Article on Success of Co-Management Committees by PA Management

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(BANGLA)

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USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE
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IRG

.....I‡Mv mhiwk‡cvqx
kZ kZ kZvãxi w`b‡ab `wnqv m`vB
‡h †Z‡R fwi‡j g¾v, gvb‡e‡i ZvB Kwi `vb
K‡iQ RMrRqx; w`‡j Zv‡i cig m¤§vb,
n‡q‡Q †m †`eZvi cwZ ¯úwa- †m AwM"QUvq
cw`ß Zvnvi kw³ wekZ‡j we¯§q NUvq
‡fw`qv `tmva¨ weN evav| Ze cv‡b cvbevb;
Ze †mn"QvqvQ kxZj, Ze †Z‡R †ZRxqvb,
mw¾Z †Zvgvi gv‡j¨ †h gvbe, Zwi `Z n‡q,
I‡Mv gvb‡ei eÜ, AwR GB Kve¨-AN¨ j‡q
k¨v‡gi ewki Zv‡b g» Kwe Awg
Awcjvg †Zvgvq cYvgx|
ôe¶ e›`bwô- ie›`bv_ VvKi|

miKvix-‡emiKvix bvbviKg cPvibv I m‡PZbZvgjK Kvhµg cwiPvjbvi d‡j e‡¶i c‡qvRbxqZv I DcKwiZv m¤ú‡K RbM‡Yi m‡PZbZv †e‡o‡Q , ‡e‡o‡Q MvgxY e‡bi cwigvb| wKš Ab¨w`‡K ZvKv‡j †`L‡ev, †`‡ki cvKwZK ebvÂ‡j A‰ea e¶ wbab I A‰ea fwg `Lj ‡e‡o‡Q Ges hvi djk"wZ‡Z e‡¶i msL¨v `"Z nvm cv‡"Q| evsjv‡`‡ki meR ebfwg wejxb n‡Z n‡Z µgkt ami nlqvi c‡_| aviYv Kiv nq †h, ¯vaxbZv cieZx mg‡q evsjv‡`‡ki †gvU ebfwgi cvq cÂvkfvM eb nvm †c‡q‡Q| GQvov I eZgv‡b ‡`‡ki kZKiv mv‡o m‡ZifvM GjvKvq eb _vKvi K_v ejv n‡j I evsjv‡`‡k Gi cwigvb gvÎ Qq kZvsk|

evsjv‡`‡ki ebvÂj i¶vi ZwM` †_‡KB eb Awa`ßi wbmM mnvqZv cKí, AwfÁZvi Av‡jv‡K iw¶Z GjvKv e¨e¯vcbvq ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi AskMn‡Yi welqwU mvg‡b wb‡q Av‡m| e¨e¯vcbvq eb wefvM I ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi GB Askx`vixZ†KB ejv n‡"Q mn-e¨e¯vcbv| ‡`‡ki cvKwZK eb i¶vq GB aviYvwU bZb|

mn e¨e¯vcbvq †h welqwU we‡klfv‡e ¸i"Zcb Zv n‡"Q ebvÂ‡ji Av‡k cv‡ki †jvKRb A_vr hviv ebR m¤ú` e¨envi K‡ib Zviv abx wKsev `wi` hvB †nvb bv †Kb c‡Z¨‡KB eb e¨e¯vcbvq AskMnY Ki‡e Ges eb i¶v Ki‡Z wM‡q `wi` Rb‡Mvôxi Rxeb-RxweKv †hb †Kvb fv‡eB ¶wZM¯Z bv nq Zv j¶¨ ivL‡e| j¶¨ ivL‡e eb i¶v Kvhµg ‡hb ¯vbxq `wi` Rb‡Mvôxi Aw_K Ae¯vi Dci †Kvb wei‡c cfve bv †d‡j| mwZ¨Kvi A‡_B GwU n‡e RxweKvqb I cvKwZK eb e¨e¯vcbvi g‡a¨ gai †gjeÜb|

