvi c0v'tbi G e'e`v tUKmB Kiv m'v' ntj t`tki i'vqZ ebvAj `tj v Zvt`i cte' me'v AiY` w'ti c'te Ges c0KwZK eske'v' gva'tg c0q aYsm c0B ebvAj `tj v Rxe'v'P' mg' Mfvi Ai'tY` cwiz nte |