wbmM mnvqZv cK‡íi mnvqZvq eb Awa`ßi BwZg‡a¨ evsjv‡`‡ki cvPwU iw¶Z GjvKv (cvKwZK eb) msjM j¨vÛ¯‹¨vc GjvKvi (miKvi wbawiZ iw¶Z GjvKvi Pvicv‡k cvP wK‡jvwgUvi chšZ GjvKv) Rb‡Mvôx I eb Awa`ßi mgš‡q mn-e¨e¯vcbv cwil` I KwgwU MVb K‡i‡Q| GjvKvi m¨ wgj gwjK, gnvj`vi, BUfvUvi gwjK †_‡K KwlRxwe I KvV‡i chšZ mKj ‡ckvi gvbl mn-e¨e¯vcbv cwil` I KwgwUi AšZf³| A_vr, mn-e¨e¯vcbv KwgwUi gva¨‡g iw¶Z GjvKvi Pvicv‡ki cvP wK‡jvwgUvi chšZ GjvKvq emevmKvix I ebR m¤ú‡`i Dci wbfikxj mKj e¨w³ eb i¶vq wewfb wm×všZ

MnY cwµqvq m¤ú³ n‡q‡Q | GLv‡bB ¯vfweK fv‡e †h ckwU Rv‡M Zv n‡"Q, GBiKg wgk Pwi‡Îi gvb‡li (Heterogeneous) mgš‡q MwVZ mn-e¨e¯vcbv Kwgw U mdjZvi mv‡_ ebR m¤ú` i¶vq KZUK Ae`vb ivL‡Z cvi‡e| m¤eZt GB gû‡Z Kvi l Kv‡QB Gi mwVK DËi Rvbv †bB Ges mwVK DËi †c‡Z n‡j Avi l K‡qK eQi A‡c¶v Ki‡Z n‡e| Z‡e wbmM mnvqZv cK‡íi weMZ K‡qK eQ‡ii AwfÁZvi Av‡jv‡K K‡qKwU wel‡qi cwZ Av‡jvKcvZ Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i hv mn e¨e¯vcbv Kwgw Ui mvd‡j¨ Ae`vb ivL‡Z cv‡i|

1. HwZnwmK fv‡e evsjv‡`‡k eb Awa`ßi n‡PQ ebR m¤ú` e¨e¯vcbvq wb‡qwRZ GKgvÎ cwZôvb| GB cwZôvb wbR¯ Rbej wb‡qvM K‡i eb e¨e¯vcbvi KvR cwiPvjbv K‡i| eb Awa`ßi KL‡bvB e¨e¯vcbvq ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi AskMn‡bi welqwU Abaveb K‡iwb eis eb Awa`ßi I ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi g‡a¨ ‰Zix n‡q‡Q ‰eix m¤úK| Avevi Ab¨w`‡K wKQ wKQ †¶‡Î ¯vbxq cfvekvjx e¨w³†`i mv‡_ ^Zix n‡q‡Q A‰bwZK eÜZcY m¤úK hv ebR m¤ú` aŸs‡m cvigvbweK †evgvi g‡Zv KvR K‡i‡Q| mn-e¨e¯vcbv c×wZ‡Z GB m¤úK¸‡jvi wPÎ m¤úb wecixZ| GB c×wZ‡Z ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi mv‡_ eb Awa`ß‡ii m¤úK n‡e A‰eixgjK Ges ‰bwZKZvcb, m¤ú‡Ki wfwË n‡e cvi¯úwiK k×v, Av¯v I wekvm| ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi cwZ `wôf½x n‡e BwZevPK| mn e¨e¯vcbv c×wZ †h‡nZ ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôx I eb Awa`ß‡ii g‡a¨ ‡mZ eÜb mwó K‡i‡Q †m‡nZ Gi mvd‡j¨i Rb¨ ebR m¤ú` i¶vq eb wefv‡MiB wb‡Z n‡e D‡`¨vM I w`‡Z n‡e ‡bZZ Ges †mB mv‡_ w`‡Z n‡e KwiMix mnvqZv| ‡h †Kvb KvR ev¯Zevq‡b eb wefvM cvjb Ki‡e AMYx fwgKv Ges GKB mv‡_ ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi h_vh_ AskMnY wbwðZ Ki‡e | GQvovI eb Awa`ßi RbM‡Yi †gwU‡fkb evov‡bvi Rb¨ wewfb c`‡¶c MnY Ki‡e, we‡klfv‡e wefv‡Mi Af¨šZ‡i †KD †Kvb ai‡bi AÂbwZK Kv‡Ri mv‡_ h³ _vKvi cgvb †c‡j Zvi wei"‡× `k¨gvb kw¯ZgjK e¨e¯v MnY Ki‡e| Gi gva¨‡g RbM‡bi mvg‡b eb wefv‡Mi GKwU bZb BwZevPK B‡gR M‡o DV‡e|

2. cwZwU cwZôv‡bi Dci gvb‡li Av¯v wbfi K‡i H cwZôvb Zvi KgKv‡Û KZUK ¯"Q Ges Kv‡iv Kv‡Q Revew`wngjK wKbv Zvi Dci| eb Awa`ßi G hverKvj †h KgKvÛ cwiPvjbv K‡i‡Q Zv m¤ú‡K ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi wbKU KL‡bvB m"Q avivYv wQ‡jv bv, ‡mB mv‡_ RbM‡Yi wbKU †Kvb ai‡Yi Revew`wnZvI wQ‡jvbv| eb Awa`ßi wQ‡jv RbMY †_‡K wew"Qb GKwU cwZôvb| Ab¨w`‡K mn-e¨e¯vcbv Kwgw U n‡"Q RbM‡bi| mn e¨e¯vcbv Kwgw Ui cwZwU Kv‡R ¯"QZv I Revew`wnZv cwZwôZ nIqv c‡qvRb| GÛ Rb¨ Kwgw U KZK ev¯ZevqZ Ges ev¯ZevqbhvM¨ KgKv‡Ûi hveZxq Z‡_¨ m`m¨‡`i Ges ¯vbxq RbM‡bi AwfMg¨Zv wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| we‡kl K‡i Kwgw Ui Avq-e¨q msµvšZ Z_¨ mevi AeMwZi Rb¨ Db¥³ Ki‡Z n‡e| mn-e¨e¯vcbv Kwgw Ui cwZwU mfvq Avq-e¨q weeiYx †ck Ki‡Z n‡e Ges Zvi Dci Av‡jvPbv-mgv‡jvPbv MnY Ki‡Z n‡e| evwlK wnmve weeiYx memvavi‡Yi AeMwZi Rb¨ Db¥³ ivL‡Z n‡e| GQvov fwel¨r Kgcw iKíbv cYqb K‡i Zv mevB‡K AewnZKiY mfvi gva¨‡g Rvbv‡Z n‡e| GKBmv‡_ cwZwU Kv‡Ri Rb¨ Revew`wnZvi e¨e¯v _vK‡Z n‡e| Revew`wnZv ïagvÎ DaŸZb KZc‡¶i wbKU bq; Revew`wnZv _vK‡Z n‡e mvavi Y m`m¨ I ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi wbKU| mn-e¨e¯vcbv cwil` n‡"Q m‡ev"P ms¯v| Kwgw U Zvi Kv‡Ri Rb¨ GB cwil‡`i wbKU Revew`wn, Kv‡RB cwil‡`i mfvq KvR I Avq-e¨q weeiYx †ck K‡i Zvi Ab‡gv`b wb‡Z n‡e| mgv‡jvPbv we‡kl K‡i Kv‡Ri ev¯Zevqb A_ev Avq-e¨q msµvšZ n‡j Zv BwZevPK `wófw½ w`‡q MnY Ki‡Z n‡e Ges KviY L‡R Zv mgvav‡bi c`‡¶c MnY Ki‡Z n‡e| g‡b ivL‡Z n‡e, GB cwZôv‡bi Kvhµg ïagvÎ wKQ e¨w³i Dci bq †`‡ki enr Rb‡Mvôxi Dci cfve †dj‡e|

3. mn-e¨e¯vcbv KwgwUi Kvhµg cwiPvjbvi †¶‡Î, wm×všZ Mn‡bi †¶‡Î mevi AskMnY wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| wm×všZ MnY cwµqv †hb GKgLx bv nq Zvi cwZ `wó ivL‡Z n‡e| we‡klfv‡e, ebR m¤ú` e¨envi Kvix `wi` bvix cil hv‡Z wm×všZ MnY cwµqvq AskMnY Ki‡Z cv‡i Zvi Rb¨ c‡qvRbxq cwi‡ek mwó Ki‡Z n‡e| c‡qvRb †ev‡a, `je× `wi` m`m¨iv cwZgv‡m †dWv‡ikb mfvq Av‡jvPbv K‡i mn-e¨e¯vcbv Kwgwui mfvq Av‡jvPbvi Rb¨ Zv‡`i G‡RÛv wbaviY K†i Zv mn e¨e¯vcbv Kwgwui mfvq Av‡jvPbvi Rb¨ †ciY Ki‡Z cv‡i| mn-e¨e¯vcbv Kwgwui †Kvb wm×všZ †hb `wi` Rb‡Mvôxi Rxeb I RxweKvq wei‡c cfve bv †d‡j Zvi Rb¨ mRvM _vK‡Z n‡e| Kwgwu wbevP‡b c‡Z¨‡Ki gZvgZ Ges AskMn‡bi Dci ¸i“Z w`‡Z n‡e| we‡kl K‡i wm×všZ Mn‡bi mgq m¤ú`kvjx I ¶gZvevb †KD †hb cfweZ Ki‡Z bv cv‡i Zvi Rb¨ m‡Pó _vK‡Z n‡e| A_vr mn e¨e¯vcbv Kwgwui Af¨šZ‡i MbZvšK Avenvlqv (Democratic atmosphere) †hb weivR K‡i †m wel‡q cwZwbqZ m‡Pó _vK‡Z n‡e|

4. Z_¨ Rvbv gvb‡li AwaKvi| Z_¨ n‡"Q kw³| eZgvb wekvq‡bi h‡M mgM we‡k Z‡_¨i mKj Drm Db¥³| gvbeRwZ h³ n‡q‡Q Z‡_¨i †mvZavivi mv‡_| B›Uvi‡bU, †gvevBj †dvb, m¨v‡UjvBU wUwf BZ¨w` Z‡_¨i Aeva cev‡n ivL‡Q e¨vcK fwgKv| mn e¨e¯vcbv Kwgwui m`m¨‡`il Z‡_¨i †mvZavivq h³ Ki‡Z n‡e| we‡klfv‡e Zv‡`i h³ Ki‡Z n‡e B›Uvi‡b‡Ui mv‡_| Gi d‡j Zviv †hgb Rvb‡Z cvi‡e wewfb GjvKvi, †`‡ki Dbq‡bi msev` †Zgwbfv‡e Ab¨iv I Rvb‡Z cvi‡e Zv‡`i Dbqb msev`| GgbwK Drcw`Z cb¨, c‡b¨i cwigvb, gj¨ m¤ú‡K I ci¯úi AeMZ n‡Z cvi‡e| gZvgZ I AwfÁZv wewbg‡qi gva¨‡g wb‡R‡`i Ávb I `¶Zv e×× Ki‡Z m¶g n‡e|

5. mn-e¨e¯vcbv Kwgwui Kvhµg ev¯Zevqb †¶‡Î †Kvb cwZeÜKZv wKsev mgm¨v †`Lv w`‡j Zv mgvav‡bi Rb¨ †h mg¯Z c`‡¶c MnY Kiv c‡qvRb Zv †hb mn-e¨e¯vcbv KwgwU ev Zvi g‡bvbxZ KwgwU ev e¨w³ MnY Ki‡Z cv‡i Zv wbwðZ Ki‡Z n‡e| e¨e¯vcbv Kvhµg Gi hveZxq wm×všZ †blhvi ¶gZv mswkó Kwgwui wbKU b¨¯Z Ki‡Z n‡e| G‡Z mswkó KwgwU wb‡R‡K ¶gZvevb (Empowered) g‡b Ki‡e| Ges GKB mv‡_ Kv‡Ri gvb I MwZ evo‡e| GLv‡b D‡jL Ki‡Z nq †h c‡e mswkó i¶Z GjvKvi Dbqb msµvšZ mKj wm×v‡šZi Rb¨ †K‡›`i Dci wbfi Ki‡Z n‡Zv| d‡j Kv‡Ri MwZ †hgb wej¤Z n‡Zv †Zgwbfv‡e ev¯ZevqbKvix I Kv‡Ri mv‡_ GKvZ¥ n‡Z cvi‡Zv bv|

6. `¶ I m¶g e¨w³‡`i c‡¶B mn e¨e¯vcbv Kvhµg GwM‡q †bqv m¤e| Avevi m¶g cwZôv‡bi c‡¶B Kvhµ‡gi mdj ev¯Zevqb m¤e| mn e¨e¯vcbv Kvhµg‡K MwZkxj I mRbkxj fv‡e AMmi Kivi Rb¨ KwgwUi m¶gZv ew×i KvRwU ¸i“Z w`‡q †`L‡Z n‡e| GÛ †¶‡Î mn e¨e¯vcbv Kvhµ‡gi mv‡_ h³ wewfb e¨w³i mv‡_ AwfÁZv wewbgq, Ab¨ GjvKvi Kvhµg cwi`kb Ges e¨e¯vcbv msµvšZ cwk¶Y Gi gva¨‡g m¶gZv ew×i KvRwU GwM‡q wb‡Z n‡e| m¶gZv ew×× GK w`‡b wKsev GKev‡iB n‡q hv‡e bv, GUv GKwU Pjgvb cwµqv| GUvI g‡b ivL‡Z n‡e, i¶Z GjvKv e¨e¯vcbvi mv‡_ Ab¨ cwZôvb e¨e¯vcbvi GKwU †gŠwjK cv_K¨ i‡q‡Q|

7. me ai‡Yi m¶gZv _vKvi cil AwaKvsk cwZôvb AKvhKi n‡q c‡o gjZ †h Kvi‡b Zv n‡"Q Znwe‡ji Afve| Av‡qi †Kvb mwb`ó Drm bv _vK‡j Ges cwZw`‡bi LiP wbev‡ni e¨e¯v bv _vK‡j H cwZôvb ggl n‡q c‡o| G Qvov cwZôvb hw` nq †mev gjK Zv n‡j RbM‡Yi cZ¨vkv

_v‡K †ekx Ges ¯fveZB Zv ci‡Yi Pvcl _v‡K| eb wefvM †mev gjK cwZôvb bq weavq Gi cwZ gvb‡li †Zgb cZ¨vkv bvB| Ab¨w`‡K eb Awa`ß‡ii Kv‡Ri cwiKíbv †_‡K ïi“ K‡i Gi ev¯Zevqb chšZ me¸‡jv Kv‡Ri Rb¨ c‡qvRbxq A_ eivÏ nq eb Awa`ß‡ii cavb Kvhvjq †_‡K Ges G†¶‡Î mswkó ev¯ZevqbKvix KgKZvi wKQB KiYxq _v‡K bv | wKš mn-e¨e¯vcbv c×wZi AvKvsLvB ‡Zv wfb| GB c×wZi gj AvKvsLvB n‡"Q ¯vbxq Rb‡Mvôxi AskMnY, ¯vbxqfv‡e cwiKíbv MnY I ev¯Zevqb, ¯vbxqfv‡eB ev¯Zevq‡bi Rb¨ A_ msMn I iw¶Z GjvKv †_‡K cvß mweav ¯vbxqfv‡e e¨envi Kiv| G †¶‡Î mn e¨e¯vcbv Kwgwdi Rb¨ Znwej msM‡ni welqwU ¸i“ZcY| Kv‡Ri Rb¨ †KD Znwej msMn K‡i †`‡eb Ges Gici KvR Ki‡ev GB `wófw½ cwiZ¨vM K‡i wewfb Drm †_‡K Znwej msM‡ni c‡Póv MnY Ki‡Z n‡e| G Znwej msMn n‡Z cv‡i iw¶Z GjvKv `kbv_x‡`i mweav c`v†bi gva¨‡g †hgb Mvox cwiKs, e‡b nvBwiKs, wMdU AvB‡Ug wewµ, iwÎ hvc‡bi e¨e¯v c`vb BZ¨w`| GQvov Ab¨ `vZv ms¯vi KvQ †_‡K DbqbgjK cK‡íi Rb¨ Av‡e`b K‡i Znwej msMn Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i| cKí ev¯Zevq‡b wewfb LiP wbev‡ni Rb¨ mwfm PvR †bqv †h‡Z cv‡i| msMnxZ A‡_i GKwU Ask WvK wefvM wKsev e¨vs‡K ¯vqx Avgvbz wnmv‡el ivLv †h‡Z cv‡i| A_vr Znwej msM‡ni †Kvb GKK Dr†mi Dci wbfi bv K‡i mRbkxjfv‡e eûgwÎK Dr†mi mÜvb Ki‡Z n‡e|

eb Awa`ßi evsjv‡`‡k eb e¨e¯vcbvq `xNw`b `wqZ cvjb K‡i‡Q| mg‡qi weeZ‡b AvR GUvB mZ¨ †h eb wefv‡Mi c‡¶ GLb Avi mwVKfv‡e GB `wqZ cvjb Kiv m¤e n‡"Q bv| AvR mevB GB wm×v‡šZ DcbxZ , †Kvb GKwU wefv‡Mi c‡¶ GKK fv‡e eb e¨e¯vcbv m¤e bq| Avi Gi Rb¨ c‡qvRb RbM‡bi AskMnY| AskMnY †_‡KB mn e¨e¯vcbv avivi Rb¥| cvKwZK eb e¨e¯vcbvq mn e¨e¯vcbv c×wZi c‡ivcwi mvd‡j¨i Rb¨ Avgv‡`i Avi I c_ cwo w`‡Z n‡e, Kv‡Ri ga¨ w`‡qB Avgv‡`i avivi Yv‡K Avi I cwikxwjZ Ki‡Z n‡e Ges Zv Avevi Kv‡R i¡cvšZwiZ Ki‡Z n‡e| Gfv‡eB Avgiv Avgv‡`i eb i¶v Ki‡Z mg_ n‡ev| Z‡e GLv‡b D‡jL Kiv c‡qvRb †h mn e¨e¯vcbv Kwgwdi mvdj¨ mij‰iwLK †Kvb c‡_ Avm‡e bv, GB c_ AvKv evKv, KL‡bv ev eÜi|

cwi‡k‡l GUv ejv msMZ, mf¨Zvi ElvjM †_‡KB Avgiv eb †_‡K MnY KiwQ| fxlYfv‡e Avgiv e‡bi Kv‡Q FYx| GKmgq GB Dcgnv‡`‡ki gvbl e‡bB L‡R wb‡Zv ckwšZ, e‡bi kvšZ cwi‡ek‡KB †e‡Q wb‡Zv Cki‡K ¯§iY Kivi Rb¨| e¶‡K k×v Rvbv‡Zv, e¶‡K i¶v Ki‡Zv | A_P AvR ‡jvfx gvb‡li jvjmvi wkKvi Avgv‡`i eb, gvb‡li Kvi‡YB Zv wejxb nlqvi c‡_| GB Ae¯vq Avgiv mevB wg‡j Avgv‡`i eb wK i¶v Ki‡Z cwibv ?